

UBURERE MBONERAGIHUGU
BUGAMUJE KUZAHURA UBUZERANE
N'UBWYUNGU BI'ABANYARWANDA.

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ICYAKORWA KUGIRANGO ABANYARWANDA
BONGERE BABANE NBZA.

BIZIMANA Adéodatus
Urwunge rw'amashuri
Mutagatifu Yozefu rw'i Kabgayi
Umwaka wa 6 w'Indimi
B.P 37 GITARAMA
Tél. 62 122

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ICYAKORWA KUGIRANGO ABANYARWANDA BONGERE BABANE NEZA.

Nk'uko byagiye bigaragara kandi bikamenyekana hirya no hino ku isi, igihugu cyacu cy'u Rwanda cyagiye kigira amateka adahwitse, ndetse kiza kugwirwa n'ingorane zikomeye umuntu atatinye kwita ko ari amahano yabaye muri Mata 1994 (igihumbi magana acyenda mirongo icyenda na kane) ubwo habaga itsembabwoko n'itsembatsemba ryaje guhagarikwa muri Nyakanga 1994. Nk'uko byumvikana rero, igihugu kivuye mu ingorane nk'izo kiba gifite ibibazo byinshi ariko cyane cyane mu rwego rw'imibanire hagati y'abagituye. (Ni ukuvugira ubwiyunge) ku bw'ibyo rero, nagirango mu mu nyandiko ikurikira ture hamwe muri make icyakorwa mu gushyigikira iyo mibanire twibanze k'ubutegetsi icyo bwakora kugirango kubana neza n'uruhare rw'ubucamanza kugirango iyo mibanire igaruke, ndetse n'inkunga y'umutungu kugirango amahoro n'ubusabane biganze mu abanyarwanda.

Uhereye kera, habayeho impamvu nyinshi zitandukanye zakuruye akaduruvayo mu mateka y'u Rwanda. Twaheraye nko k'umwaduko w'abazungu baje bagasomamo ibice abana b'u Rwanda, bitewe n'inyungu bari babifitemo, nyamara bari bibaniye neza. Nyuma yo kubakatamo amoko babasubiranishijemo maze akarere kamwe kaba ak'abahutu akandi ak'abatutsi, abatwa nabo bagira akabo. Uko igihe cyicumaga niko abanyarwanda barushagaho kwangana, ndetse havuka n'intambara zikaze hagati yabo, zaje gutuma bamwe baruta barahunga uhereye mu w'1959.

Ubutegetsi ni nyuma y'ubwigenge rero nabwo, aho kurwanya ibyo bitekerezo bibi by'abazungu ahubwo bwakomerejeho, bukaza umurego mu gutanga imyanya y'ingeri zoze bwibanze ku moko n'uturere, ndetse butibagiye no kugenda bunyereza bamwe mu bo badahuje ibitekerezo, ... Ingaruka y'ibyo byose rero, yabaye amahano y'itsembabwoko n'itsembatsemba ryabaye kuva muri Mata 1994, ubwo abiswe abahutu bashyigikiwe n'ubwo butegetsi biraye mu biswe abatutsi bakabica urw'agashinyaguro, ndetse bica n'abandi bari bafite ibitekerezo byo kurwanya ubutegetsi bw'igitugu, maze ubwo bwicanyi bukaza guhagarikwa n'ingabo zari zahagurukiye kubuhashya ndetse zikanabigeraho muri Nyakanga 1994.

Nyuma y'ubwicanyi rero ibibazo ni byinshi. Twavugaga nk'ubukene, ariko cyane cyane igikomeye kuruta ibindi ni icyakorwa kugirango abanyarwanda bongere babe umwe, biyunge, maze hazireho kubana neza. Inzego za leta rero ntako zitagize ngo ibyo bigerweho, ariko haracyari ibindi byo gukorwa kugirango ubwo bwiyunge bugerweho ndetse bushingwe imizi. Reka tubirebe duhereye:

