

IRUSHANWA RYO KUVUGA NEZA

NI IKI CYAKORWA KUGIRA NGO ABANYARWANDA
BONGERA KUBANA NEZA ?

HAGABIMANA Ewujeni
Umwaka wa gatanu w'indimi
Urwunge rw'amashuri rwa Cyanika.
B.P 18 GIKONGORO

ICYAKORWA KUGIRA NGO ABANYARWANDA BONGERE BABANE NEZA

I. IRIBURIRO.

U Rwanda muri iki gihe rufite ikibazo cy'ingutu , cyo gushaka uburyo abanyarwanda bakongera bakagarura ubumwe n'ubwizerane hagati yabo. Iki gihugu cyacu kizwi ku izina ry'igihugu cy'imisozi igihumbi , ni kimwe mu bihugu bike byo ku isi bituwe n'abaturage bahuje umuco n'ururimi mbese bahuriye kuri byinshi. N'ubwo bwose abanyarwanda bahuriye kuri byinshi bitaba ahandi, ikibabaje kandi gitangaje ni uko babirenzeho bakangana , kugezaho bakorerana ubwicanyi bw'agahomamunwa butigeze burangwa na hamwe mu bindi bihugu .Itsembabwoko n'itsembatsemba byabaye mu Rwanda mu 1994 ntaho rihuriye n'andi yabaye na gato. Ibi byose n'ubwo byabaye, ubu amazi ntararenga inkombe ,abanyarwanda bashobora kongera kubana neza babishatse kandi bakabishyiramo umwete. Reka turebe icyakorwa muri iki gihe kugira ngo ubwiyunge bwifuzwa bugerweho.

Kuva kera na kare gihanga yahanga u Rwanda , abanyarwanda ntacyo bapfaga. Ahubwo barumvikanaga cyane bikaba bigaragazwa n'ubufatanye bwabaga hagati yabo nko : gutabarana, gufashanya,kunywana, gushyingirana n'ibindi. Biberagaho basangiye gupfa no gukira. Mbere yo gushaka icyakorwa ariko ngo abanyarwanda biyunge, tubanze turebe icyabatanyije kigahungabanya bwa bumwe bari bisanganiwe kuva kera.

Icyambere cyatanyije abanyarwanda ni ingoma ya gikoronize yaje irobanura abanyarwanda bamwe ibaha ubumanzi kamere , abandi ibaha ubusembwa bwa bacisha umutwe. Icyakabiri ari nacyo nyirabayazana ni inda nini no gushaka kwibira ibyiza by'igihugu abanyarwanda bafiteho uburenganzira bungana. Bikaba byaragiye bireberwa n'ubutegetsi bubi bwagiye busimburana muri iki gihugu , ndetse rimwe na rimwe akaba ari n'abategetsi babikoraga.

Nubwo ariko aka kaga kose kabaye mu gihugu cyacu, kwiyunga , abanyarwanda bakongera bakabana neza, ndetse bakanarusha n'uko byahoze mbere y'umwaduko w'abazungu, birashoboka. Dore ibintu by'ingenzi mbona byatugeze ku bwiyunge kandi nkaba nsaba buri munyarwanda ukunda u Rwanda kubishyigikira :

- kwigisha amateka uko ari kandi bigahera mu rubyiruko rwo Rwanda rw'ejo,
- ubutegetsi bwiza kandi bubereye abaturage,
- gutuza abanyarwanda b'ingeri zose hamwe,
- ubutabera butajenjetse kandi bukurikiza amategeko,
- gusabana imbabazi no kubabarirana,
- uruhare rw'amadini yemewe na Leta,
- kubahiriza ikiremwamuntu,
- uruhare rw'urubyiruko.

Reka dusesengure ingingo ku yindi , tugaragaze uruhare rwayo.

II. INGINGO Z'INGENZI UBUMWE N'UBWIYUNGE BYASHINGIRAHO.

A. Kwigisha amateka uko ari.

Mbere y'umwaduko w'abazungu, abanyarwanda babanaga neza, basangiye byose. Abazungu aho bagereye mu Rwanda basanga batashobora gutegeka u Rwanda kuko abaturage bari bashyize hamwe. Ubwo abazungu biga politiki ya "mbatanye mbategeke". Bagerageza igomba amateka atari yo yumvisha abanyarwanda ko badakomoka mu Rwanda, ahubwo bakabereka aho buri gice cyaba cyaraturutse. Ntibyaciriye aho kuko bagiye banerekana kamere ya bamwe mu banyarwanda abandi batagira. Ubwo imbuto y'urwango mu banyarwanda ibibwa ityo. Ikibabaje n'uko abanyarwanda babifashe nk'ihame maze icyari ubumwe hagati yabo gihinduka amacakubiri.

