

Je: Bworo Jean /PC

A: D/J

- Ukurikije raporo y'ubutumwe
mu JES na yagiriye mu bushinwa
ambasadeur du Rwanda si
Bijimbije arashya ku gashyamba y'ubutwe
arane hagarikiye y'ubushinwa
muwacu mu bushinwa bw'ubushinwa
none nabo mu bushinwa.

Bworo # 2579/99

PS: ubushinwa mu bu.

REPUBULIKA Y'U RWANDA

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RAPORO Y'URUZINDUKO RW'INTUMWA Z'U RWANDA MU BUSHINWA ZAYOBOWE NA BWANA FARANSISIKO NGARAMBE, MINISITIRI W'URUBYIRUKO, UMUCO N'IMIKINO. 17-26 MATA 1999.

I. Ijambo ry'ibanze

Ku butumire bwa mugenzi wanjye Minisitiri w'Umuco w'igihugu cy'Ubushinwa wari warantumiye gusura igihugu cye muri Mata uyu mwaka, jye n'intumwa nari nyoboye ari zo :

- Bwana David NYANSHAYIJA, Umuyobozi w'Urubyiruko muri Minisitiri y'Urubyiruko, Umuco n'Imikino ;
- Bwana BUTOTO Yohani, Umuyobozi w'Ishami Umurage Gakondo muri Minisitiri y'Urubyiruko, Umuco n'Imikino, twagize uruzinduko muri icyo gihugu cy'Ubushinwa kuva tariki ya 17 kugeza ku ya 26 Mata 1999. Muri icyo gihugu nagiranye imibonano na bamwe mu bayobozi bakuru ba Guverinoma y'Ubushinwa ndetse nsura ibikorwa bimwe na bimwe by'amajyambere byabera igihugu cyacu urugero rwiza.

Nasuye kandi bimwe mu biranga Amateka n'Umuco bituma aho hantu haba ubukerarugendo buzanira inyungu nyinshi icyo gihugu.

Urwo ruzinduko twagiriye muri icyo gihugu rwabereye i Beijing, umurwa mukuru wacyo, Henan (Province), intara iri hagati mu gihugu, ndetse n'i Luo Yang (Arrondissement), kamwe mu turere tugize intara ya Henan.

II. Ibiganiro n'abayobozi banyuranye i Beijing.

Jye n'intumwa nari nyoboye tukigera i Beijing tariki ya 19 Mata 1999, twatangiye kubonana na bamwe mu bayobozi bakuru barimo Abaminisitiri, Visi-Perezida w'Urwego rw'Ishyaka rya Gikomunisiti ry'Abashinwa (National Committee Chinese People's Political Consultative), Abayobozi bakuru b'ishyirahamwe ry'urubyiruko ndetse n'Abayobozi b'ibigo ndangamuco bitandukanye. Ibyo byose byabaye ku wa mbere tariki ya 19, ku wa kabiri tariki ya 20 no ku wa gatatu tariki ya 21 Mata 1999.

II.1. Ku wa mbere tariki ya 19 Mata 1999.

Umubonano na Hu QILI, Visi-Perezida w'Urwego rw'Ishyaka rya Gikomunisiti ry'Abashinwa/National Committee Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference.

Kuri iyi tariki ari nawo munsu twageze i Beijing, nyuma ya saa sita twabonanye na Bwana Hu QILI, Visi-Perezida w'Urwego rw'Ishyaka rya Gikomunisiti ry'Abashinwa ari hamwe na Minisitiri w'Umuco, Abayobozi bakuru bo muri ruriya rwego rw'ishyaka n'abo muri Minisiteri y'Umuco. Ikiganiro cy'uwo mugoroba kibanze ku bucuti buri hagati y'u Rwanda n'Ubushinwa bugaragarira cyane cyane mu butwererane n'inkunga igihugu cyacu cyagiye kibona kuva muri za 1970 nyuma y'uko ibihugu byombi bigiranye umubano ushingiyeye kuri za Ambassade muri 1971.

