

Abayobozi b'Amashuli yisumbuye (BOSE)

Abalimu b'ikinyarwanda mu myaka ya mbere
ivuguruye y'amashuli yisumbuye (BOSE)

Inyamvu: Imikoreshereze
y'integanyanyigisho
y'ikinyarwanda.

Bibaye ngombwa ko tugaruka ku mikoreshereze
ikwiye y'integanyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda mu myaka ya mbere y'amashuli
yisumbuye y'ivugururwa, no ku ntego y'inyigisho y'urulimi kavukire ubwa-
yo mu mashuli, kugira ngo inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda izarusheho kugilira
akamaro abanyeshuli twese dushinzwe.

Uretse gukomeza ubwumvane mu benegihugu, gufa-
sha gusobanukirwa n'umuco w'igihugu no kuwuteza imbere, inyigisho y'uru-
limi kavukire ni imwe mu z'ingenzi zimeyereza umunyeshuli kurena ubwenge,
kujijukirwa no gushyira mu gaciro. Izo ntego z'ibanze zigomba kuranga
n'uburere bw'abana b'u Rwanda nta handi handi zishobora kwendera usibye
ku rulimi kavukire rwabo, ikinyarwanda. Ni cyo gituma ivugururwa ly'ama-
shuli lyagennye umwanya ukwiye w'inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda mu rubuga
rw'andi masomo, biherereye ku bwinshi n'agaciro k'ubumenyi n'ubumenyanga
mu rulimi kavukire bugomba kuzaranga umunyeshuli uzaba arangije amashuli
yisumbuye avuguruye.

Kugira ngo ibyo bigerweho, hateganyijwe imbone-
rahamwe z'integanyanyigisho abanyeshuli bo mu mashuri yose y'amashuli
avuguruye basabwa kuzarangiza, hateganywa n'amasaha bikwiranye ya buli
cyumweru, bakulikije imikulikiranire y'intego n'ibigamijwe bwite bya buli
shuri ly'ishuri.

Na none iyo migambi y'integanyanyigisho ntiya-
gerwaho hatabayeho imbenezamasomo ifasha abalimu bashinzwe inyigisho
y'ikinyarwanda mu mashuri.

.../...

Hambere aha ishami ly'ikinyarwanda mu biro nteganyanyigisho by'amashuli yisumbuye lyasuye amwe mu mashuli yisumbuye, ligamije gusuzuma imikoreshereze y'integanyanyigisho mu myaka ya mbere ivuguruye. Imyanzuro y'imishyikirano lyagiranye n'abalimu bashinzwe iyo nteganyanyigisho muli ayo mashuli ni yo nifuza kugeza ku balimu b'ikinyarwanda n'abayobozi b'amashuli yisumbuye bose, kuko nizera cyane ko yaba ingirakamaro mu kugorora imikoreshereze y'integanyanyigisho aho yaba itararikulikiza neza amabwiliza ali mu gika cya 2 cy'ilibuliro ly'iyo nteganyanyigisho.

Tuboneyeho akanya ko gusaba abalimu b'ikinyarwanda kongera gusoma icyo gika cya kabili cy'ilibuliro ly'integanyanyigisho, kuko ubwacyo gisobanura bihagije imbenezamasomo y'integanyanyigisho y'umwaka wa mbere w'amashuli yisumbuye avuguruye. Kandi uwo mwandiko mboherereje w'imyanzuro y'imishyikirano na wo muzawusome; urasobanura iyo mbenezamasomo ku bulyo burambuye.

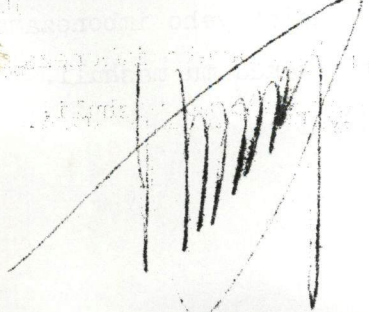
Ntituyobewe ko hakili ibibazo bisaba umwanya uhagije w'imishyikirano ikwiliye kuba hagati y'abalimu b'ikinyarwanda n'abategura integanyanyigisho yacyo. Nk'uko bisanzwe, tuzakora uko dushoboye kugira ngo imbonano yanyu n'abategura integanyanyigisho izabe vuba kandi ijye ibakenshi. Koko na twe twashimishwa cyane n'uko inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda yagira umurego, igatanga ubuhanga n'ubujijuke, bityo ikarushaho kugilira akamaro abanyeshuli twese dushinzwe.