Dufate nk'urugero rumwe rw'ibyo abazungu babeshye abanyarwanda. Bumvishije abanyarwanda bamwe ko bakomoka muri Etiyopiya, ko kamere yabo igomba gutegeka kuko ari abanyabwenge. Ku rundi ruhande bumvisha ikindi gice ko inkomoko yabo ari muri Cadi, kandi ko batemerewe gutegeka. Babeshya abanyarwanda ibintu byinshi nkaho babarusha kumenya u Rwanda. Ibi byose icyo byari bigamiye kwari ukwanganisha abanyarwanda, ngo babone uko babategeka.

Aya mateka y'igihugu akocamye ni nayo yagiye yigishwa mu mashuri. Ibyo byakuruye inzangano mu banyarwanda kuko bumvaga badahuje. Izi nzangano zagaragajwe ubwicanyi bwagiye buba mu gihugu cyacu uko imyaka yagiye isimburana kuva mu 1959 kugeza 1994. icyagaragaje cyane ko inzangano abazungu bifuzaga mu banyarwanda zagezweho ni uko ubwicanyi bwakomeje nyuma y'ubwigenge, kandi abenegihugu aribo bategeka.

Aya mateka atari yo akosowe vuba yadufasha kugarura ubumwe n'ubwizerane mu banyarwanda. Ni ukuvuga ko ibyo kuvuga ngo baturutse aha cyangwa se ngo se ngo aba bavukana ubumanyi ubusembwa, bigomba gucika mu mateka y'igihugu cyacu kuko twese duhujwe kuba abanyarwanda.

Uru ni urugero rumwe ariko hari n'ibindi byatanije abanyarwanda bigomba kuvanwa mu mateka. Ibi bikozwe vuba uruburako rw'ubu n'urw'ejo rugakurira mu Rwanda ruzira ikinyoma, ejo hazaza igihugu cyacu cyaba ari paradizo, ari u Rwanda ruzira ivangura rutakirangwamo amacakubiri.

B. Ubutegetsi bwiza kandi bugendera ku mategeko

Iyo urebye ibibazo dufite usanga byinshi bikomoka ku butegesi bubi. Nk'icyakuririje ubwicanyi n'inzangano mu bana b'u Rwanda ni ubutegetsi bubi bwavanguraga abanyarwanda. Ubutegetsi bwari bugizwe n'abantu bashakaga guheza abanyarwanda bamwe ku murage w'igihugu cyabo, bakumvisha bamwe ko ari abanyarwanda kurusha abandi, kugeza aho igice kimwe kiswe abanyamahanga. Ubu butegesi bwatoneshaga bamwe bukandamiza abandi nibwo bwadukururiye itsembabwoko n'itsembatsemba ryo muri 1994.

Abanyarwanda barababaye bihagije. None aho igihe kigeze, abanyarwanda bari bakwiye kwicara bakibaza. Leta y'Ubumwe bw'Igihugu ifatanije n'abanyarwanda bose bagatangira urugamba rukanisha ku bumwe n'ubwiye. Ubutegetsi bubi aho bwatugejeje ntawe utahazi, niyo mpamvu abanyarwanda twese tugamba gushyigikira Leta igendera ku

mategeko, Leta igizwe n'abantu bumva ko ubutegetsi butangwa n'abaturage kandi ko ari bo bugomba gukorera. icyingenzi muri byose ni uko twifuza Leta idashingiye ku ivangura iryo ari ryo ryose, ryaba iry'uturere,, amadi, amoko n'ibindi. Muri make iyi Leta izaba ikorera bese kandi itagira uwo iheza, izagira uruhare rugaragara mu kugarura ubumwe n'ubwizerane mu banyarwanda.

C. Gutuza abanyarwanda b'ingeri zose hamwe.

Ibi byo kwegeranya abanyarwanda mu miturire nabyo byagarura umubano mu banyarwanda. Abanyarwanda igihe bazaba baturanye neza bazajya baboneraho akanya ko gusabana . Aha Leta igomba kwirinda gutuza bamwe mu mudugudu umwe, abandi mu wabo. Urugero: Abacitse ku icumu ntibatuzwe mu mudugudu umwe ,ngo abandi bantu batuzwe mu mudugudu wabo, ahubwo bagatuzwa bavanze kugira ngo babashe gushyikirana; impunzi za vuba n'iza kera nazo zigaturana mu mudugudu umwe. Ibi bigezweho abanyarwanda b'ingeri zose bagaturana, byaba inkingi ikomeye y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge mu banyarwanda.