MURWEGO RW'UBUTEGETSI

Nyuma y'amarorerwa yoretse igihugu cyacu mu ngorane kandi biturutse mu butegetsi, ni ngombwa ko ubutegetsi bw'iki gihe bugira icyo butandukaniyeho n'ubwa kera. Ndetse ibyo bikaba ku buryo bugaragara). Ibyo bizagerwaho hateranywa abayobozi b'inyangamugayo ni ukuvugira bazwi neza ko ari indakemwa mu mico no muryafatire kandi buri wese agakora akazi ashinzwe nta gutandukira ngo akurikirane inyungu ze aho gukurikirana iz'igihugu cyose. Aha ikintu cya mbere abategetsi basabwa ni ukwirinda kuvugirwamo. Bagafata ibyemezo babifatije abanyarwanda maze ibitekerezo by'amahanga bikaza ari nko kutwunganira ariko atari ukudutegeka. Ikindi ubutegetsi bwagombye gukora murwego rwo gushimangira imibanire myiza n'ubwiyunge, ni ugufata ingamba z'ukuntu hatangizwa nk'amahugurwa mu gihugu cyose, ayo mahugurwa akaba atagamije kwibanda gusa ku bantu bize, ahubwo akanatangizwa murwego rwo hasi (aho ndavugaga mu abaturage bibera mungo zabo muri komini) kuko burya iyo ibintu bijya kudogera ariko babyitabira bitewe n'inyigisho bahawe. Uretse no mu bakuzwira ku bana bo mu mashuri abanza maze nabo bagakura bigishwa kubana neza ku byo byabo. Aha twatanga urugero rw'ukuntu abaturage bigishijwe ko abahutu n'abatutsi ntacyo bahuriyeho, ko bamwe bagamije gukandamiza abandi maze bikaza kuvamo ubwicanyi bukomeye.

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Nyamara iyo bigishwa ko umunyarwanda ari umuvandimwe w'undi kandi ko bose bava amaraso amwe ibyabaye ntibyari kubaho. Reka noneho turebe bimwe mu bindi ubutegetsu bwakora mu ntego yo gushyigikira ubwiyunge.

KWITA CYANE KU ABATEGETSI BO MU NZEGO ZO HASI

Ni ngombwa ko abategetsu bo mu nzego zo hasi bitabwaho cyane bahabwa bihagije inyigisho zigamiye gusobanura ubwiyunge n'imibanire myiza y'abanyarwanda, kugirango babashe gucengeza ubwo buryo bwiza mu bo bayobora, n'ukuntu bagomba kubana, kuko abo baramutse babaye ari bo babiba imbuto mbi mu abaturage, wasanga umwiryane uvutse maze ibintu bikabura gica kandi burya igiti cyumye iyo gihereye mu mizi kaba kabaye M'uburyo bwo kubitaho rero, bagenerwa amahugurwa abateganirijwe (dore ko adakunze no kubaho) bagasobanurirwa neza uburyo bw'imiyoborere (aho ndavuga ba konseye, ba resiponsabure na ba nyumbakumi) kuko baramutse bitwa ngo ni abayobozi gusa nyamara ntacyo bamariye abaturage, wasanga ari nka ya mpumyi urandata indi maze ibi bikaba imbogamizi y'ubwiyunge n'amajyambere duharanira. Aho nabo rero mu kazi kabo, ni ngombwa ko baba abantu bavugisha ukuri ntibababandi bitwaza ngo kanaka turaziranye cyangwa se ngo turasangira maze ngo buwirire kuri ibyo babeshye, bavuge ibitarabayeho kandi bagomba kuba ishingiro cyangwa se abagabo bo guhamya ibyabaye kuko biba byabereye ku mirengi yabo. Ni ku bw'uko kwitabwaho rero abo bayobozi bo hasi bazasobanurirwa uko bagombye kwitwara. Yego ntibazakora ikosa ngo bitwaze ngo ntibahuguwe, ariko rimwe na rimwe usanga hari ibyo bari bakeneye ntibabibone. Abo bategetsu kandi kimwe nabo mu nzego zo hejuru barasabwa kujya bahura kenshi kugirango bungurane ibitekerezo maze kubona neza tukugereho mu amahoro no mu ituze.

