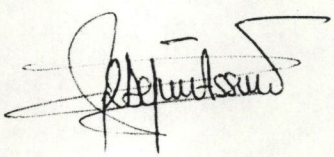


REPUBLICA Y'U RWANDA  
MINISITERI Y'UBUREZI  
URWUNGE RW'AMASHURI  
RWA SHYIRA  
B.P. 42 RUHENGURI.

INTERURO RUSANGE : "Icyakorwa kugira ngo Abanyarwanda bongere babane neza".

Byanditswe na MUKAKARANGWA Assumpta wiga mu mwaka  
wa gatanu Ishami ry'Ibinyabuzima n'Ubutabire.



Tariki ya 26 Nyakanga 1997.



Hashize inyaka igera kuri itatu mu Rwanda habayemo amarorerwa y'itsembatsemba n'itsembabwoko, ariko ngo "Nta haboneka umwotsi nta muriro uhari" ubwo bwicanyi bwahozeho mbere y'uko bufata iherezo. Ubwikanyize n'ivangura ni bimwe mu bintu byamunze iki gihugu, ariko buri munyarwanda yagombye guhagurukira kubirwanya. Birazwi ko mu bihugu byinshi cyane cyane muri Afurika ivangura ryabaye akarande.

Mu kubisobanura neza ntanga n'inyigisho ingingo turi bwibandehe zimwe n'izo kunengwa izindi ni izo gukurikizwa, ariko ibyinshi bizatera ingabo mu bitugu abanyarwanda b'inyangamugayo izindi zizahindura benshi bagitsimbaraye ku ivangura ry'amoko. Abandi nabo bazashobora kubona ibisubizo by'ibibazo byabo ndetse n'ibisobanuro bihagije mu mibanire y'abo n'abandi banyarwanda.

Turasobanukirwa ku mvano y'ivangura ry'amoko mu Rwanda, intandaro z'amakimbirane : ishyari ry'ubutunzi n'ubutegetsi, guhorana agahinda ndetse n'ubumuga abiyitirira ubwoko batera abandi.

Uruhare rw'ubutegetsi mu bwiye bw'abanyarwanda : kudahana bicike, intumwa za rubanda zegere abaturage, itangazamakuru riharanire ubwiye.

Icyakorwa kugira ngo abanyarwanda babane neza : kwita ku ngabire umuntu ahabwa kuva avutse kugeza apfuye, kwirinda kugirira abandi nabi, kugarura umubano mwiza mu bantu, abategetsi basobanurire banumva ibyifuzo by'abaturage ku bwiye.

Nyuma yo kumva izi nama, ndizera ko uwumva akanakurikiza ibyo abwiye azabasha gukunda no gukundisha abandi ikiremwa-muntu. Bizatuma kandi abategetsi bakorana ishyamba mu gushamba icyagarura ituze mu banyarwanda. Ubwo n'abayoborwa bazarushaho kumvira no gukurikiza amategeko. Bityo izi nama nizimara gukurikizwa abanyarwanda bazabana neza, babonereho gushakira ubwugamo bwabo (igihugu cyabo) isakaro, kuko ryari ryarasambutse.

Mpereye ku mvano y'ivangura ry'amoko mu Rwanda, u Rwanda kera rwari igihugu kirangwa n'amata n'ubuki ndetse n'amahoro, abanyarwanda bose mu gihugu basabana ndetse bakanashyingirana. Ariko "Nta byera ngo de" kandi ngo "Akamasa kazaca inka kazivukamo", Umuzungu yaraje ageze mu Rwanda arumirwa, biramutangaza kubona abanyarwanda babanye neza kandi yari amenyereye ko iwabo hari umwiryane w'ivangura ry'amoko, nibwo ashakishije ibisobanure bidafashije, abaza umunyarwanda wari umuri hafi ati "uriya ko afite inka nyinshi mumwita nde? undi nawe ati" tumwita umutunzi, we kubera kutumva ikinyarwanda ahinduramo ko avuze ngo ni "Umututsi" kubera ko abandi bajyaga guhinga kuri uwo mutunzi, ubwo wa mutunzi arimo agabanya ibihembo babandi bamuhingiraga nibwo abwiye uwabagabanyaga ati "uyu muhe utu" Umuzungu we yiyumvisha ko bavuze "Umuhutu", naho hakaba hari undi wakundaga kuba ari ibwami kandi abyina, Umuzungu abajije uwo ariwe, umushubije avuga ahamya ati "uyu ni uwacu, ni uwatwebwe, Umuzungu kubera kutumva ikinyarwanda, no kubera ko yari yishyizemo ko ubwoke bwose butangirwa na "Umu" ahita atanga umwanzuro ko ari Umutwa.

Ibyo byose byararandaranze, bigeza ubwo abanyarwanda bamwe bafata abandi bakabica. Aho abanyarwanda bashakiyeye hamwe umuti wo kwivangura kwabo ba "Ntibindeba" batereye agati mu ryinyo bati "ibyere turabirenze", ba "Katabikozwa" na ba "bize ngarame" bati "dukuyemo akacu karengwe". Ariko kandi ibyo ntibyari bikwiye mu banyarwanda, biyibagije ko abanyarwanda batabaranaga ndetse bakanasurana. Yego ngo buriya "Ubwenge buza ubujiji buhise", abanyarwanda ntacyo bagerageje gukora, bamaze kubona ububi bafi barahawe. Ibyo byamaze gufata intera ndende, bimaze kwinjira mu mitwe ya benshi maze bashyira imbere imigambi yabo mibi, birengagiza uburenganzira bw'ikiremwa muntu, bafata abantu babagira inyamaswa maze ahatembaga amahoro haba itongo ritamba imiborogo, ubugome n'ubwanzi. Ariko rero kugira ngo ibyo bicike, ivangura riveho, twagombye kurebera hamwe ubumwe bw'igihugu cyacu, tukiyumvisha ko twese turi abanyarwanda ko tutagomba kumva abadushuka batubwira iby'amoko, n'aho turi tukiyumvisha ko tugomba kuwira muri urwo rwobo twasigiye n'abadushoye.

Natwe abanyarwanda tugomba kwiyumvisha ko ibyabaye aritwe twabyiteye, n'ubwo "Akimuhana kaza imvura ihise", ubwo abanyarwanda babonye ububi bw'ibyabaye nibagerageze bakoreshe imbaraga zose zishoboka kugira ngo batahirize umugozi umwe.

Ariko ikibabaje cyane ni uko abanyarwanda bahise bamera nk'impunyi, bimiriye imbere ubugome bazi ko bari kwirwanaho no gushimisha gashakabuhake w'Umuzungu batazi ko bari gusenya urwababyaye rukabakuza, ntibari bazi ko bari gusigira abana n'abuzukuru urugomo rudashira ndetse n'umwiryane, ntibamenye ko basize boretse u Rwanda mu rwobo rururure, ntibigeze batekereza uburenganzira bwa muntu. Abanyarwanda ariko nibitabire kugarura urukundo ruhamye, kandi bafatanye n'abategetsi kuko "Inkingi imwe itagera inzu".