D. Ubutabera butajenjetse kandi bukurikiza amategeko

Ubutegetsi bubi bwaranze iki gihugu, bwagiye bunishyiriraho ubutabera bwifuza. Bityo umuco wo kudahana uba akarande mu Rwanda. Birumvikana ko hari uruhande rumwe rw'abanyarwanda rwahoranaga ipfunwe ryo kubona barengana bakabura aho barega. ku rundi ruhande rw'abagizi ba nabi bumvaga ko gukora nabi atari ikosa rihanirwa, kuburyo byabongereraga umuhati wo gukomeza kugira nabi. Aha natanga urugero rw'abantu bishe bakanasenyera abandi muri 1959, bakomeje kwitabira ubwicanyi bwakurikiyeho kuko bari bazi ko bidahanirwa. Ku rundi rw'abagirirwaga nabi birumvikana ko nabo bari bababaye bikaba byari kubaviramo kwihorera . Uyu muco wo kudahana nawo uri mubyatumye haba itsembabwoko n'itsembatsemba mu 1994.

Aho ibihe bigeze ,Leta nihe amaraso mashya ubutabera, bukore neza umurimo wabwo, ntagukorera ku gitugu cy'abategetsi abo aribo bese. Ubutabera buzatugeza ku bwiyunge nibukora neza, bityo irari ryo gushaka kwihorera ryashobora kuvuka igihe abiciwe babona ababahekuye bidegembya hanze rishire. Ubutabera bwagarura kandi ikizere mu banyarwanda igihe buzaba burenganura abarengana bese, nta guhanirwa ikosa ry'undi ngo ni uko mufitanye isano, ahubwo abanyabyaha bagahanwa hakurikijwe amategeko. Biragaragara ko ubutabera nyabwo butari ubw'agakingirizo bwageza abanyarwanda ku bumwe n'ubwiyunge igihe buzakora akazi kabwo neza.

E. Gusabana imbabazi no kubabarirana

Abanyarwanda barahemukiranye mu gihe gishize. None aho igihe kigeze ,buri munyarwanda yari akwiye kwicara akibaza uruhare yagize mu isenyuka ry'igihugu cyacu. Buri wese namara kubona uruhare yagize, agomba gutinyuka agasaba imbabazi abanyarwanda yahemukiye.

Ndumva abanyarwanda nabo atari impyisi. Tugomba kubabarirana igihe abaduhemukiye bazaba bemeye kwicuza kandi bagasaba imbabazi z'ibyo bakoze. Aha sinshaka kuvuga ko tugomba kurenza uruhor' rw'amazi ku byabaye, ahubwo tugomba guhora twibuka ariko tukanababarirana. Abanyarwanda nibasabana imbabazi bakanababarirana izaba ari inkingi ikomeye y'ubumwe n'amahoro

F. Kubahiriza ikiremwamuntu

Ubumwe n'ubwiyunge ntitwabigeraho igihe ikiremwamuntu cyaba kitubahirizwa. Nk'ubu hari igice cy'abanyarwanda bishe abandi, aba bagomba guhanwa ariko bikurikije amategeko. Aha nakongeraho ko uburenganzira bwabo bugomba kubahirizwa, bagafatwa nk'abere nubwo bwose ibimenyetso byaba bibahama igihe baba bataranyuzwa imbere y'ubucamanza ngo bube ari bwo bubagera igihano.

Ku rundi ruhande, abagiriwe nabi mu gihe cyose cyashize bagomba guhumurizwa, bakumva ko uburenganzira bwabo bureshya n'ubw'abandi banyarwanda, ko bataremewe kugirirwa nabi. Bigenze bityo buri munyarwanda akumva ko aho uburenganzira bwe burangirira ariho hatangirira ubwa mugenzi we, kandi ko ntawe ufite uburenganzira ku buzima bwa mugenzi we, nta shiti ubumwe n'ubwubahane byagaruka mu banyarwanda.

Muri uru rwego rw'iyubahirizwa ry'ikiremwamuntu, uruhare rwa Leta n'urw'imiryango yita ku kiremwamuntu rugomba kuba runini. Kugira ngo buri munyarwanda amenye icyo afitiye uburenganzira n'icyo agomba kwirinda.

G. Uruhare rw'amadini mu bumwe n'ubwiyunge by'abanyarwanda

Amadini yagira uruhare rukomeye cyane mu bumwe n'ubwiyunge by'abanyarwanda. Yabigeraho kuko mu nshingano zayo z'ibanze harimo gusukura roho z'abanyarwanda zigahinduka nshya. Muri ikigihe imitima y'abanyarwanda benshi ikeneye gusukurwa kuko imyinshi yuzuyemo inzangano, ubugome n'irari ryo gushaka kwihorera, mbese harimo ibintu byinshi bitari byiza by'amoko anyuranye.

Uko mbibona amadini yitaye ku nshingano yiyemeje maze ntaziteshukeho n'ibango, abanyarwanda bakajya bahurira mu nsengeru no mu misigiti bagasenga, bakaboneraho n'umwanya wo gusabana, ubwiyunge bwagaruka mu bana b'u Rwanda ntakabuza. Erega n'ubundi ibitanya abanyarwanda nibyo bike ugereranije n'ibibahuza !