Ikiganiro n'uwo Muyobozi kibanze ku ngingo zikurikira :

a) Mu rwego rwa politiki :

Visi-Perezida w'Urwego rw'Ishyamba rya Gikomunisiti ry'Abashinwa Bwana Hu QILI afata ijamba yatwifurije kumererwa neza mu gihugu cye iminsi yose tuzahamara.

Nyuma yashimiye u Rwanda uburyo rugaragaza ubucuti rufitanye n'Ubushinwa, aha akaba yaribukije uruzinduko rw'Abayobozi bakuru b'u Rwanda barimo Nyakubahwa Visi-Perezida wa Repubulika n'urwa Nyakubahwa Perezida wa Repubulika y'u Rwanda bagiriye mu gihugu cye.

Yishimiye uburyo u Rwanda nyuma y'itsembabwoko n'itsembatsemba byo muri 1994 rugerageza gukemura ibibazo n'ingaruka zaryo mu bumwe n'ubworoherane. Ibi yari abivugiye mu byo bumva ngo mu Rwanda ibyo byose byatewe n'ibibazo by'amoko. Aha, yerekanye ko igihugu cye nacyo cyigeze guhura n'intambara z'amoko ariko bakaba barashoboye kubibonera umuti, yavuze ko nubwo igihugu cye gifite amoko mato menshi, icyo kibazo cyarashaje, ubu Abashinwa bose bagendera ku murongo umwe wa politiki wo kubaka no guteza imbere igihugu cyabo.

Ku bijyanye n'icyo kiganiro cyo mu rwego rwa politiki, namubwiye ko u Rwanda rwo n'ubwo rwahuye n'ibyago by'itsembabwoko n'itsembatsemba ariko ko rwo rutagira amoko menshi. Namusobanuriye ko u Rwanda rutuwe n'ubwoko bumwe" Abanyarwanda" buhuje ururimi, umuco, imigenzo, imiziririzo n'ibindi. Nanabasobanuriye yuko ibyatubayeho ari ingaruka za politiki mbi y'abakoloni bashatse gucamo abanyarwanda ibice kugira ngo babone uko babategeka. Naberetse n'ukuntu ingoma zaje gukurikiraho nazo zaje zitwaje inda aho gukorera abanyarwanda bagakorera ababashyizeho (ba bakoloni) no guhaza inda zabo, bibagirwa inyungu z'abaturage.

Aho igihugu cyacu kiviriye mu marorerwa y'itsembabwoko n'itsembatsemba byo muri Mata-Nyakanga 1994, twagaragaje ko Ubushinwa butahwemye kudushyigikira, aha tukaba twaravuze nk'icyemezo cy'Inama y'Umuryango w'Abibumbye ishinze umutekano kw'isi cyo gukuraho ibihano byo kutagurisha intwari k'u Rwanda; icyemezo cyo gushyiraho Urukiko Mpuzamahanga k'u Rwanda, n'ibindi. Aho hose uruhare rw'Ubushinwa rukaba rwaragaragaye. Nkaba narabibashimiye.

Nakomeje mubwira y'uho u Rwanda rushyigikiye ndetse ruzakomeza gushyigikira Ubushinwa bumwe (Une Chine) ku buryo uduce twabukweho n'abakoloni twabubizwa. Namumenyesheje ko u Rwanda rwishimiye ko MACAO izabubizwa Ubushinwa mu mpera z'uyu mwaka. U Rwanda rwizera kandi ko na TAYIWANI yazasubira kuba imwe mu ntara z'icyo gihugu nk'uho byahozeho.

Nongeyeho ko u Rwanda rwishimiye imivugururire mu rwego rwa politiki n'urw'ubukungu (réforme) yakozwe n'Ubushinwa ubu bukababuze mu rwego rushimishije nkuko uyu muyobozi yabintangariye.