KUMVIKANA HAGATI Y'UBUTEGETSI N'ABASHINZWE GUTANGAZA AMAKURU.

Ubutegetsu bugomba cyane kujya bugenzura uburyo Radiyo n'ibanyamakuru bikora, kuko usanga biri mu biza ku isonga mu gukwirakwiza umwuka waba mwiza cyangwa mubi mu abaturage. Tukiri kuri iyi ngingo twavugaga uburyo Radiyo R.T.L.M n'ibinyamakuru nka KANGURA byabibye imbuto mbi mu abaturage maze bigatuma abanyarwanda bacengerwamo n'iby'amoko ndetse hakaza n'ingaruka zizwi n'umunyarwanda wese, atari ngombwa kwirirwa nsubiramo.

Itangazamakuru rero ryumvikanye na leta rikamamaza imibanire myiza mu banyarwanda, Radiyo nkuko yabitangiye igakomeza guhabwa amakuru meza na leta, buri muturage wese yaba uwari uri hanze cyangwa se uwari mu gihugu akumva ko ubu mu gihe tugezemo nta moko mu banyarwanda, ushoboye gusoma akibonera neza uburyo abanyarwanda nta bice bacyiyemo twabana neza maze ugasanga igihugu cyose kibaye umwe ndetse n'ubukungu bukaza. Mu kugirango ibyo bigerweho, ba Minisitiri bakamamaza ubwiyunge mu rwego rw'imirimu bashinzwe, ntibaboneke kwikubira kw'imyanya nk'uko twari tubimenyereye mu gihe cyashize, aho wasangaga umushinga uyu n'uyu ukorerwamo n'abantu b'ubwoko ubu n'ubu, bo mu karere aka n'aka ahubwo hakaboneka koko ubwisanzure mu gihugu no kuringanira mu nzego z'imirimu. umunyagitarama akajya mu Ruhengeli nta kibazo afite, n'umunyaruhengeli bikaba uko, ndetse byaba na ngombwa amakomini yo hagati mu gihugu akagira rana umubano, maze komini yo muri Perefegitura iyi n'iyi, ikohereza nk'intumwa mu yindi komini, ndetse bakanagira icyo babashyira nk'ibyo kurya, kandi ibyo bigatangazwa kugirango abanyarwanda bese bumve ubusaba hagati yabo, ibi nnyewe mbona yaba ari intambwe ishimishije yo kubana neza no kwiyunga. Koko rero burya nta byera ngo de kuko hari bamwe usanga batubahiriza akazi bashinzwe ndetse bagatangaza n'ibitagamije kubaka igihugu ni ngombwa ko ubutegetsu bugenzura itangazamakuru neza, ndetse hakaba hanajyaho itsinda ry'abantu b'inyangamugayo bashinzwe kugenzura amakuru mbere y'uko atangazwa kuko burya iyo yamaze gukwirakwizwa cyangwa se yamaze kwandikwa, biba byarangiye kuko "Akarenze umunwa karushya ihamagara!"

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GUSHIMANGIRA URWEGO RW'UBUREZI NO KWITA KU MIZAMUKIRE Y'ABANYARWANDA

Mu ubutegetsu buri mu Rwanda (ubutegetsu Nshinga-tegeko, Ubutegetsu Nyubahiriza-tegeko n'ubucamanza), hakwiye ubwisanzure bwuzuye nti haba kugana kwa bamwe n'abandi, kuko ibyo bidindiza byinshi mu nzira y'abanyarwanda bafite bagana ubwiyunge.

Na none, abayobozi barora kure bazabona ko ubwiyunge ari uburere nk'ubundi: mu burezi bwacu bwo mu mashuri, nihaboneka uburyo buhamye bwo kwereka uruburako uko rukwiye abana, u Rwanda rw'ego rwaba muvugutiwe umuti wo kuruvura amavunane rwanoranaga. Aha, urugero twarufatira racya ku gihe cy'intambara ya kabiri (II) y'isi yose irangiye, abaturage b' abafaransa n'Abadage banganaga urunuka: abana bakabwirwa ko bamwe ari ibikoko bifite imirizo n'amatwi. Kugirango icyo kibazo gikemuke, habayeho Politiki yo guhuza abana bibihugu byombi bagasurana mu miryango bakibonera ukuri ntibabone imirizo n'amatwi atendera, ibyo babeshywe bikaba bibeshyujwe.