Ibi ariko kugira ngo bibe byagerwaho amadini nayo arasabwa kwisuzuma, akivugurura, akabona guhumuriza roho z'abanyarwanda zababaye. Dore nk'ubu ngo abanyarwanda barenga 90 ku 100 ni abakirisitun'abayisiramu, nyamara ikibabaza ni uko abenshi mu bakoze ubwicanyi muri 1994 bari abayoboze b'aya madini. Amadini kandi agomba gukora ntakwivanga mu bya politiki nk'uko byagaragaye ku bihaye imana bo mu myaka ishize. Birumvikana ko amadini agomba kwisubiraho, agakosora aho yatandukiriye maze nayo agatangirana n'u Rwanda rushya rw'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge, agasohozza inshingano yihaye maze igihugu cyacu kigahinduka paradizo.

H. Gutarura no gutuza impunzi zose

Gutarura no gutuza impunzi zose nabyo byadufasha mu bumwe n'ubwiyunge. Yego Leta yakoze uko ishoboye icyura abanyarwanda bari hanze, ariko impinga iracyari ndende. Nk'ubu hiyunze abanyarwanda bari mu gihugu gusa, mbona kwaba ari nko kwicara hejuru y'ikirunga kigiye kuruka kuko abanyarwanda badahari bashobora gutahuka bakaba basubiza inyuma inzira y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge. Ni ngombwa kubanza gutarura abanyarwanda bose, maze bakiyungira hamwe.

I. Kwita ku bari n'abategarugori

Iki gice cy'abanyarwanda cyadufasha cyane kugarura ikizere mu banyarwanda kuko ahanini aribo bashinzwe uburere. Mu Rwanda abategarugori bafite uruhare runini mu kurera kandi ubumwe twifuza bugomba gutangirira mu miryango iwacu. Biragaragara rero ko bitaye ku kwigisha urubyiruko umuco w'ubworoheranemaze rugakurira mu mwuka uzira ivangura n'amacakubiri, byagira akamaro kanini mu bwiyunge. Ikindi, abari n'abategarugori ni bagahuzamiryango, kandi baca umugani mu kinyarwanda ngo "aho ujishe igisabo ntuhatera ibuye". Burya n'imiryango yashyingiranye iba yahanye igihango ku buryo ntawarota ahemukira aho yashatse cyangwa yashyingiye.

Yego mu mahano yagwiriyeye u Rwanda mu 1994 hari abatatiye icyo gihango bahemuka aho bashyingiye cyangwa se bakuye abageni. Ariko ntitwakwirengagiza ko hari n'abantu benshi barokowe n'abo bashyingiye cyangwa bashatseho. Biragaragara ko abagore ari bo gahuzamiryango. Aha icyo nasaba abanyarwanda ni ugushyingirana, nta vangura na rito hagati yabo maze urebe ngo abari n'abategarugori b'u Rwanda baragira uruhare rukomeye mu kugarura ubumwe n'ubwiyunge mu banyarwanda. Abagore ntibagomba gucecekesha, ahubwo bagomba kugishwa inama. Erega no mu bihugu byagiye bihura n'ibizazane by'intambara byaragaragaye ko abagore bagize uruhare rukomeye cyane mu isanwa ryabyo. Sinumva rero mpamvu yabuza abanyarwandakazi kwigana bagenzi babo b'ahandi.

J. Uruhare rw'urubyiruko.

Urubyiruko narwo rwagira uruhare rukomeye cyane mu bumwe n'ubwiyunge by'abanyarwanda. Yego mu minsi yashize rwagize uruhare rugaragara mu gusenya igihugu, ariko imbaraga rwakoresheje rusenya, ruzijyanye mu nzira yo kubaka ndumva yaba ari inkingi ikomeye cyane.

Kuba urubyiruko rwarashenye igihugu rwabishowemo n'ubutegetsi bubi, none ubu ntabukiriho. Niyo mpamvu noneho urubyiruko ruzagira uruhare rukomeye mu bumwe

n'ubwizerane by'abanyarwanda kuko n'icyakorwa cyose rwirengagijwe kwaba ari nko guta inyuma ya Huye cyangwa kubaka inzu ku mucanga.

Muri iki gihe iyo witegereje neza, usanga urubwiruko rwarasezereye inzira y'amacakubiri ahubwo ruri mu nzira y'ubwiyunge. Aha natanga urugero rugaragara mu mashuri. Abana b'u Rwanda b'ingeri zose barigana nta kibazo. N'aho abagizi ba nabi bashatse kubatany ntibabigereho. Aha navuga nko mu ishuri nderabarezi ry'i Nyange ku Kibuye ndetse n'iry'i Muramba ku Gisenyi. Urubwiruko rw'abanyeshuri rwanze kwitandukanya ahubwo ruhitemo gupfa.