Sinshidikanya na busa ko abayobozi b'amashuli yisumbuye n'abalimu b'ikinyarwanda banaze gusobanukirwa n'uruhare rukwiye inyigisho y'urulimi kavukire. Abo mushinzwe nibamara gusobanukirwa n'ibihimbire y'ibyiza byose byahimbwe mu kinyarwanda, tulizera rwose ko ali bo bazavamo abahanzi b'abahanga bazatugezaho ubuvanganzo nyandiko bunyuzwe abenegihugu, kandi buhuje n'igihe tugezemo, kinwe n'ibihe bizaza.

Mbashiniye mwese ukwitanga n'anatsiko muzakorana mushakira hamwe ubulyo bwo guteza imbere inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda.

Koloneli Aloyizi NSEKALIJE,

Minisitiri w'Amashuri Abanza n'Ayisumbuye.



REPUBULIKA Y'U RWANDA

UMWAKA W'AMASHULI 1981 - 1982

MINISITERI Y'AMASHULI

ISUZUMA LY'ISOMO LYA: IKINYARWANDA

ABANZA N'AYISUMBUYE

AMASHULI YISUMBUYE

UMUGENZUZI : MUTAKE Tharcisse

INYANDIKOMVUGO Y'URUZINDU n° 1 RWO KU WA 26 KUGERA KU WA 28 UGUSHYINGO 1981

- AMASHULI :
- Urwunge rw'Amashuli rw'i SAVE
 - Ishuli Nderabarezi ly'Inyigisho Rusange ly'i SAVE
 - Ishuri Nyamubano lya ku KARUBANDA
 - Seninali y'i BUTARE
 - Urwunge rw'Amashuli rw'i BUTARE
 - Ishuri Nyamubano ly'i KANSI
 - Ishuri ly'Inderabuzina n'Ingarurabuzina ly'i KANSI.

1. Inpanvu y'uruzindu.

Uruzindu twagiliye muli ayo mashuli rwali rugamiye mbere na mbere gusuzuma uko abalimu b'ikinyarwanda mu myaka ya mbere y'amashuli yisumbuye avuguruye bakoresha integanyanyigisho bashyikiliye. Alike n'abalimu b'ikinyarwanda bo mu yindi myaka isanzwe muli ayo mashuli batumirwaga mu mishyikirano kugira ngo bungurane ibitekerezo na bagenzi babo bo mu myaka ya mbere y'amashuli yo mw'ivugurura.

2. Iyo mishyikirano yateguwe ite ?

Muli iyo mishyikirano, uhagaraliye ishuri ly'ikinyarwanda mu biro nteganyanyigisho yasabaga umwalimu kumutekerereza uburyo akoresha integanyanyigisho banwoherereje, byarangira na we akagira icyo abivugaho. Ubwo yabone-
ragaho umwana wo gusobanura ukuntu iyo nteganyanyigisho yakozwe n'imigambi yayo, no gusobanura imikoreshereze iboneye ishobora gukulikizwa kugira ngo abanyeshuri bazagere ku ntego zateganijwe n'integanyanyigisho.

Anashuli twagiranyemo imishyikirano n'abalimu b'ikinyarwanda ni :

- Urwunge rw'Anashuli rw'i Save
- Ishuri Nderabarezi ly'Inyigisho Rusange ly'i Save
- Ishuri Nyamubano lyo ku Karubanda
- Seminari y'i Butare
- Urwunge rw'Anashuli rw'i Butare
- Ishuri Nyamubano ly'i Kansi
- Ishuri Nderabuzima n'Ingarurabuzima ly'i Kansi.

Uko aya mashuri akulikirana muli uyu mwandiko ni na ko twagiye tuyanyuramo limwe limwe.

Kuba twarasuye amashuri y'i Butare ntitujye gusura andi y'ahandi nta cyo twakulikije. Ahubwo n'aho twagiye, byaratubabaje ko twabuze umuranga wo gusura Ishuri ly'Ubuhinzi n'Ubworozi ly'i Butare kinwe n'Ishuri ly'Inyuga ly'i Save.