Abategetsu bagomba kumenya ko umuntu aho aya akagera agira kwifuza; aba atunze ijana rimwe akifuza abiri. Ku Banyarwanda ho biri n'ukundi.

Mu bibatanya, no kutagira icyo bagira byaba impamvu: Guha urwaho utagira mu nsi y'urugo ngo arimbwera amatere ya runaka amaze kumutema ijoro; umutungo nk'uwo ntawurenga; bityo muri gahunda zitegurwa zo gutsura amajyambere bakibanda ku byateza imbere ubukungu bw'umuturage wese. Aha nshima ibimaze gukorwa mu gushishikariza Abanyarwanda gukusanya ingufu zabo bakorerwa hamwe ngo babashe kwiteza imbere.

Kugirango abanyarwanda bagire ubwiyunge burambye, leta yacu niyite by'umwihariko kandi k'uburyo bugaragara ku mfubyi n'abapfakazi. Izo mfubyi zishakirwa imibereho yazo y'ego mu mashuri no mu bukorikori, abapfakazi bitabwaho kandi barengerwe mu bibazo bibahutaza.

Hari n'inzererezi, zititaweho kera byazabyara amahano. Leta nikaze umurego mu guha umurongo nyawo wo kubaho bo bariho mu buzererezi.

Igihe kandi buri Munyarwanda azaba yabonye aho yikinga hitwa iwe burundu, bizatuma abona umwanya wo gutekereza k'ubumwe n'ubwiyunge n'abandi; ibyo bizashoboka leta nirushaho kumworohera mu kubigeraho. Aha sinahava ntashimye byimazeyo iyi Politiki yo gutura mu midugudu kuko ari igitekererezo cyiza.

Ibyavuzwe hejuru byose nibyo kandi ni ngombwa ngo habeho ubwiyunge. Aliko kugirango bifate bigire n'umusaruro urambye, uruhare runini ruzaba urw'abaturage bo mu nzego zose, bo mizi ihamye y'igihugu, nabo ibikorwa byose bikorerwa mu gushakisha icyatuma batera imbere.

Ni muri urwo rwego Politiki y'ubwiyunge ibareba cyane by'umwihariko kurusha abandi. Igihe imitekerereze yabo, imikorere n'ubushobozi bwabo mu byo kwitunga bizaba bijyanye n'umurongo w'ubuyobozi bw'igihugu intego izaba yagezweho.

Abaturage bakeneye kubana bumvikanye, imyiryanze ikavaho urwikwese rugasezererwa. Inzangano n'amashyamba bahoramwo bigasimburwa n'amahoro n'ubusabane.

Ababyeyi bakwiye gutoza abana bakiri bato kubaha umuntu, gukunda buri wese no gukunda igihugu cyabo, babinyujije mu biganirwa byinshi birambuye bagirana. Ibyo kandi si ibya none kuko no mu muco wacu wa gihanga byarahoze

Ubwubahane bw'ababyeyi ubwabo, buzaba inkingi y'ubwubahane bw'abanyarwanda. Umubyeyi kandi ntakwiye kwiyimira ubura bwe icyo bushakira; kuko bibukururira arari rishobora kudindiza uburere ahabwa.