Mu byateye intandaro y'amakimbirane, hagaragaye cyane ishyari ry'ubutunzi n'ubutegetsi, byaragaragaye cyane ko igice kinini cy'abanyarwanda cyari gifite inyota n'inzara by'ubutunzi no gutegeka. Ibyo akaba ari bimwe mu byakomeje guhungabanyanya umutekano.

Umuntu yabaga ari iwe afite amahoro aya ndetse akaryama ariko akareba umuturanyi uri iruhande rwe akifuza inkya ze ndetse n'isambu ye, yabona ntacyo ashoboye kumutwara ko nta nicye ashoboye kugeraho, agahitamo gufata abambari be maze bagatera wa muturanyi we bakamugirira nabi kugira ngo bashobore kwigarurira ibye, bitye guhera ubwo ahari amahoro hagasimbuzwa urugomo n'ubugome.

Abandi nabo bati "Kuki twe tudategeka"? maze bakajya mu mitwe y'abanyarwanda bari impumyi batarebaga kure bati "Kuki uriya adutegeka avuka ku Kibuye kandi turi ab'i Kibungo" buriya arashaka kudutegekesha igitugu, bagakora iyo bwabaga ngo barebe ko yatezuka ku mirimo yiyemeje kugira ngo yegure, kandi wenda uwategekaga yari abishoboye. Abategetsu nabo bakitwaza umwanya bafite maze bagakoresha abakozi badashoboye akazi, bakimiriza imbere uwabahaye ruswa gusa, umuntu yaza gushaka akazi, aho bamubajije impamyabushobozi y'ibyo yize bati zana ibihumbi mirongo itanu maze akazi kagahabwa abatari bagashoboye, abagashoboye nabo bagatera rwaserera maze imvururu zigakwira. Aho bategetsu bakumva ko bakora neza batazi ko batuma igihugu cyacu kitagera mu nzira nyayo y'amajyambere.

Ibyo byose ariko bigomba gucika, kuko ishyari ry'ubutunzi n'ubutegetsu ryagize uruhare runini mu marorerwa yibasiye inyoko muntu. None rero buri munyarwanda akwiye kutagira ishyari ry'ubutegetsu, cyangwa se iry'ubutunzi ahubwo agomba kwegera undi akamugisha inama z'uko yakoze ngo abigereho. Mu gushyigikira abategetsu, tugomba gufasha abategetsu bacu ariko nabo bagakora nk'aho bikorera kandi bagakoresha abakozi bagashoboye kuko aribyo bizatugeza ku majyambere.

Byaragaragaye cyane ko hari abanyarwanda bahorana agahinda ndetse n'ubumuga by'abitiriye ubwoko cyangwa akarere aka n'aka babateye. Mu banyarwanda harimo abarebaga ukuri bakaguharanira ndetse bakanagushyira mu bikorwa ariko hari n'abandi ba bize ngarame bari bafite umugambi wo kubabaza abandi, kwica no koreka imbaga. Ibyo byaragaragaye cyane mu gihe mu Rwanda hari igice cyari cyariyitiriye izina runaka cyangwa ubwoko runaka maze bagatoteza ndetse bakanababaza abandi, byanarimba bakanabica. icyo gihe rero, uwagiriwe nabi yahoraga umutima uhagaze, agahorana agahinda kadashira ndetse bikaba byanamuviramo no gusara.

Ariko abanyarwanda bese, aho bava bakagera nibirinde gucikamo ibice, bese bumve ko batagomba kujya mu bice by'abagambanyi ndetse n'abigambanyi ahubwo bese nibashyire hamwe ushatse kuzana igice cy'ubugizi bwa nabi ashyikirizwe inzego zibishinzwe.

Ubutegetsu bufite uruhare runini mu bwiye bw'abanyarwanda. Abanyarwanda bakurikiye ikibazo cyagwiriyeye u Rwanda, basanze cyaratewe na Politiki mbi yari ihari kandi yarabaye karande muri iki gihugu. Kuva nyuma y'ubukoroni ubwo abazungu bashyiragamo abanyarwanda kwivangura. Ubutegetsu, kubera umuco mubi bwari bufite, hahise habaho inda nini y'ibitari ibyawe, ndetse n'ubwicanyi. Maze abanyarwanda b'icyo gihe banga abaturanyi babo, bakumva ko aribo bagomba kubaho bo n'imiryango yabo.

Politiki mbi yakomeje gukaza umurego, haza no kuboneka abantu bari hejuru y'amategeko, ibyo byose byateye gukora ibyo bishakiye, bakumvako ntacyo bibatwaye kubera ko bari bazi ko batazahanwa, umutegetsi akitwaza umwanya afite maze akoreka imbaga. Uwo muco wo kudahana uri mubyatumye habaho ariya mahano yagwiriye u Rwanda, kugira ngo noneho bicike, abanyarwanda bagombye kumva ko ntawe uri hejuru y'amategeko, bakirinda kuvangura amoko n'uturere, ndetse bese bakimiriza imbere uburenganzira bwa muntu. Abategetsi b'inzego zose gafatire hamwe ingamba nyazo zo guca uwo muco wabaye akarande, kandi bakore ibishoboka byose kugira ngo ubwiyunge bw'abanyarwanda bugaruke.

Ku ruhanda rw'intumwa za rubanda, kera ntizakoze umurimo wazo uko bikwiye, zakoze nk'aho atari intumwa za rubanda. Birababaje kuba umuntu yaratowe n'abaturage bamwizeye bazi ko azabavuganira mu nzego zo hajuru ariko akarenga akabaroha.

Nk'uko bizwi intumwa za rubanda, nizo zifite urwego rushinga amategeko mu bihugu byinshi ndetse no mu Rwanda; bigatuma izindi nzego ziyagenderaho. Ariko rero urwo rwego ntabwo rwakoze akazi karwo uko bikwiye, kuko rutigeze rureba ingaruka z'amategeko rwashinze cyane cyane agusha abaturage : nko gushyiraho itegeko ryo gutanga ibyangombwa biranga umuntu birimo amoko. Urwo rwego rero rwagaragaje ko rwakoreraga abantu bamwe.

Urwo rwego rushinga amategeko arizo intumwa za rubanda ntabwo rwigeze rurengera abaturage, rureba ko za nzego zindi uko ari ebyiri zikurikiza amategeko rwashyizeho.

Ibyo byagaragajwe n'uko ubutabera mu gihugu bwashyizwe inyuma y'amategeko bwabaga bwarahawe, akaba ariho mu nyandiko gusa. Ahubwo bukagirwa na ruswa gusa.

Naho urwego nyubahiriza-tegeko rwo, wasangaga rusa n'aho rusinziriye, abagize urwo rwego bitwaje umwanya bafite maze bahita bajya hejuru y'amategeko, bakoze ibyo bishakiye, ntibubahirije amategeko abagenda.