Uru ni urugero rwiza n'abantu bakuru bari bakwiye gukurikiza, bakumva ko inzira y'amacakubiri nta mwanya ifite mu Rwanda rushya. Iyo ni intango ikomeye urubwiruko rwatanzwe kandi rukwiye gukomeza no mu gihe kizaza, maze narwo rukagira uruhare rugaragara mu nzira y'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge u Rwanda rwifuzza muri iki gihe.

III. UMWANZURO.

Muri make kandi meza biragaragara ko n'ubwo abanyarwanda babaye nk'inyamaswa bakamarana, kwiwunga bishoboka. Ibyo ariko twabigeraho ari uko izi ngingo twavuze haruguru zitaweho kandi buri munyarwanda wese akuzumva, akazicengezamo, maze akazishyira mu bikorwa.

Twese nk'abitsamuye tugahagurukira kwiwunga no gusana igihugu cyacu cyaseniyutse. Ubwiyunge ntitugomba kubuharira abategetsi gusa n'ubwo bwose ari bo bagomba gufata iya mbere. Ahubwo twese, abakuru n'abato, tukumva ntacyagerwaho hatari ubumwe.

Ubumwe nyabwo bugomba guhera mu rubwiruko rwo Rwanda rw'ejo kugira ngo rukurire mu mwuka mwiza w'ubumwe n'ubwizerane, maze ejo hazaza h'u Rwanda hazabe hazira amakemwa nta mwirya ukirangwa mu bana b'u Rwanda.

MURAKOZE

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IRUSHANWA RYO KUVUGA NEZA
MU MASHURI YISUMBUYE YO
MU RWANDA .

Rebero, le 07 Nyakanga 1997

ICYAKORWA KUGIRA NGO ABANYARWANDA BONGERE

BABANE NEZA.

Banyarwanda, Banyarwandakazi;

Inkanga yagwiriyeye iki gihugu muri mata 1994 ;
ntawe ushobora kuyibagirwa; kuyibuka ni ukubungabunga ngo itazangera kuba muri
uru Rwanda. Inkanga uko ingana kose irakenewe mu gusana no gusubiza uru Rwanda
isura rwahoranye mbere y'urwo rugomo rwose rwagiriwe. Ikibazo kitureba twese ni
ukumenya icyakorwa ngo Rwanda isubire kuba indatwa Indakemwa, urwego nk'urwo rwa-
ri umutima wa Afrika kubera kurangwamo imfura.

Turabizi kuva uru Rwanda rwahangwa na Gihanga
ngoma ijana rwari u Rwanda rw'amata n'ubuki, rutemba ituze n'amahoro, impamba ari
impano y'umubano mwiza warangwaga hagati y'abarutuye, batureje batumirana, bage-
tabarana bakifatanya mu byago no mu byiza, nta mahane nta mvundo; nta nduru cya-
ngwa undi mwirya.

Ibi ariko ntibyanyuze anahanga, kuko atashoboye
kwihangana mu guhangamisha abanyarwanda ngo barabatoza ubuhanga, ariko bahindura
umuco wacu; biba intandaro y'uko bicika. Aho umuzungu agereye mu Rwanda; rwaramu-
ryoshye arugira ubukombe ararukoroniza arutoza umuco w'iwabo uwacu uba uragiye,
abavandimwe turaryana abazungu bo ubwo bararyana dore ko ikivi cyabo bagituye ki-
tebagoye.

Aho gushora umushinga, bashoza amatiku amashuri-
biri aba araje; abitwa ko bajijutse, aho kuyajora aba aribo bayitabira, batita
ku ngaruka zayo, Ndi Gahutu tuzaturana turwanyeye umututsi; uwitwa umututsi atati-
ra umuhutu yitwaje umuzungu uzamuzungura mu Rwanda. Bashinga amadini adindiza ru-
banda abakurura mu manza, ubwo bashinga ibikingi, ushoboye gutunga akitwa umutu-
tsi, naho uwashoboye guhinga akitwa umuhutu. Uzatakara hagati y'abo bombi azitwa
umutwa. Invano y'ibyo byose; inyito y'inyuga uwagira invano idafitse izarushya
ifindura, igasobanukira buri wese, yagoboka rubanda, kandi yaba yubaka uru Rwanda.

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Induru yaravuze biratinda, anahindura yo muri 59 aza ari gahaza, biyoneza kwirura no guheza banwe mu bo rwibarutse ishyamba inyuna y'ishyamba babambura uburenganzira bwabo kandi bwari ngorombwa bwo kuba no gutura iwabo mu rwababyaye. Ntibyatinda batira inparvu ngo inpagarara zivuke, inivu iratenba, umutungo uragenda ngo atogoke Habyalinana ibyago biba bi - gwiriye u Rwanda, rwambara urwamba. Umutegetsu yari ikiranga iryo avuze ntiriko - ko, uwo atanze agatanga, uvuze rukanyujyana, urikoze akagororerwa kubera urugamba yabaga arwanyo.