Ku bijyanye n'ishyamba rya muri icyo gihugu cyeye yatubwiye ko mu gihe habonetse ikibazo runaka, ishyamba rifite uruhare runini mu gufasha leta mu kugishakira igisubizo. Aha yatanze urugero rw'igihe igihugu cyeye cyatwaga n'imyuzure muri 1998 avuye ishyamba ryagize uruhare mu kurwanya imyuzure, mu gutabara no mu gufasha abari basizwe ihururu n'ibyo byago.

b) Mu rwego rw'ubukungu

Muri uru rwego Visi-Perezida, Bwana Hu QILI yatubwiye ko igihugu cyeye cyikemurira ibibazo, ariko bitabujije ko habaho ubutwererane n'ibindi bihugu. Yavuze ko abashinwa bafata iya mbere mu kwikemurira ibibazo bibugariye. Yavuze ko n'ubwo nko muri 1993 amafaranga yabo yari yataye agaciro kangana na 23% ari kubera gushyira hamwe no gukora, bageze

aho ubu ifaranga ryongeye kuzamuka kandi ko ubu bakinguye amarembo bafatanya n'amasosiyete yo mu mahanga anyuranye.

Namugejejeho ukuntu u Rwanda rwishimiye ubutwererane hagati y'ibihugu byacu byombi, ubutwererane bwatumye ubukungu n'imibereho y'abaturage irushaho kumera neza : aha namubwiye nk'uruganda rukora ciment (CIMERWA), Ishuri ry'Ubuhinzi n'Ubworozi ry'i Ntendezi, Ibitaro bya Kibungo, imihanda itari mike, n'ibindi, byose byakozwe mu rwego rw'ubutwererane hagati y'u Rwanda n'Ubushinwa.

U Rwanda rwishimiye u rwego Ubushinwa bugezeho mu by'ubukungu kandi bwo butarigeze gukoloniza igihugu icyo ari cyo cyose, nk'uko ibihugu byinshi bikize byabikoze.

Twashoje ikiganiro mbwiye Bwana Hu QILI, Visi-Perezida, ko u Rwanda rwifuza ko ubutwererane hagati y'ibihugu byacu byombi bwarushaho gutera imbere, bugashora imizi mu nzego zitandukanye, nawe abyakira neza.

II.2. Ibiganiro na Bwana Bayin CHAOLU, Perezida w'Impuzamashyirahamwe y'Urubyiruko rw'Ubushinwa (All China Youth Federation).

Ku itariki ya 19 twakiriwe na Bwana Bayin CHAOLU, Perezida w'Impuzamashyirahamwe y'Urubyiruko rw'Ubushinwa. Mu kiganiro twagiranye yatugaragarije ko Ubushinwa, igihugu cye nta Minisiteri yitwa iy'Urubyiruko, avuga ko ahubwo urubyiruko rwose ruhurira mu mashyirahamwe yarwo, yibumbiye mu mpuzamashyirahamwe ku rwego rw'igihugu.

Yishimiye cyane uruzinduko rw'intumwa z'u Rwanda, avuga ko n'ubwo ubutwererane hagati y'ibihugu byombi ari bwiza ko buzashaho gutera imbere, n'inzego z'urubyiruko zikagerwaho, cyane cyane ko urubyiruko arirwo ngufu n'amizero y'igihugu icyo ari cyo cyose.

U Rwanda rwifuje ukuntu urubyiruko rwacu rwakura isomo k'urubyiruko rw'Ubushinwa mu kurema inzego zarwo, mu kwisungana no mu guhuriza hamwe ingufu zarwo.

Kubera ko uyu mwaka Ubushinwa buzizihiza umwaka ugira mirongo 50 wa Repubulika ndetse n'ugira mirongo 50 Impuzamashyirahamwe y'Urubyiruko ishinze, aho insanganyamatsiko y'uyu mwaka igira iti : "Urubyiruko n'ikinyejana cya 21", Perezida w'iyi Mpuzamashyirahamwe ry'urubyiruko yavuze ko urubyiruko rw'u Rwanda ruzatumirwa muri iyo mihango kugira ngo rwigire hamwe na bagenzi babo ibyabafasha bikanabateza imbere.