Ibyo byose rero bigomba gucika, intumwa za rubanda zigomba gushyira umwete ku kazi kazo, zigashakira abaturage icyabateza imbere kandi kibarengera, intumwa za rubanda kandi zigomba gushyiraho amategeko ahanye kandi arengera rubanda, kandi arenganura abaturage. Ibyo nibishyirwa mu bikorwa amahoro ndetse n'ubumwe bizagaruka. Intumwa za rubanda zigomba gukemura kandi zikabera ijisho ry'ukuri mu mpande zose, nibigerwaho bizazana amahoro n'ubwiyunge. Abaturage nabo nibabona intumwa zabo zibabwiza ukuri, kandi bakabona ko ubutegetsi bwose bubitayeho, bazarushaho kugirira icyizere ubutegetsi bwabo. Intumwa za rubanda nizegere abaturage, zibabaze ibibazo byabo zigerageze kubikemura, ibidashobotse zibishyikirize izindi nzego zo hejuru, ibyo bizatuma abaturage bese baririmba amahoro, kandi bese batahirize umugozi umwe.

Uruhare rw'Ubucamanza mu bwiyunge bw'abanyarwanda : Ubucamanza ni urwego rubereyeho kurenganura abaturage ariko rugakoresha ubutabera. Ubucamanza bugomba guhana bwihanukiriye abategetsi bashoye abaturage mu marorerwa ariko bugaca inkoni izamba mu bayashowemo. Nk'uko tubizi, abanyarwanda benshi bazize amaherere, bazira uko bavutse cyangwa se amashyamba barimo, nta tegeko bishe, ibyo bikaba byari bikwiye gucika burundu naho ubwenebihugu bw'umunyarwanda ntacyo bwaba buvuze.

Ubucamanza bugomba gukoresha ibishoboka byose, bugaca kandi bukihutisha imanza z'abagize uruhare mu bwicanyi, bukumvisha umuntu icyaha yakoze, bukamwerekana ububi bw'icyaha cyakozwe, bwarangiza bukamuhana bukurikije uburemere bw'icyaha. Ni muri urwo rwego, ubucamanza bugomba nogusobanurira abakoze icyaha ko bagomba kwemera icyaha n'igihano bahawe.

Uwemeye icyaha cyo akanemera no kucyihana bukamusobanurira icyo kwihana bivuga. Ubucamanza bugasobanura ko kwihana bivuga : guhindukira ukareka ubugizi bwa nabi, guhindura ibitekerezo n'intego, guhindura uburyo bwo gutekereza, kugira agahinda k'ibyakozwe no kubyicuza ukabisabira imbabazi.

Ubucamanza iyo burangije gusobanurira abakoze icyaha icyo aricyo kwihana, bubereka ububi n'ingaruka z'icyaha, bukabasobanurira ko kwihana by'ukuri bisaba : kwemera amakosa yakozwe, kuba uwakoze icyaha yiteguye kwishyura umwenda w'ibyo yakoze, gutangira kumva ko yifatanyije kandi afatanyije akababaro n'uwagiriwe nabi.

Ubucamanza iyo burangije ibyo, bubwira uwakoze icyaha ko impamvu : bumusabye kwihana ari ukugira ngo ibyabaye bitazongera maze bukamubwira ko intego nkuru yo kwihana ari : gushaka ubutabera, gushaka kubohoka, kugarura umubano mwiza n'ubumwe mu banyarwanda.

Ubucamanza nibumara guhana no gushyira mu bikorwa ubutabera, abanyarwanda bazashyira hamwe maze ubwiyunge bugaruke mu bantu. Ubucamanza bugomba gusaba abanyarwanda kubworohera, bagashyira hamwe bakarandura burundu urugomo n'amakimbirana mu mitwe yabo. Ubucamanza bugomba kumvisha no guhana abashaka kumva ko bari hejuru y'amategako, bugakurikiza amategako yose bwivanye inyuma, kandi bukagendera ku mategeko agenga igihugu ko ntawe, nta n'ufite uburenganzira bwo kuyajya hejuru. Ubucamanza bwagombye gukora iyo bwabaga mu gukemura imanza no kureba niba impapuro z'abaregwa n'abakurikiranwaho ibyaha zuzuye ariko bunashakisha ibimenyetso bihamye by'abo bakurikiranwa. Ubucamanza bugomba gukorana ubushishozi n'ubwitange mu kazi kabwo kuburyo urengana arenganurwa mu maguru mashya uwareze nawe akabona ibisubizo by'ibyo yaregeye. Ieta ariko nayo yagombye kugira uruhare runini mu korohereza ubucamanza, nabwo bugakoresha ukuri kose ko nkingi y'ubumwe aribwo buzatugeza ku bwiyunge buhamye. Ibyo bizanwa n'ubutabera bwuzuye bukorera mu kuri, buduha ukuri.

Mu byerekeye icyakorwa kugira ngo abanyarwanda bumvikane, mbere na mbere abanyarwanda bese bagomba kwita ku ngabire umuntu ahabwa kuva avutse kugeza aprofuye. Abanyarwanda bazi ko ubuzima bw'umuntu butagomba gufatwa nk'ubw'inyamaswa, abanyarwanda kandi bagomba kumenya icyo aricyo uburenganzira bwa muntu. Abanyarwanda bese nibamenye ko ntawavukiye kubabara no kubabazwa kandi ko buri wese afite uburenganzira bwo kubaho mu mahoro asesuye.

Imana ijya kurema yarenye umuntu ntabwo yamuhaye ubwoko cyangwa se ngo imuhe akarere aka n'aka niyo mpamvu abanyarwanda twese twagombye gushyira hamwe, tugatahiriza umugosi umwe, tugakura urumamfu mu ngano, ni ukuvuga ko tugomba kwirinda amacakubiri, tugashyikiriza abategetsi abashaka kuducamo icyuho maze nje nkabaho, we akabaho, twese tukabaho, ntihagire uvutswa ubumuntu kandi atari we wiremye. Abanyarwanda nibamenye ko umuntu ahenda, ibyo ndabivuga cyane kubera ko icyo umuntu aprofuye tumuririra ariko twaba twataye amafaranga tukavugaga ngo akatari amagara barahaha, umuntu ntagomba kugirirwa nabi.

Ibyo byose abanyarwanda nibabyitaho bakamenya ingabire muntu yahawe bazarwubaka rwose.