U Rwanda rwari runwe ruhinduka inzanda :

Bushiru, Umurera, Urukiga, Ndorwa n'utundi turere dukurikiye ubwoko ngo bube ubwandu, bwo kwikiza unwanzi kandi nawo ari unwana w'u Rwanda. Unwana uri iwabo ahinduka unwanzi, mu kazi akaba inzigo; mu nana akanburwa ijambo agahinduka inganbanyi; umutasi n'izindi ngoso nbi zose bakazimutworera. Akazi, ishuri, keretse uvuze aho avuka, ukavuga ubwoko byarinba ukongeraho n'idini, nta kwita k'ubushobozi, upfa kuba uri unwanbari mu kazu; uzi kuzika no kuzikura inzangano, gucunga no gucunga itiku ryo kurwanya unanyanduga kugeza ku ndunduro ukimurwa mu ntera kubera ubugizi bwa nabi.

Mu ntambara yo kwibohora, inbunzarunwa ziragwirira; indirimbo yari inyonzi, inyangarwanda, abatutsi ibyitso n'ibindi ... abahojwe n'akazu baza kwihozura, barambiwe ubunango n'ubugaragu bw'abarenzwe biranza Kinani arinamurira u Rwanda ubwo ruramuka, urugamba rurarenze Umututsi n'undi utavuye runwe n'akazu arakabona, barica karahava, ukwozi kwari Mata kwitambiriza umutuku ukagira ngo babitutswe u Rwanda; insagu yagumurira.

Nta bapfira gushira, hari abashishoza bashize ubwoba, baratanba barokora abari inbagwa mu narinbi, ubwo imva zari zinaze gu-pfuba zo kuzika inzirakarongano.

Abasigaye dutuye uru Rwanda rwari runaze gutuza ubu rukeneye inkunga mu nkubiri yo gusana u Rwagasabo ngo dusabane dusibo

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icyuho cyashonye uru Rwanda. Twose biratureba : Muturage ukunda uwakubonye, uzi neza ko isuka ariyo soko y'ubuzina bwawe buri munsu, aho wibonye iwawe, ibarira ibiho by'ibiba ibagira n'isarura, ihumika n'igurisha ry'umutungo wawe; wuvikariye na mugenzi wawe mutunirane nk'uko mwabigenzaga, rufatanyo, kandi urabizi ko umugabo urwo agorwa kuri nyina. Amatungo uturanye nayo akwibutse amatungo yo muri Mata utakaza abawe; ntawe icyo kiza kitakozohu : uwahigwaga yari agowe kuturusha twose; wanyirye inzira urubuza aho abunduzi; uramuranga uruha imporuka, uwirukana mu Rwanda ngo azize ubwoko. None wowe ugihunuka; niba utarafashwe ko wishe kandi ukaba wikaka, iziguro nta hazabu kuri mugenzi wawe, wemere wikubo upfukane imbere y'Inana usabo inbabazi uzazihabwa usubize agatira imbere, ukomanga ku gitanga ugire, uti "ndatuje ibyabaye byarabaye; ndarahiye sinzasubira".

Wowe se wahigwaga bukwere, Inana igakinga ikiganzira ni inwe mu ngabire wahawe itungo ugihunuka; guhora sibye Kanara, kuko ushatse guhora hasigara ingorore; usibye nyakuguhiga, hari uwakuranye we yigira nwere, wanyirye nk'ikitso. Umutungo wawe; baguhokuye ari kureba ntatere akaruru akaruna gihwa, wanyirye ko unwanzi; umutungo usobotse anaganyu n'ubabanyu anaganyu, bese wabanyirye ababanyu, urugamba rukongora; ugashyira nta mahano, ariko nta mahana iruhanda kandi nta mahanga wa n'ubwo.

Hari uturanye ishyamba nyuma y'ishyamba; indaro nbi urayizi wiyifuriza abandi; ingingo n'impanvu yagutuye guhanga iracyahari kuko ntaho yagiye; ubutogotsi bubu buhu umwanya, ntibizatinda ndakurahiye; Ina nbi ndabona banwe ari yo yabanyu indaro; gusomera ukazana anasonze natwe uzagutanga ariko gusomera ukashyira uzora umugabo, ugashyira umugabo wo kwanagana rubanda ubanyirye utwabo; ubutaka n'ibindi, uzabanyu wifashye n'ubwo ntuzamwo. Uzaba umugabo w'inda indaro yawo ari anahwa, kandi urabizi bizaba anahano.

Ubutogotsi si ubutotsi, iteka ugomba gutokorera kuko wihaye gutota watetererwa.