Bwana Bayin CHAOLU, Perezida w'Impuzamashyirahamwe y'Urubyiruko rw'Ubushinwa, yifuje ko hagaragazwa vuba umushinga w'ibitekerezo n'umurongo w'ubutwererane hagati y'Urubyiruko rw'ibihugu byacu byombi .

II. 3. Umunsi wa kabiri tariki ya 20 Mata 1999

Ibiganiro na Bwana Cui JINXUN, Umuyobozi Mukuru w'Ishuri ryigisha imbyino n'imihamirizo (Académie de Danse).

Amaze kutubwira amavu n'amavuko y'iryo shuri ryigisha imbyino, rimaze imyaka 45 rishinze, Umuyobozi Mukuru w'arwo yatubwiye ko ubu rifite ibyiciro bikurikira : Amashuri abanza, amashuri yisumbuye ndetse na kaminuza. Yatubwiye ko kaminuza yo kubyina ifite amashami atandatu, kandi ko uharangirije atabura akazi nkuko benshi babikeka. Mu kwiga kubyina no guhamiriza babifatanya n'inyigisho z'ubundi bumenyi bwigishwa mu mashuri asanzwe.

Icyatunejeje muri icyo kigo n'uko imbyino ari ishami kimwe n'ayandi aboneka ahandi kandi ko abarihisemo bakigishwa hakiri kare, ni ukuvuga bakiri bato kugeza aho bagera mu rwego rwa kaminuza basohoka ari abantu bakenewe mu mirimo y'ubuzima busanzwe.

II. 4. Gusura Inkike y'Ubushinwa (la Grande Muraille de Chine).

Nyuma ya saa sita zo ku wa 20 Mata 1999 twasuye inkike y'u Bushinwa (la Grande Muraille de Chine). Ikintu cy'ingirakamaro twasanze aho n'uko Abashinwa bita cyane ku hantu hose haranga amateka yabo. Iyo nkike yubatswe mu gihe cy'Abami b'Abami (Empereurs) b'Abashinwa. Ubu ni hamwe mu hantu hinyaburanga hasurwa cyane, hakagira uruhare mu kuzanira igihugu inyungu.

II. 5. Ibiganiro na Minisitiri w'Imikino Bwana WU SHAOZU.

Tukiva gusura iyo nkike twagiranye umubonano na Minisitiri w'Imikino w'u Bushinwa, Bwana WU SHAOZU wishimiye nawe umubano n'ubutwererane buri hagati y'Ubushinwa n'u Rwanda. Uwo Minisitiri yifuje ko ubwo butwererane bwaba no mu rwego rw'imikino.

Nyuma yo kumwibutsa ubutwererane bwahoze mu rwego rw'imikino, nko kutwubakira Stade Amahoro no gusurana kw'amashyirahamwe y'imikino, nasabye ko Ubushinwa bwadufashiriza amashyirahamwe y'imikino, budufashisha ibikoresho, abatoza, amahugurwa n'ibindi.

Yanyemereye kuzasuzuma nk'inshuti umushinga wuzuye baduteramo inkunga, bigacishwa ku bahagarariye ibihugu byombi.

II.6. Tariki ya 21 Mata 1999 Ibiganiro na Bwana SUN JIA ZHENG, Minisitiri w'Umuco.

Amaze kwishimira ukuntu twitabiriye ubutumire bwo gusura igihugu cye, mugenzi wanjye Minisitiri w'Umuco yaciye muri make inzego zishinzwe Umuco mu gihugu cye n'uburyo zikora. Yagarutse na none ku ruzinduko Nyakubahwa Perezida wa Repubulika na Visi-Perezida wa Repubulika y'u Rwanda bagiriye mu Bushinwa, urugendo rwashimangiye umubano mwiza n'ubutwererane hagati y'ibihugu byacu byombi.

Yishimiye ukuntu ibihugu byacu byombi byashoboye kwigobotora ingoyi z'abakoloni. Ati : "N'ibisare tukivura nabyo bizarangira".