Sinabura kugaya abanyarwanda bo hambere bashorewe nk'intama maze ibyo bumvise bakabishyira mu bikorwa. Abo bumva barajijutse nibasobanurire abandi, ibibananiye bagishe inama Minisiteri ishinze imibereho myiza y'abaturage, tuzi twese ko ubutegetsi ntawe buheza cyane cyane iyo uvuye, avuga ibyo kubaka. Aha umuntu yakwifuza ko buri munyarwanda wese ufite ibitekerezo byubaka ko yabigeza ku bandi ibibi bamwinjijemo akabyamaganira kure ahubwo agashaka icyamuteza imbere, ahubwo bese ntibazagwe mu ruzi barwita ikiziba nk'uko bavuye ngo "Ibuye ryagaragaye ntiriba rikishe isuka", bese nibumve ko ibyabaye byatewe nabo batigeze bashishoza. Abanyarwanda nibareke gukomeza kwitana ba mwana ahubwo nibashake umuti wakiza kandi watuma birinda kugirirana nabi. Abanyarwanda bese nibiyinjizemo imitima mishya, baharanire amahoro, nibirinde ko hagira ugirira abandi nabi, bumve ko bese ari bene musabo umwe, bafatanye kubaka urwababyaye maze amahoro agaruke. Byagaragaye ko abanyarwanda bakunze guhubuka ariko noneho nibamenye ko bari kubaka Rwanda rushya. Abanyarwanda bese nibikuremo imitima yo kugirira abandi nabi, bese bamenye ko basangiye amaraso, ko bagomba kudashyira isura mu Rwanda yacu, baharanire guhesha ishema u Rwanda, ibitekerezo bibi basigiye na ba sekuruza babo babirandure, bakureho urugomo ndetse n'umwiryane maze u Rwanda rwongere rube urw'amata n'ubuki.

Abanyarwanda aho bava bakagera nibaharanire kugwiza urukundo mu bantu ndetse n'ubumwe mu bandi banyarwanda. Buri munyarwanda wese niyumve ko afite uruhare runini mu guharanira ubwiyunge ndetse n'umubano mwiza mu gihugu hose.

Abapadiri n'abandi bihayimana bese nibigishe urukundo, bahugurire abanyarwanda kuzana ubumwe n'amahoro. Ababyeyi nabo nibagerageze guha abana babo uburere bwiza, batabigisha kwangana ndetse babatoza gukunda abandi bakiri bato maze nabyabindi byo guhora bakekakekana biveho, ibyabaye byose abanyarwanda nibabireke, ariko babirekere ababikoze, kuko bo bagomba kubihanirwa, maze abanyarwanda bese basangire byose na bese, bashyingirane nk'uko byahozze kera.

Abanyarwanda bese nibagaragarizanye urukundo basangire akabisi n'agahiye ntibamere nka ba bandi basangira akabisi ariko agahiye ntibamenye aho karengeye. Abanyarwanda bese nibasobanukirwe ko ubwiyunge butazanwa n'urugomo ko buzazanwa n'uko bashyize hamwe bese.

Abategetsi bafite uruhare runini mu bwiyunge bw'abanyarwanda, abategetsi b'ingeri zose guhera ku rwego rukuru kugeza ku rwo hasi bagomba guharanira kuzana amahoro n'ubwiyunge. Leta igomba gutegura ibiganiro mbwirwaruhame bikangurira abanyarwanda kongera kugirana ubwiyunge.

Ibiganiro byo kuri Radiyo y'u Rwanda bigomba guhugurira abanyarwanda bakoresheje kwihana, bikanakangurira abakosherejwe kubabarirana. Ibyo biganiro bigasobanura ko kubabarirana ari : kubabarira abakoshereje, kureka ibyabaye bikagenda, gusiga inyuma ibyabaye bagatanjira ibishya.

Ibyo biganiro kandi bigasobanura ko kubabarirana by'ukuri bisaba : kumenya igihano gikwiriye uwakoze icyaha, kwanga guhana uwakoze icyaha ukurikije uburemere bwacyo. Ibyo biganiro byerekana neza ko intego nkuru ye kubabarirana ari : guhindura imikorere, gushaka amahoro yo mu mutima, gusana umubano wakomeretse, kwemera ko habaye gukomeretsanya no gushaka ubutabera.

Tuzi ko u Rwanda rugabanyijemo amaperefegitura agera kuri cumi n'abiri kandi yose uko ari ntawabasha kuyageramo avuga ibyifuzo byose keretse bifashe igihe kirekire. Kubera ko Minisiteri zose zigize "Leta" y'u Rwanda zibereyeho kubaka u Rwanda, iy'itangazamakuru ikwiye gufata ingamba zihanitse mu kwigisha abaturarwanda ubwo kubera ko ariyo izindi Minisiteri zose zinyuzaho ibyifuzo byazo byose mu guharanira kubaka u Rwanda, umuntu yavugaga ko ariyo iri mu mwanya uri imbere mu gushyigikira ubumwe bw'abanyarwanda. Minisiteri y'itangazamakuru yifashishije Radiyo Rwanda ibinyamakuru nk'imvaho ndetse n'ibindi yashyira ahagaragara ariko byubaka, tutibagiwe n'undi wese washaka kwandika abwira abanyarwanda, iyo Minisiteri yamushyigikira.

Guverinoma igashyigikira igitekerezo cyo gukwiza televiziyo mu Rwanda hose, kubera ko ariyo yamamaza banareba ibyo abandi bagezeho hirya no hino. Mbere hahozeho ibiganiro kuri Radiyo Rwanda nka "Ejo nzamera nte?" n'ikindi "Ubutegetsu bw'igihugu n'amajyambere ya Komini", kimwe n'uko ubu hariho "Hirya no hino mu gihugu", n'ibindi bisobanurira abaturage uko babana. Ibyo biganiro ababishinzwe kuri Radiyo Rwanda iyo baza kujya bacukumbura uko kitwa akaba arinako gikora nta makimbirane yari kurangwaho kuko buri wese yibajije ati ejo nzamera nte yakwishakira igisubizo gikwiye, maze yabihurikiza agatekana n'abandi. Ubu nabwo rero nibashakye uburyo ibiganiro n'udukuru mu binyamakuru byubaka byamamazwa mu gihugu bavuye ku mutekano, ku burenganzira bw'ikiremwa muntu, ku bwiyunge, ku bumwe n'amahoro. None se ibyo bivuye byo mu Rwanda ko byigishije kwicana no kuryana bakabikurikiza kandi ari bibi, kwigisha ibyakubaka kandi bigwiza urukundo mu banyarwanda nibyo bizanirana nibabyitaho? Oya keretse niba harimo ubushake buke, ibinyamakuru bisenya abanyarwanda bicike ntitube nka ntawe unanira umushuka.

Umukuru w'igihugu agasura uturere twose tw'igihugu agasobanurira abanyarwanda inkomoko y'amacakubiri yabaye mu Rwanda. Inzego zose nizikoreshe amanama, ba Konseye muri Segiteri zabo, abaserire mu masegite yabo, Nyumbakumi inzu ku yindi, bese basobanurire abaturage ko ubutegetsu bwakira kandi bugasubiza ibibazo byose ku bwiyunge. Abategetsu nabo nibagire abajyanama beza kandi benshi kandi bazi akazi kabo abanyamabanga bakore neza akazi kabo, mbese nk'uko runaka abereyeho kunganira runaka, bese bajye hamwe barebe uko mu gihugu bimeze maze bakemure ibibazo byabo.