"Ubutogotsi Umwanya", ni izina rikuranyu ariko wowe wanyu rikuranyu. Burya "Umwanya" ni n'ubwo kiranga. Uwo murimo ntiworoheye; kuyobora ni ukwirinda kuyobora no kuyobya, uzabona abanyobora nubakorera neza, naho ubundi hari ba nyanyu iyo bajya

bazakona mu nyuma, ariko hari n'abandi bareba kure bazagutarura utaratoro kabiri. Uzi kwitwaza ubwani; ukarinbura inbaga! Uri umutwari, uracyashaka amaturo nkanwo ya kora? Irinde amatiki, uranduro burundu ironda koko n'ironda karoro, ukoro akazi uko gakwiye, utango inpanuro mu nana muhabwa, nubabera urugero uzaba urwego.

"Inyankuru" Ukuntu uwo mwaga ugukwiye, ukugira mukuru mu bandi uwutosha agaciro, ngo uraca anararo? Ufite inshingano yawo yo gutara no gutangaza anakuru; ukayavuga by'invaho nta kuvinika ngo uvugisho cyangwa ngo uhinbo; ukavuga ibyo wahagarayeho nawo. Gutanga no gutara si ugutata waba utatira, ugafata ikinyankuru cyawo ukagihindura ikinyamatiki, Gasonya, Gacabintu n'andi mazina nenshi ataguhosha urugisha mu buzina bwawe. Tara utangazo inkuru n'ibitokorozo, nawo uzagororerwa. Niba utinya gupfa uzira ukuri, ukure utwawe urukaratasi urutango abarwitangiye bazabikora, nibapfa tazabibateroza kandi bazabo mu ijuru buje urugwiro, kubera urukundo bagiriye uru Rwanda. Anakuru si agakungu, anakuru si amatiki. Si mu itangazanakuru gusa tubwirako mu bashinzwe umutokano w'abanyarwanda harimo ibirunbo.

"Ingabo" Uri ingabwa rwose rwego warabihawe, uho-roye ku nyito y'iryo janbo, ingabo iberoye kurinda; ingabo y'umutanonwa uwayitwazaga yitabiriye urugaraba yaganburuzaga ababisha. Umutokano ni ngombwa kandi natwe tuzagufasha. Intwari wahawe si urwitwazo ngo usonye uru Rwanda, ahubwo ni ukururinda; inkiko zarwo urazizi, ubusugi n'ubusugiro biragusinjizwe. Uri umusore usorotse, uri igisagara, ariko irinde gusakara no gusagarira abo ushinze, icyo giho waba uronze ku nshingano yawo ya ngombwa. Gushaka kwigira rutinywa, bizatuma rubanda bakwishisha nabo, bikugore kandi burya baba baziganyo byinshi: umutokano mu ngo zabo; bawuzi kukurusha, urugomo rukorwa hirya hino mu cyaro impande zose; induruburi z'abandi ndetse n'ibindi bikorwa by'umwanzi kuko abenshi aribo bareba. Mukozo noza umurimo mushinzwe, mugafatanye n'abaturage uko bikwiye aho kubitinyisha, umutokano warushaho kugenda noza bityo kandi n'abashaka kuwuhungabanya bagatahurwa bagashyikirizwa "ubutabera".

"Abashinzwe ubutabera". Ubutabera niyo nkingi y'amahoro n'amajyanbore; nibuganze, Umuco wo kudahana waranze u Rwanda ukaruhindura

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urwabajoyi, iyo ngoso muyihinduro nta kujonjoka; kuba waratorowe uwo murimo, si ukugira ngo udanarare mu ifutoyi n'amafuturi n'ashyamba, ni ugukongera ugakonguza, ukunga iyo usanze hari ubwiyungo; ugahana iyo uhuye na ba ruhara. Hari abitabira kuzuzura umufuka urutungo bakuye mu nkiko; ukuri kwabo kukazirira ukurwa ngo "Gucocoka si ubucucu, ni ugucobgorwa ni ibyo uzi ugacira mu rutina ushaka kuniga Kanaka, ugatuzza". Ngaho rero ninuzirikane ibyo; mwibuko anasozorane n'urwababyayo, ubwo nwarahiraga inbere y'urukuru w'igihugu; ko uzatunganyaga umurimo ushinze none ukaba ubaye umukoza kinyona ...

"Minisitiri zibashinze"; iy'ubutabera ndotse n'iy'ingabo bubahiriza anabwiriza ya guverinoma y'ubunze, bahugire abo bashinze, batatwaza ngo ntibabizi; kuko anacuru y'ubwiyungo turiririra buri muni twitwaza ubwigongwe atarashira igorora : Twibuko ko umunyamakuru ari ijisho rya rubanda, narababwirije, akakujorora, azakwambika urugukwiye. Uko batoye ntinugatorere iyo; mukomeze mugorogere mu bagorore ubutitsa kandi ngo ijisho ridahuye ntirihake.