Muli buli shuri twagiyemo twabonana n'abalimu b'ikinyarwanda mu gihe kitarenze isaha imwe.

3. Abalimu twabonye.

Abalimu b'ikinyarwanda mu myaka ya mbere ivuguruye bo mu mashuri twasuye ntibabaga barenze umwe cyangwa babili muli buli shuri. Alike mu

gihe twagiranaga na bo imishyikirano, Umuyobozi w'ishuli na we yabaga ahali, kandi hakiyongeraho nibura umwalimu umwe w'igisha ikinyarwanda mu myaka yindi isanzwe muri ayo mashuri.

Abenshi mu balimu twagiye tubonana muri ayo mashuri bafite amadipolomi ya Kaninuzi mu bumenyi bw'Ubuganda mu by'Indimi ari mu rwego bita "Baccalauréat". Ku balimu 9 twabonye, batatu bafite "Baccalauréat" mu Buhanga mu by'Indimi yo mu Ishuri Likuru ry'Inderabarezi, batatu bandi bafite "Baccalauréat" mu Buhanga mu by'Indimi yo muri Inyiserisiti y'u Rwanda. Batatu bandi basigaye na bo barangwaho ubushobozi bwo kwigisha ikinyarwanda mu myaka ya mbere ivuguruye yo mu mashuri yisumbuye.

- Umwe afite dipolomi ya Kaninuzi yahwanye na "Baccalauréat" mu Buhanga mu by'Indimi. Afite dipolomi ya "Candidat" muri Tewologiya yo muri Inyiserisiti yo muri Zayire.
- Uwa kabiri yarangiye Ishuri ry'Inderabarezi D7, kandi yakunze gukubikira imilimo y'amahugurwa yagiye iteganywa n'Ibiro Nteganyanyigisho by'Amashuri Yisumbuye.
- Uwa gatatu na we yarangiye Ishuri ry'Inderabarezi D4, kandi akoze umulimo w'uburezi igihe kirekire.

4. Iyo imishyikirano yageze ku ki ?

Umuntu agiye asubira mu myanzuro yagiye igerwaho muri buli shuri byaba ari uguta igihe cy'ubusa, kuko, urebye, twasanze abalimu twagiye tubonana bafite ibibazo bimwe n'uburyo busa mu mikoreshereze y'integanyanyigisho bashyikiliye. Ni cyo gituma twasanze byaba byiza umuntu avuze uko imikoreshereze y'integanyanyigisho iteye n'uko yifashe muri rusange. Ndetse ubwo bulyo ni bwo bwafasha buli wese kugira icyo yibwira ku mikoreshereze y'igiteganyanyigisho muri iki gihe.

a. Abalimu bese twaganiliye batubwije ukuri ko bitabwohera gusobanukirwa n'ingingo ziri mu nteganyanyigisho nshya kubera ahanini anaganbo y'amuga akoresheye bataramenyereye. Bifuzaga cyane ko hategurwa amahugurwa yo kubasobanulira ayo naganbo cyangwa se nibura bakabwoherereza inyandiko iherekeza integanyanyigisho, ibafasha kurushaho gusobanukirwa n'icyo nteganyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda.

Ubwo twabonyeho akanya ko kubanenyeshya ko Ishuri ry'Ikinyarwanda mu Biro Nteganyanyigisho by'Amashuri Yisumbuye lilimo gutegura mu kinyarwanda insobanuro z'anaganbo y'amuga akoresheye mu nteganyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda.

nda kinwe n'ingero ziherekeza izo nsobanuro. Twababwiye n'uko urutonde rw'ama-
gambo y'igifaransa asobanuye mu kinyarwanda rwali rwateguliye Inaha y'Igihugu
y'Integanyanyigisho ruzongera gukaragwa bakarubohereza. Twongeyeho na none
ko ibyo koko bidahagije, ko hakwiliye kuboneka vuba ubulyo bwo gukoresha amaku-
gurwa yaborohereza gushyikirana n'ingingo z'integanyanyigisho nshya n'iby'iga-
nije, kinwe n'ubulyo bukwiye bwo kuyikoresha mu ishuli.