Imiryango iharanira uburenganzira bw'ikiremwa muntu niyegere kandi yumve umwuka w'abaturage mu kurengera no gushyira mu bikorwa ubwiyunge iyo miryango imenye ko ibereyeho kunga abanyarwanda, nitange ibitekerezo ku bwiyunge bw'abanyarwanda kandi ihugurire abanyarwanda bese kurengera uburenganzira bw'ikiremwa-muntu yo nkingi izazana ubwiyunge.



Sinarangiza ntanenze abanyarwanda bo hambere, baca umugani mu kinyarwanda ngo "Iso ukwanga agusigira urubanza rwamunaniye" twebwe rero dushyireho akacu, abasogokuruza bacu basize boretse igihugu ntabwo bigeze bashaka icyagarura amahoro y'abanyarwanda. Ariko ibyo byose bigomba kugira iherezo, abanyarwanda bese bakubaha u Rwanda rushya, rutagenda ku matwara y'ivangura, uwakoze icyaha wese agahanwa maze tukabona ubwiyunge, amahoro agasagamba mu Rwanda. icyo gihe u Rwanda ruzongera rube u Rwanda rutemba amata n'ubuki, abanyarwanda bazongera babane neza.

None rero abategetsi bacu tubisabire kandi badukundire baduhe amatwi. Amatwara yabo meza turayashima ariko barajye batoranya abajyanama beza kandi benshi. Barashishoze batavaho bibagirwa ko bagomba gushaka icyagarura ubwiyunge. Barabe nka wa mutware wanyarukaga nimugoroba agaca mu gihugu cye akumva niba koko abaturage be baraye bahaze kandi ko bafite amahoro nyayo. Nibamanuke begere abaturage bamenye uwo bahumeka, abajyanama babi babigizemo.

Namwe bafasha b'abayobozi bacu, nimwirinde gutanga inama itari yo, mbere yo kuba abahanuzi nimwegere abaturage mumenye koko ibibazo byabo, mubwire ukuri abategetsi bamenye ibyiza n'ibibi biriho bifatirwe ingamba zihanye kandi zubaka kandi mureke kureba bugufi, kuko uwubaka igihugu areba kure.

Leta n'abacamanza nabo bagombye kuba intangarugero mu gukurikiza amategeko agenga u Rwanda. Bagafatira hamwe ingamba nyazo mu kumvisha abanyarwanda ko politiki yo kudahana igomba gucika, bakumvisha ingaruka mbi zayo, ko bagombye kumenya ko ari bamwe ko ari bene mugabo umwe kandi ko ntawe uri hejuru y'amategeko. Ibyo byose nibiba mu kuri uhanwa agahanwa ku buryo yumva ko igihano ahawe gihwanye n'icyaha cye, n'uhana nawe agashingira ku mategeko atarenganya maze urenganurwa nawe akumva atarenganwa kandi ko amategeko amurenganura, amurenganura neza.

Itangazamakuru naryo nirihabwe ubwisanzure maze ryiyongere, ariko ryigisha ubwiyunge nta macakubiri ryigisha kandi ryirinde kubogama no gusebanya, ahubwo ryubake kandi risane imitima y'abanyarwanda yakomeretse, nirikoresha ukuri nyako ubwiyunge n'ubumwe bw'abanyarwanda buzagaruka.

Intumwa za rubanda nazo, nizikomeze zegere abaturage zimenye umwuka bahumeka, nizikomeza umurava n'ubwitange zifite zizazanira abanyarwanda bese ubwiyunge.

Abanyarwanda bese nibitegereze barebe kure abakosheje n'abagifite imitima inangiye bihane, abakoshejejwe nabo bababarirane bese bagwize amahoro, urukundo, ubumwe byo bizazana ubwiyunge nyakuri.

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NZABANDORA FELESITANI  
URWUNGE RW'AMASHURI RWA  
KIGOMBE  
UMWAKA WA GATANDATU  
NDERABAREZI RUSANGE.-

ICYAKORWA KUGIRA NGO ABANYARWANDA BONGERE BABANE NEZA.-

Abantu benshi bafite ikibazo ku ijambo "kubana neza", ndetse n'ijambo umunyarwanda. Iyo abantu baza kumenya i gisobanuro cy'ijambo umunyarwanda, ibintu ntabwo byariyegereye. Iyo byageze, ndetse nta n'ubwo byagombye kuturushya dushaka icyakorwa kugirango abanyarwanda bongere babane neza. Bamwe bati: "Umunyarwanda n'umuntu wavukiye mu Rwanda, abandi bati, umunyarwanda ni umuntu wavukiye kandi utuye mu Rwanda aiko kandi nyamara n'umuzungu ashobora kuruvukiramo kandi akaruturamo. Ibisobanuro by'abo bantu bombi nibyo byabindi bituma abantu bahohoterana bumva ko ntaho bahuriye kandi nyamara bahuje amaraso. Ese ubundi Umunyarwanda ni iki? UMUNYARWANDA : ni umuntu wese uvuka cyangwa utaravukiye mu Rwanda, utuye cyangwa udatuye mu Rwanda, ahubwo ufite isanira n'inkomoko ~~kanamurambere~~ wabayaho mbereye uvuka kubutaka bwahawe izina "U Rwanda", akaba ntabundi butaka bufite irindi zina yakomotseho.

KUBANA NEZA : Kubananeza ni ukumvikana n'abo murikumwe, mituranye, ndetse n'abarikure mishobora kubonana bikagaragarira inyuma ku mubiri, kutitima no mubikorwa, mugafatanyirizahamwe icyatuma ubuzima bwanyu budahungabana.

Uko gusobanura ijambo "Umunyarwanda", nabi rero byatumye abanyarwanda bacikamo ibice, bazana umwirya mu banyarwanda.

NI IKI CYATEYE UMWIRYANE MU BANYARWANDA ?