Naho ibyo kuvugaga ingorane zibagongwe; gufata ibyonyonyo nka biriya biragira, ariko ushishoza akaraba, rikaranga ugataha. Birazwi ko ntawiyaga anabi hari aho; ariko muri iki giho nuzirikane ko murimo abatari boro, buriya ababajora ntibababonye aho bahora: bondora ku bunyanda bwa banwo muri nwo badakorana umweto ngo bakurikirane icyaha bacyaho nyiracyo, bagahora ku burangano bwa banwo, bishinga uburanga aho bagandagajwe mu nkiko, bashinze mu bwanwa bakibagirira ko babwira rubanda. Buririra ku bonera ibishuko by'ibyaha, bakiyibagira ibishurira bahabwa; no kwishinga imvugo zitagira ishingiro, zisaritse uwo mwaga nta npanvu. Bakababwirije ku gisigisigi cyo muri "Salo", ibyo bigatuma udacuranga umurya wakuye mu nganzo yawo, bwa bwigire bugatuma uhohotora inzirikarongano, ububasha bwawe ukabusiga mu ifufuna rya fotoyi. Ariko icy'ingenzi rwaduhaye, ni uguhora muducira akanzu mu ikanzu, mukikiza ababisharika abafashi batotora abakannyi, mwigisha bese kubahiriza ubucananza. Mugomba gushyira mu gaciro mukanyonye ukuri kugira uko kuvugwa ngo kugire akanaro, aho kugarika ingogo. Nti muzinbere ku kwitorera ngo mutatanye abagombaga gutahiriza umugenzi urwo.

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Ibi byose rero iyo bibaye, ni ubwo bwose bitarata-
ngira kandi bikaba bitazaba itatu, bitubya umutokano wacu twose bigasiga igisaro mu
bana b'u Rwanda. Nyamara hari umuti unwo rukumbi: iyo ukunda igihugu cyawo, ukunda
umugenzi wawe, ukunda n'umwaga, n'icyo wikanga ntiyaguhangarashyamba n'icyo mu gicu igukubise
ntiwabura abagangahizi. Ubuzo uruvuzi mwiza ku isi no mu ijuru ntiwazamubona.

Banyarwanda, Banyarwandakazi,

Iu rwego rwo kwibuka ibyabaye no kwirinda ko byako-
ngera, dukwiye gusubiza agatina impenbera tukaroba ingaruka, n'ingamba zafatwa ziga-
ngahura uru Rwanda. Tukiyeze gufatanya nta gahato, tutananza abayobozi. Tuzi ko ba-
genzo anajoro n'initaga, batitaye ku mvuno n'umunaniro; anahanga bayagize umuhana, ba-
haranira kuvana uru Rwanda mu rwamba, baruhahira anahoro. Natwe twitabire ayo nahoro
yaba aya Roho n'ay'urubiri, tuba inshuti mu nzego zose tutitaye ku noko cyangwa idini.
Tugaragaze ko dushobora gusabana mu masangano. Twagure anarimo uru Rwanda rugondwe.

Babyeyi murera abazaza, murebo unwana mu muce no mu
bwongo, mu mashuri no mu nzego zose, dutanywe na Leta; tuzahure uru Rwanda turwanbiko
ikanba hakanabura abarwanga.

Bana b'u Rwanda bitabiye itabaro muri Mata n'ubuhungu umugamba, dutizanywe umusanzu tu-
rusubize isura. Dusabane dukuzo urugwiro, nidukuzo mu rwego, twabare urwera turwubako
twose.

Kuba twa ubwacu twaronye kwisubiraho aho kwisubi-
ranano, twiyonye tumagorore ibikoranye byose n'ubwo bizatugora, kuko tuzatsikira ni
ngombwa inzira yacu iri mu munga. Kuba abanyarwanda twaritabiriye ubwiyungo, ukuri ku-
turango, ingeso nbi tuzabura intobo, intambwe izahabwe intobu :

-Hari inivu yatimbye itukura, yagutuye kwivumbura uronora uruha uwa Kavuna,
ntibikabwako akanonyoro.

-Hari ibiriba byinshi, ubwo utabaye byagutuye kubabara. Ngo ubyaye ishyamba ara-
ryonsa. Cururuka, uronzoho. Ibisaro by'agahinda byonorwa no Kwihangana no
Kubabarira.

Abagiye ntituzi ihoroze ryabo; abafunze mwicuzo mwose,
mwicuzo dusabwemo Inana impano yo gusana u rwagasabo twisobanure n'icyaha, icyo cyago cya-
ndagaje umunyarwanda. Twose uko Inana yaduhanye tube abavandimwe twishyamba, tugabwemo ana-
horo ahoro anorora igihugu cyose, nitugira anahoro twihorera twese kandi igihe
cyose.

Ibyishyamba, urukundo n'umutokano bitsinda amashyamba, ishamba n'umubabaro.