b. Twasanze abalimu bo mu mashuri yose twasuye bibeshya kinwe ku
mikoreshereze y'iyi nteganyanyigisho tuvuye. Usanga bese bayifata bakayicamo
imirwi itatu ihwanye n'ibihembwe bitatu, bibwira ahali ko anasomo agomba kuyi-
vamo agomba gukulikirana nk'uko ingingo z'iyi nteganyanyigisho zikulikirana.
Ntagushidikanya, bene ubwo bulyo butuna unwalimu ategura anasomo ashingiye ku
nshoza z'ubumenyi, aho kwibanda ku byo umunyeshuli asabwa kumenya gutora, ali
byo bita "ubumenyangiro". Kandi ubwo bulyo butera unwalimu kubulizamo atabi-
shaka ubwuzuzanye bugomba kuba hagati y'intego z'integanyanyigisho y'ikinyar-
wanda. Ibyo bigatuma noneho unwalimu akora isomo lisa n'aho lili mu cyuka,
lidashamikiye ku rulinu ubwarwo ruba rusanze ruzwi n'abanyeshuli ubwabo
kinwe na mwalimu.

Twasobanuliye abalimu twaganiliye ko nyanara mu gika cya 2 cy'ilibu-
liro ly'integanyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda halimo ibisobanuro bihagije by'imbo-
nezanasomo bakulikiza kugira ngo bavunbure anatsiko y'abanyeshuli babo, kandi
bakomeze ubunwe n'ubwuzuzanye bugomba kuba hagati y'intego zose z'inyigisho
y'urulinu kavukire. Kubera ko abanyeshuli baba basanzwe bakoresha urulinu
rwabo kavukire, inyigisho yarwo igomba kwishingikiliza ku bintu bigaragara,
by'urulinu, cyane cyane nk'umwandiko, kuko abanyeshuli bashobora kuwubona, naze
mwalimu akaba ali wo aheraho.

Inikoreshereze nyiza y'iliya nteganyanyigisho ni iyi unwalimu yakwi-
fatamo nk'urondara abanyeshuli, abafasha kwihishurira ubwabo inshoza nshya
z'ubumenyi, agahora yilinda uko ashoboye kubarangulira izo nshoza, batarazi-
bonera. Bene ubwo bulyo busaba ko umwandiko uba urwitwazo, naze unwalimu aga-
heraho akoresha ubulyo bw'ibaza budacogora, kuko ali bwo usanga bukwiranye
n'inyigisho ishaka gushyikiliza abanyeshuli ubumenyangiro mu kintu bibwira
ko basanzwe bakizi bihagije.

Ikindi kandi, intego z'iliya nteganyanyigisho ntizigomba gukulikirana
mu nasomo nk'uko ubona zikulikirana mu mwandiko wayo. Ahubwo unwalimu afite
uburenganzira bwo guhitamo intego izi n'izi, n'igihe gikwiye azazigerezaho
abanyeshuli, akulikije na none ubumenyi azi ko abanyeshuli bagezeho, n'ubu-
menyi abona bagomba kwiyunguraho. Ni yo npanvu bidakwiye na busa guca imirwi-

muli iliya nteganyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda. Ahubwo ugasanga icya ngombwa ari ubulyo n'ubuhanga unwalimu yakoresha mu ihitamo ly'intego ashaka kugezaho abanyeshuli mu isomo ili n'ili (cyangwa mu masomo aya n'aya akulikiranye). Ibyo na none akabikora ahereye ku ntego abanyeshuli bagezeho n'izo bagomba kuzageraho, kandi agahora ariko gutegura neza amasomo no guteganya imbenezanasomo ihwanye n'intego ari bwigisho ari byo byonyine bizatuma inyigisho ye igilira akanaro abanyeshuli. Hali n'ikindi, ni uko intego nyinshi z'integanyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda zidashobora kwihahira ubwazo amasomo yihaliye, ahubwo ugasanga unwalimu azigeraho buli gihe cyose abiboneye akanya k'urwitwazo. Nk'intego zerekeye "anahuliro y'urulini n'umuco" cyangwa izerekeye "iyigarutonde n'iyiganyito". Nk'izo ntego zigerwaho neza ari uko unwalimu abonye ingingo afatiraho igihe yiga "unwandiko uyu n'uyu (nko mu gusobanukirwa n'unwandiko cyangwa mu gusesengura unwandiko ...), byaba ngombwa ndetse akaba yazitindaho. Tutarondogoye, nta ntego n'inwe yo muli iliya nteganyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda itagerwaho uko unwalimu abiboneye ubulyo. Ibyo bikerekana ko inikoreshereze y'iliya nteganyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda igomba gucishiliza, itaretse no kudahwema kugaragaza ko izo ntego zishingiye ku kintu kinwe (urulini rw'ikinyarwanda), zikaganiza kinwe (ubumenyi n'ubumenyangiye bwa gihanga bw'urulini kavukire). Maze buli gihe ubunwe n'ubwuzuzanye bw'izo ntego z'iyi nteganyanyigisho bugahora bugaragalira muli buli sono ly'ikinyarwanda.