Iyo tuvuye turi ni iki cyakorwa ngo abanyarwanda bongere babane neza, iri jambo "bongere" rirawereka ko "bigeze" kubana neza noneho bikazamo kidobya iyo kidobya rero yaba yaratutse? Abanyarwanda babanye neza igihe kinini mbere y'umwaduko w'abazungu, mbere yuko abazungu bagera mu Rwanda, mbere y'igihe cya gikoronize; mbere yaho abantu bari batuye iki gihugu ntarindi zina bari bazi uretse "Umunyarwanda" ndetse hakaba n'utundi tuzina, umucaba, umukono, umugiri n'andi menshi maze umwe akumva arumuse w'undi bityo bakaba batagirirana nabi. Abazungu bamaze kuza, baratandukira bibagirwa ibyabazanywe "Aha twibuke RUKARA rwa BISHINGWE abwira umuzungu ati: "Ko waje kwigisha iyoboka mana ibyimana ubijemo ute? Maze umuzungu areba ba banyarwanda baribakundanye ati: "dore murimo amoko atatusati wowe ubwo urimugufi uri umutwa, wowe ufite izuru rito, uri umututsi, ati dore wowe ufite izuru rinini, uri umuhutu, n'ibindi byinshi, ati ati dore kandi wowe waturutse muri Etiyopiya ati nawe waturutse muri Cadi nyamara ngo "Umuntu ananira umuhana ntawe unanira umushuka." N'ubwo umuzungu yababeshye, ibyo bihugu ntamweme wari uzi habe n'akanyuguti na kamwe ko muri ibyo bihugu batwererewe, ukuntu baturutse yo nta rurimi na rumwe rwaho bazi, ubanza ntawabajije! Maze ibice bicika mu banyarwanda baba nka Adamu na Eva bamaze gukora icyaha; barunamuka, bararama, bareba hejuru bati nibyo koko turi amoko atatu, inziranza y'ubufatanye ubwobabaraye umwe yahura nd'undi akararama arwanyiriza kureba mu maso, umuzungu ati: "ndagikoze, yishinga icyara." .....

Izina abanyarwanda agira rirasibanganye, basigarabahigana nka Gahini na Aberi, maze Abazungu baba abo kogeza, Abanyarwanda baba bashyamiranye batyo. Ibyo byose byatewe muko bari bamaze kuva mu nzira nziza bari bahawe na basogokuruza, inzira yari iyubufatanye, iyo kubana neza, iyo gukundana, iyo gusangira byose. Maze bashingira inzira yica, imwe yaje guca ibintu bidatinze. Byakomeje kujya irudubi, nibwo mu mwaka w'1994 amazi arenga inkombe, ishyamba rirwira urwanda, ntitwahita dushaka icyakorwa kugira ngo abanyarwanda bongere babane neza, tutarareba niba koko abanyarwanda bashobora kongera kubana.

ESE KOKO ABANYARWANDA BASHOBORA KONGERA KUBANA NEZA ?

Ibyo ntawashidikanya ! Ese ubundi amoko ari mu rwanda aruta ari mu gihugu cya " U G A N D A " ? Koko babanye neza cyane ! Aruta se ari mu gihugu cya Repubulika iharanira demokarasi ya Kongo ? Ko abaturage baho babanye neza ? None mu Rwanda byanirana bite ? Umuhindi GANDI we yabitubwiye kare agira ati: Burimuntu wese yagombye kugira icyifuzo cyo kudahungabanya umutekano wa mugenzi we ! "

Turebye mu nyandiko mahanga ibyo gushyamirana byarashize, barashikama, abashyamiranyaga barashoberwa ! Ese ubu uzi urukundo rw'umazungu n'uwirabura muri Afurika Yepfo ? Umunyamerika MARITINI LUTERI waharaniye amahoro we gagize ati: Tugomba kwiga kubana neza twese nk'abavandimwe, kuko bitabaye bityo, tuzapfira gushira twese nk'abapfu.

Nitubwitabira, twese ubwacu, tuzongera tubane neza, dushyizeho ubushake, ntayindi nyungu tugamije uretse iyo gusabana neza mu mahoro. Izi ngero tumaze kubona haruguru ziratwerekako twongera kubana neza bitabuhije cyane, gusa umuganda wa buri wese urakenewe. MAX WEBER we yawuhaye kare agira ati: " Buri umwe umwe abigambiye azakora neza, Selire yose, ya hora neza, Segiteri na Komini ni nk'uko, Pereferi gitura yose ntawasigara inyuma, noneho igihugu cyose kigatangana.

Ntagushidikanya, abanyarwanda tugomba kongera kubana neza, ntamubwo binaruhije, ahubwo turebe icyakorwa kugira ngo bongere kubana neza.

HAKORWA IKI NGO ABANYARWANDA BONGERE KUBANA NEZA ?

Mugushaka icyakorwa, aha turifashisha inzego eshatu arizo:

- Urwego rw'ubucamanza : rukaba rufite uruhare runini mu kuburanisha abanyarwanda.
- Ubutegetsi bw'igihugu : butagize uruhare ntacyagerwaho.
- Umuturage : afite uruhare kuko byose bipfira bikanazukira mu baturage.

1. Ubucamanza bwakora iki kugira ngo abanyarwanda bongere babane neza ?

Ubucamanza bufite uruhare runini mu kongera kubanisha neza abanyarwanda. Abakoze ibyaha mugihe cy'itsembabwoko n'itsembatsemba, bataciriwe imanza ngo haboneke ukuri, kwiyunga twaba tubivuga nk'inzozo. Abucamanza bongerwe, bace imanza vuba, abakoze ibyaha bahanwe, abarengana barengamurwe. Kubana neza kw'abanyarwanda byazagora igihe cyose uwakoze icyaha agaragare imbere yuko yagikoreye atarahanwa. Byazagora kandi igihe cyose utarakoze icyaha agaragare mu gihano ntakibi yakoze byazagora ndetse igihe abakoze ibyaha bitandukanye bakomejwe gutwaza kimwe urumva ko ubucamanza bufite akazi katoroshye ko kuzambura ibyo bintu.

....//....

Bigenze bityo, abasigaye imusozi bazumvikana bate ? Imanza muri "Gacaca" n'izisubireho kuko zihuzaga abantu, ni itangiriro ryo kongera kwiyunga, imanza zidakomeye zisubizwe muri gacaca, abaturana basangirire hamwe, ibihano bya gacaca, habamwo guturana amayoga yo kwiyunga n'ibiyiruru, maze babandi bitwa abahutu na babandi bitwa abatutsi igihe bazaba basangira, baturana ibiyiruru, basubizanya ibyubahiro, kongera kubana neza kw'abanyarwanda kuzaba gutangiye, guhingutsa agatwe ! Ibyo bibe nk'itegeko.

Nkuko tubyumva kuri Radiyo no mu bindi binyamakuru, n'ahandi abacamanza bo mu Rwanda nibakomereze aho, umuco mwiza wo guca imanza, bunga abanyarwanda, ibyo bizatuma, kubana neza byihuta, kuko ubucamanza rufite urufunguzo rwo kubana neza kw'abanyarwanda kandi batabishatse kubana neza byagora; urugero hagize nk'umuntu wafashwe, yarabohojwe ibigori mu kwa runaka, bati umushinje cyaha umusabiye ikihe gihano, ati ni urwo gupfa. Urumuna ko ubwiyunge bwa gora, niyo mpamvu turugaga ko abacamanza bafashwe mu ntoki zabo urufunguzo rw'icyumba cy'ibindi cy'ubwiyunge b'abanyarwanda.