UBUTEGETSI N'INZECO Z'UMUTEKANO

Ubutegetsi bwifashishije urwego rwa gisilikari bugomba gushimangira ubwiyunge cyane cyane bwerekana ko nta munyarwanda ukwiye gutinya undi bitewe n'uko ari mu rwego uru n'uru. Aha twavugaga nk'ukuntu mu gihe cyahise umuturage yabonaga imodoka ya gisirikari akiruka intoki akazimara boshye hari ikosa yakoze. Aho rero nagirango nsabe ubutegetsi bufataniye n'abasirikari bajye bagira imyitwarire ijyanye n'aho bari. Niba umusirikari ari kumwe n'umuturage ye kumwerekana ko atari umuntu utajya aseka (wakamiritse) kuko aho ntakuntu umuturage azabona umuntu atamusekera ngo yumve ko hari ubwiyunge hagati yabo. Aho ndavugaga nsabe abasirikari kutibagirwa inshingano zabo zo kurinda umutekano mu batuye igihugu bityo bizaba ari uburyo bwo gushimangira imibanire myiza duharanira.

URUHARE RW'UBUCAMANZA

Ubucamanza m'urwego rwo kwiyunga rwagira uruhare m'uburyo bukurikira:

GUPATA NO GUSHYIGIKIRA INKIKO ABAZWI CYANGWA ABAKEKWAMO KUBA BARAGIZE URUHARE M'UBWICANYI.

Nk'uko guverinoma y'ubumwe bw'igihugu ifataniye n'urukiko mpuzamahanga rugamije gucira imanza abagize uruhare mu gutsemba abanyarwanda babitangaye, ni ngombwa ko abakoze ayo mahano bafatwa aho bari hose ku isi, bakagezwa mu nkiko, bagacirwa imanza kandi bagahanwa by'intangarugero kugirango bitere akabarore undi muntu wese washaka kugira ibitekerezo nk'iby'abo bagizi ba nabi. Nkuko rero hahanwa umuntu ufite ikosa, ntabwo utarifite ariko akaba arikekwa bibujijwe kuba yafatwa ndetse akaba afunzwe iby'agateganyo igihe cyose amategeko atari yerekana ko ari umwewe. Ibi ni ngombwa kuko igihe umuntu wiciye azaba abona umuntu amukekaho kuba umwicanyi atazabona neza nawe igihe ubucamanza butaramurenanura.

GUSHAKA ABACAMANZA BABIJUKIWE

M'urwego rwo gushyigikira imibanire myiza, ni ngombwa ko haboneka abucamanza babifitiye ubushobozi kandi basobanukiye neza umurimo wabo. Urugero hano natanga ni nk'ukuntu umunyeshuri urangije amashuri yisumbuye ahabwa amahugurwa y'amezi atatu cyangwa munsu yayo mu birebana n'ubucamanza nyamara uyu yariyigiyeye nk'iby'imibare cyangwa indimi, maze ukumva ngo yahise aba umucamanza. Ese mu by'ukuri uyu azabasha gucira urubanza ruharwa wakoze ibara nyamara yari porokirereri muri pariki iyi n'iyi? Ndasanga uyu ruharwa ashobora kuburana agatsinda nyamara ibyaha yarabikoreye k'umugaragararo maze ibi baikaba igitotsi mu mibanire myiza duharanira kandi biturutse k'ubucamanza. Hamwe n'ibyo rero, ni ngombwa ko amashuri y'ubucamanza yakongerwa, kugirango hatwo ejo utazasanga ba bazungu badufatirana ngo baje kuducira imanza nyamara aritwe twirangayeho.

N-ubwo ari ikibazo gikomeye, ubucamanza burasabwa kubanza gutanga amahugurwa ahagije kugirango umuntu wuzuye amategeko kandi urangwa n'ukuri mu kazi ke, maze abakoze ibyaha bahanwe, kwiyunga no kubana neza bigire intebe mu banyarwanda. Kandi koko imanza ziciye neza ku buryo nta wasigara na ingingimira ngo byagombye kuba byaragenze gutya, yaba ari intambwe ishimishije.

URUHARE RW'UMUNYARWANDA

Umunyarwanda uwo ariwe wese, asabwa kubana neza na mugenzi we, nta kurobanura ubwoko, akarere cyangwa se idini. Aha ndashaka kuvuga ko umunyarwanda wese yaba uwari ururimo mbere y'amarorerwa, yaba se uwarujemo nyuma, bese bagomba kumva ko ntawe ubwiyunge butareba. Ibyo bazabigeraho mu buryo bukurikira.

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