Ubuho bumwe n'ubwuzuzanye bw'intego z'integanyanyigisho nta kindi cyatuma bugerwaho uretse kwifashisha unwandiko uyu n'uyu, ukawuhoraho ushahisha uko buli ntego yagerwaho. Kandi birashoboka. Ari intego zerekeye urusobe rw'ikinyarwanda, ari izerekeye anahuliro y'urulini n'umuco, gusesengura, cyangwa guhinba wandika no kunoza invugo, izo ntego zose ununtu yazigezaho abanyeshuli ahereye ku wandiko unwe yatoranije. Ndetse ahubwo atarebye neza, unwandiko unwe wamufata amasomo nenshi n'inshi nyinshi atararangiza intego zose zateganijwe mu nteganyanyigisho. Ni cyo gituma ibyiza ari uko unwalimu yajya anyuranya inyandiko, akanenya igihe cyo kureka unwandiko, agafata undi, akaba ari wo aheraho ageza abanyeshuli ku nshoza ziteganijwe bataranenya, ataretse n'intego zidashobora kubura mu nyigisho y'unwandiko uwo ari wo wose, ni ukuvuga intego zerekeye gusobanukirwa n'unwandiko, gusesengura unwandiko, iyigarutonde n'iyiganyito, kinwe n'izerekeye anahuliro y'urulini n'umuco.

Igihe twaganiraga n'abalimu b'ikinyarwanda b'inyaka ya mbere ivuguruye y'anashuli yisumbuye ku nikoreshereze y'integanyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda babonye, twasanze mu by'ukuli batarasobanukiye neza n'imbenezanasomo ili mu ilibuliro ly'iyi nteganyanyigisho. Cyangwa se yenda ntibayisomeye.

Urebye, icyo jambo ly'imbenezamasomo lilimo ingingo z'ingenzi zose zabafasha gushyikiliza abanyeshuli ubumenyi bw'ingirakamare bw'urulini rwabo kavukire, nk'uko biteganijwe mu nteganyanyigisho. Alike ahali kudasobanukirwa n'anaganbo y'amuga batamenyereye, no kuba yenda icyo jambo ly'imbenezamasomo litaranbuye, ni byo byaba byaratunye abalimu b'ikinyarwanda batabona ko inyigisho yakwiga mu rwego rw'urulini rwabo kavukire, bakibwira ko ari yo bagomba no gukubira mu nyigisho yabo y'ikinyarwanda.

Nyamara niba abalimu b'ikinyarwanda ari ababanga nk'abo twabonye, bakanitangira bese inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda nka bo, ntawashidikanya ko inshuri banuro irambuye y'icyo nteganyanyigisho yabafasha koko kurena inyigisho ihanywe y'urulini rwacu kavukire.