UBUTEGETSI BW'IGIHUGU BWO BWAGIRA URUHE RUHARE MUKONGERA KUBANA NEZA KW'ABANYARWANDA.-

Abategetsi b'igihugu bafite uruhare runini mu bwiyunge bw'abanyarwanda. Ubutegetsi bwose bwashyirahamwe bwagiye bugendera ku kirango cy'umurusizi "LENINE", wagize ati : "Leta cyangwa ubutegetsi ni imbaraga zituma abaturage bamwe bakandamiza abandi." Maze ubutegetsi bwa kera hamaze kugendera kuri izo nshingano, ibintu biracyikira mu gihe, nyamara inshingano z'inyabwoba : "Gahutu - Gatwa - Gatutsi" yashyirahamwe mu kwanza gusa bigahera mu magambo abiri imahanga bati : "ubwo turi umwe, turashaka gutaha mu rwatubayeho, ngo igihugu ni gito ntabwo twakwigamwo. Ibyo byose bituma abanyarwanda batumvikana.

KARL MAX we yitegereje abategetsi asanga ari abanyabwenge maze aravugaga ati : "Abanyabwenge bagarageje gusesengura isi, berekane uko imeze, ariko ntibatangira umuti wo kuyihindura ngo ibe aho iri." Abategetsi nabo bakunze kugararagaza uko urwanda rumeze n'ibibazo rufite ariko ntibaruhinduye ngo ruve aho ruri nyamara umuti uraharira kuva kuri nyumba kumi kugera kuri Perezida wa Repubulika, ubwiyunge bw'abanyarwanda burabarebwe. Guverinoma: Tuzi twese ubukane bw'igihugu cyacu, Guverinoma ni yake imfashanyo mu mahanga yo gukoresha yungu abanyarwanda. Iyo mfashanyo nimara kuboneka hashyirahamwe ishuri ryo kwigishirizamo ijamba "UMUNYARWANDA" ndetse n'uburenganzira bwe. Abaturage birehemo ko nta mubwira, umututsi n'umutwa ko ahubwo abantu ari abanyarwanda, abakonseye bicare mu ishuri bibaze iryo jambo, bahugurwe, bigishwe, resiponsa-buli n'amara kubimenya abiyigishwe abanyumba kumi nabo babyigishwe abandi, kuva ku mwana uzi ubwenge, kugeza kuri buri wese, bigishwe ijamba "umunyarwanda", ibyamoko bihanurwemo, hatangwe ibihembo ku bitwaye neza murayo masomo.

UBUTEGETSI BWA KOMINI: Ni bushinge amashyirahamwe muri komini, abumbye ayo moko yose y'abanyarwanda, uko bibumbiye hamwe mu mashyirahamwe, niho babana neza. Amashyirahamwe arimo ivangura asenwe burundu.

UBUYOBOZI BW'URUBYIRUKO: Kuva kuri Komini kugera mu rwego rw'igihugu ni bashinge amashyirahamwe ya za animasiyo ahuriryeho n'ayo moko yose, birya bitangaza icyo ubona ku munsi w'ibirori, itorerwa runaka riserukana imikino n'imbyino rivangura amoko, usanga amatorero

abiri hariya, rimwe rigizwe n'abatwa, abahutu gusa, irindi rigizwe n'abatwa n'abatutsi gusa maze Lete ntibyamagane, ibyo birababaje, bigomba gusubirwamo.

MU MADINI : Ugasang umutwe wose w'abaririmbyi ugizwe n'ubwoko bumwe, undi hariya ugizwe n'ubundi. Ese koko abantu bashaka kwiyunga ? Baziyunga se bitandukanya ?  
Ubutegetsi ni buvaneho ibyo bice, abanyarwanda bivange mu mahuriro, bibumbire hamwe, bamwe bigishe abandi ibyo bakora, aho babyina n'ibindi; ibyo bizatuma aho bahorana bamenyerana, umwe nareba undi yibaze ati: "hariya uyu mugenzi wanyije dupfa iki"?

Kandi dupfana iki ?

MU MIDUGUDU : Ubutegetsi ni butuze abanyarwanda mu midugudu buvangavange, ntihakagire ubwoko butura agatsiko, buturane, busabane amazi n'umuriro ndetse n'umunyu basangire, akabisi n'agahiye, naho bamwe gutura hano, n'abandi hirya, bizaba nk'ibice bibiri bihanganye.

RADIYO RWANDA : Ishyireho ibiganiro byigisha ijamba "umunyarwanda" irwanye amateka y'ibinyoma yayandi yo kuvuga ngo nitwe twaje mbere, ni mwe mwaje nyuma, turi banshi muri bako, n'ibindi bisa bityo, ibirwanye yego, igerageze ku bivugaho ariko ibishimangire, ariko kandi n'ibinyamakuru byibande kurizo nyigisho. Uturere ariya moko abanye neza ni duhabwe ibihembo, aho babanye nabi bamaganwe; bitye bizatera ishyamba ryo ku bana neza. Ibyo bizagerwaho, bizaba ari intangiriro yo kongera kubana neza kw'abanyarwanda kuko igihe cyose umuntu azaba akireba undi akamubona mu umunyarwanda, igihugu kizatamba mu amata n'ubuki.

INAMA Y'IGIHUGU IHARANIRA AMAJYAMBERE : Ni shireho umushinga w'itegeko kubasha kurushinga, rigere no mu madini, amoko arongorane, uwo mu bwoko bumwe arongore uwo mu bundi, ababikoze babyishakiye hashimwe, ibyo nibigerwaho nyuma y'inyaka itatu... abana babo ni bazarongorane, bikagera mu buzukuru no mu buzukuruza, abamenyereye kuvangura, bazavugako umututsi arinde, umuhutu arinde ? Ndashyamba ko izina rizagaragara ari "umunyarwanda" gusa, ntarindi ryaboneka ! Urufunguzo rwa gataatu rw'icyumba cy'inzu y'ubwiyunge b'abanyarwanda rufitwe n'umuturage.

### III. UMUNYARWANDA WA NYUMA Y'AMARORERWA YABAYE MU RWANDA YAKORA IKI NGO ABANYARWANDA BONGERE BABANE NEZA ?

Iyo dutekereje ku miturage wa nyuma y'amarorerwa yabaye mu Rwanda, mu mwaka w'1994, dushobora gusanga abaturage bashyirwa mu bice bine by'ingenzi aribyo:

1. Umaturage wicirwe;
2. Umaturage wakoze amarorerwa;
3. Umaturage utarabyivanze;
4. Umaturage wahungutse yarahoze hanze.

Aho baturage bose bafite umuganda munini batahaga kugira ngo amahoro, ubusabane, kubana neza byongere biganze mu banyarwanda.

Umuturage wakoze amarorerwa : Afite uruhare runini mu kongera kubana neza kw'abanyarwanda. Uyu muturage, mbere y'uko abana neza n'abandi, birakwiye ko ahanirwa ibyo yakoze, akakirana igihano umutima mwiza, kuko n'ubundi nawe ibyo yakoze abikunze kandi abyishimiye, kuko nkuko nabivuze igihe uwakoze icyaha agakuragaye imbere yuko yagikoreye, ataragihaniwe bakumvikana bate ? Maze kandi n'umuturage utaragaragaye ngo ibye bisobanuke, yari akwiye kwitura ngo ibye bisobanuke, biryo tuzasigara duharanira ukongera kubana neza. Maritini Luther we yagize ati : Uwemeye gutumwa gukora ibibi n'umunyarwanda, kandi abyishimiye, ntaho ataniye n'uwakimutumye, kandi azafatwa nkaho ariwe nyiri ubwite w'ibibi yakoze .

.....//.....

Umuturage rero abigambiriye mu mitima we agacunguza uburyo umwete yagira uruhare rugaragara mu kongera kubana neza kw'abanyarwanda, cyane cyane yemera amakosa ye akayasabira akayasabira n'imbabazi.

UMUTURAGE WIGIWE : Afite uruhare runini cyane ndetse ruruta urw'iwambere mukongera kubananeza kw'abanyarwanda. Uwo muganda uzagaragarira ku guhanisha abamukoreye amarorerwa agashishyira, ntagire uwarenganya ndetse yashakira no gutanga imbabazi, akaba akoze neza kurushaho. Igihe kandi azifuzaga ibihano kubamukoreye amarorerwa, biryanye n'amarorerwa bakoze, azaba atanze umuganda w'ubwiyunge. Urugero: Nk'umuntu wagu-saruriye inyaka, ubucamanza buti ayisubize, nawe uti: oya, ahubwo ufungwe burundu. Urumva ko ntamuganda w'ubwiyunge wabutanze kandi ibihe turimo aribyo kongera kubana neza.

UMUTURAGE UTARABYIVANZE MO :

Uyu muturage utarabyivanze, yabaga mu gihugu, ni inararibonye ku marorerwa yabaye mu gihugu cyacu. Yanze kwivanga mu buho bugizi bwa nabi, ariko abaturage nkabo, twabashyira mu mpushya ebyiri: Urwego rwa mbere: Twavuye umuturage utarivanze mu marorerwa yabaye mu gihugu ndetse ibiri kuba bikamubabaza, akamuka mu mitima we ndetse akagira kugira abo arengera mu bahohoterwaga. Umuturage nkuwo, afite uruhare runini mu kongera kubana neza kw'abanyarwanda. Kuko niwe ushobora kuba umuhiza mwiza, hagati ya ba bagabo bombi bahamukiranye. Afite akamara mu nshingano ashobora kwiha zo kumvisha uwakoze icyaha, ububi bw'icyaha yakoze. Ndetse no kumvisha uwakorewe icyaha ibyiza byo kwiyunga no kubana neza. Akamwereka ndetse ko n'ubwo icyaha byakozwe ko atari bwo babigiyemo akitanga ho urugero. Bene nkabo batagiye mu buho, ni banana kurye mu nsira yo kubana neza n'ababohotewe, bizaba bitangiye kuza buhorobuhoro.

Urwego rwa kabiri: N'umuturage utarivanze mu marorerwa yabaye, ibyakoze ntiyabijyamo, yewe inyuma kumbiri bikagaragara ko ntamarorerwa yagiyemo, ariko ku mitima ibyako-rwaga, akagira ati: awa. Akumva aruko bigomba kugenda. Uyumaze n'ubwo atabigaragaje, azigiramura rya ahuri, zanyigisho zo kumenya umunyarwanda icyari icyo bitewe n'uko atamenyekana we ubwo, akiyemeza n'umutima nama we, akivanamo ubwobubi abantu batabona. Akambara umutima utifuriz'ikibi abandi. Uyu kuko ntakibye yakoze ngo kigaragare inyuma, amaze kwivanamo ubwo buri bukurimo imbere, ashobora kunganira wa muhiza twamaze kubona.

UMUTURAGE WAHUNGUTSE YARABAGA HANZE :

Bene uyu muturage arakeneye cyane mu bwiyunge bw'abanyarwanda. Ntabwo akwiye kuza atanya, ahubwo akwiye kubaka bariya bagabo bombi bafitanye ikibazo. Uyu muturage reka tureke ku mwita umuhiza, ahubwo tumwite umujyanama. Ni yicarane n'uwakorewe amarorerwa amwereke ko ibyabaye birenze ukwemera, ko bigomba guhanirwa bikomeye ariko kandi ko kwiyunga n'abasigaye ko nabyo ari ngombwa. Ni yereke uwakoze amarorerwa ko agomba guhanirwa ibyo yakoze, akabyamara n'umutima mwiza. Uyu muturage niwe wagombye gusangira, kwicaza hamwe no kumvikanisha bariya bantu bombi bagira-nye ikibazo, akababwira, ntagindi nyungu agamije, uretse icyo kongera kubana neza kw'abanyarwanda. Maze ibyo bakabikora ntahande babogamiyeho, bumva ko bumaze abanyarwanda bene wabo.

Muri malce, arubucamanza, ari ubutegetsi bw'igihugu, ari n'umunyarwanda ku giti oye, ukongera kubananeza kw'abanyarwanda birabareba. Ibyo bizashoboka buriwese n'abihanirira yikuyemo iby'amoko akambara umunyarwanda.

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Ibyabaye mu Rwanda nibwo bwose byari bishorewe n'abategetsi bariho, byabaye ku baturage, bikorwa n'abaturage. Niyo mpamvu no none, abaturage aribo baribakwiye gufat'iyambere bashaka uko bakongera kubananeza. Yego ngo "Umanika agati wicaye, wakamanura ukabanza guhagarara". Abaturage nibo babigoretse, ngaho ni babigorore. Si uyu, si wowe, si n'uriya, abaturage bese birabareba. Ni bashiremo akabaraga maze igihugu cyacu gisugire, gisagambe. Gusa icyo tubona, nuko ubucamanza bufataniye n'ubutegetsu n'abaturage, kongera kubananeza kw'abanyarwanda ntibirikure. Ese ubundi turinda tureba nk'impumyi iyo kwa muganga hariye kongera umurwayi amaraso, babanza bareba ko bagiye kumuha ay'umutwa, ayu mututsi cyangwa ayumuhutu? Ngaho twibaze aho maze twibaze icyo dupfa n'icyo dupfana. Twizere ko amaherezo ibyo birozi abazungu badushyizemo twa ni twagendera ku nyigisho tumaze kubona n'izindi nyinshi tumaze kumva, kongera kubana neza, turaba turi kubishyikira. Uki-mara kumva ubu butumwa, ufashe uwuhe mugambi? Gira bwangu abandi bataragutanga. Kandi kubana si ubu twagiye kubyiga, ngo abashize hamwe ntakibananira.

NZABANDORA FELESİYANI,

URWUNGE RW'AMASHURI KIGOMBE.-  
UMWAKA WA GATANDATU NDERABAREZI.-

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