c. Abalimu b'ikinyarwanda mu mashuri twageze balifuzaga infashanyigisho zihagiye zabagoboka mu nyigisho zabo nk'uko ziteganijwe. Cyakora koko, uretse agatabo k'IKIBONEZAMVUGO (kari gasanzwe kazwi, kakosowe, kagakaragwa) abayobozi b'amashuri bashobora kuvana ku biro Nteganyanyigisho bahaciye, ubundi ntiharaboneka igitabo cyo gusoma cy'Umunyeshuli kilimo ubwoko bw'inyandiko buteganywa n'integanyanyigisho y'uwaka wa mbere. Kubera inpanvu nyinshi, ishamba ry'ikinyarwanda ntibashyije kurangiza uwo muhoro na wo ubababaje. Alike, kugira ngo birwanyeho ingorane ziterwa no kutagira igitabo cyo gusoma cy'umunyeshuli, byateganiye umurondoro w'ibitabo n'infashanyigisho abayobozi b'amashuri bashobora kugura, bakabishyira yenda mu nzu y'ibitabo bigenewe abalimu. Ibyo bitabo bituruka ni ibyo uwalimu ashobora gutoranyamo inyandiko y'ubwoko buteganywa n'integanyanyigisho y'uwaka wa mbere. N'ubwo buri wese yiyunvisha ko uburyo budahagiye, nibura uwalimu yaba abonye icyo aheraho ageze abanyeshuli ku ntego z'integanyanyigisho, yifashisha na none imbenezamasomo ikwiranye n'inyigisho y'urulini rwabo kavukire. Mu bwoko bw'inyandiko buteganywa mu mwaka wa mbere, abalimu basabwa kwibanda cyane cyane ku nyandiko ibara inkuru, kuko inyitozo yo guhanga mu nyandiko no mu mvugo abanyeshuli basabwa kuzaba bazi neza barangiye uwo mwaka izaba ishingiye ku buryo n'ubuhanga bwo kubara inkuru. Mwalimu ntazibagirwa na none ubundi bwoko bw'inyandiko buteganijwe umwaka wa mbere, alike inyandiko ibara inkuru ni yo azajya aheraho kenshi akoresha imbenezamasomo itangwa mu gika cya 2 cy'ilibuliro ry'integanyanyigisho.

5. Umusozo.

Ukuntu buli mwalimu mu bo twaganiliye yagiye atubwira uko akoresha integanyanyigisho y'ikinyarwanda n'ingorane yakunze guhura na zo, n'ukuntu nta tandukaniro linini usanga mu bitekerezo bagiye batugezaho, umuntu yagira icyo yiyumvishaho ku byerekeye aho imikoreshereze y'integanyanyigisho z'iki-nyarwanda igeze mu nyaka ya mbere ivuguruye y'amashuri yisumbuye. Tutiliwe turondogora, dusanga hali ibibazo bikizitira imikoreshereze iboneye y'iyongereye integanyanyigisho, n'ubwo abalimu usanga bafite rwose umwete wo guteza imbere inyigisho y'urulimi rwabo kavukire. Twasanze imishyikirano nk'iyi twagiranye n'abalimu bo mu mashuri y'i Butare igilira akamaro abashinzwe integanyanyigisho mu mashuri n'abategura integanyanyigisho, kuko imilimo yabo yuzuzanya. Abayobozi b'amashuri n'abalimu twabonye bifuje ko iyo mibonano yajya ibakenshi aliko ugasanga n'ubwo kugera muli buli shuri byari bikwiliye, byasabaga igihe kirekire. Ahubwo amahugurwa y'uturere duta duta yatuma abashinzwe inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda mu mashuri bagira icyo bageraho vuba cy'ingirakanaro, kandi buli muntu akabona akanya ko kugira icyo yungura bagenzi bo. Gutegura imfashanyigisho ni cyo abakozi bo mu ishamba nteganyanyigisho ly'ikinyarwanda bibanzeho muli iki gihe, aliko babonye uko bajya gusobanulira integanyanyigisho z'ikinyarwanda abashinzwe kuzikoresha mu mashuri byarushaho kugira akamaro. Mu by'ukuli, abalimu b'ikinyarwanda baramutse basobanukiwe n'amagambo y'amaga, bakamenya uburyo mbonezanasomo bwateganywaga bahimba integanyanyigisho, ibyo byonyine byaba ari inkunga ikomeye umwalimu yaba "yirwanishaho" igihe imfashanyigisho zitunganye zitaraboneka.

IMPUGUKIRWA.

Birababaje rwose kubona inyigisho y'ikinyarwanda itaratangira mu nyaka ya mbere yo mu Rwunge rw'Amashuri rw'i Butare. Umuyobozi w'ilyo shuri yasanze ngo ari ngombwa ko mu nasomo y'ikinyarwanda umwalimu wacyo yaba atanganye amasomo y'igifaransa kugeza igihe abanyeshuri bazaba bashobora gukulikira inyigisho zindi zitangwa mu gifaransa.

Ishani ly'ikinyarwanda

Ibiro Nteganyanyigisho by'Amashuri Yisumbuye.

Kigali, ku wa 3 Ukuboza 1981