Yavuze ko kuva 1971 aho ibihugu byombi bigiranye umubano ushingiye kuri za Ambassade, ubutwererane bwagaragaye hagati y'ibihugu byacu byombi mu rwego rw'Umuco. Aha yatanze urugero rw'Itorero ry'igihugu cye ryasuye u Rwanda ndetse n'iry'u Rwanda rikaba ryarasuye u Bushinwa. Yifuje ko twakomeza ubwo butwererane mu rwego rw'umuco hagati y'ibihugu byacu byombi bwatangiye muri 1983 n'ubwo bwari bwaradindiye kuva muri 1990.

Ni muri uru rwego, rimwe mu matorero y'igihugu cye riteganyaga gusura u Rwanda mu kwezi kwa Kamena n'iry'Igihugu cyacu rikaba ritumiwe mu Bushinwa mu kwezi kwa Nzeli uyu mwaka.

Yatugaragariye agaciro Leta ye iha urwego rw'umuco, avuga ko umuco ariwo musemburo w'amajyambere ahamye kandi arambye. Aha yavuze igihugu cye ko gifite amatorero 2600, za Kaminuza zishinzwe iby'umuco 30, amashuri yisumbuye ashinzwe iby'umuco 110 na serivisi zishinzwe umuco 87 muri z'Ambassade z'Ubushinwa.

Yifuje ko ubutwererane hagati y'Ubushinwa n'u Rwanda mu by'umuco bwarushaho gusugira bukazanatwinjiza mu kinyejana cya 21. (21ème siècle).

Mfata ijambo, nagaragaje ko Igihugu cyanyje kishimiye ukuntu Ubushinwa butuzirikana bukadutumira gusura icyo gihugu kugira ngo ubutwererane hagati y'ibihugu byacu byombi burusheho gushimangirwa.

Twaberetse ukuntu abakoloni mubyo bangije iwacu batangiriye ku mucu, aho ibituranga byose byabaye ibishenzi. Niyo mpamvu dufite byinshi byo gukora birimo kugarukira umuco washenywe ukanacyendera.

Twasabye Ubushinwa kudutera inkunga mu rwego rw'umuco kugira ngo umuco tuwugire koko isoko y'amajyambere ahamye.

Nifuje ko Abanyarwanda babona amahugurwa mu by'umuco. Aha mugenzi wanjye Minisitiri w'Umuco w'Ubushinwa yavuze ko bizigwa n'impande zombi binyujijwe mu nzira y'ubutwererane.

Tuganira na mugenzi wanjye Minisitiri w'Umuco, twarebeye hamwe ukuntu mu Rwanda hakubakwa Ingoro Ndangamuco y'Ubushinwa n'u Rwanda aho Abanyarwanda n'Abashinwa bajya baturira bakaganira, bagatarama, bakiyereka mu rwego rwo kugarukira umuco nyarwanda.

Minisitiri SUN yambwiye ko bazabitekerezaho n'ubwo bitoroshye kubera impamvu z'imari. Ariko yavuze ko babikoze mu bihugu by'Afurika, nko muri Bénin no ku Kirwa cya Maurice.

Mu gusozza ikiganiro, Minisiteri y'Umuco ayobora yatanze inkunga ingana n'ibihumbi ijana (100.000) by'amafaranga akoreshwa iwabo mu Bushinwa (yuan) akazagura ibikoresho byo mu mirimo ijyanye n'Umuco.

Mbere y'uko twerekeza mu Ntara ya Henan, twasuye inzu z'Abami bo mu Bushinwa (Cité interdite). icyo twabonye gitangaje n'uko izo nzu n'ubwo ari iza kera, kubera ubuhanga zubakanye zisurwa buri munsu n'abantu benshi cyane, baba abashinwa, baba n'abanyamahanga ku buryo igihugu kihungukira cyane, bityo wa muco wabo twavugaga bakaba bawubonyaga umusaruro.

III. Tariki ya 22/04/1999 **Uruzinduko mu Ntara ya Henan.**

Ku mugoroba wo ku wa 22/04/1999 twafashe urugendo twerekeza mu Ntara (province) ya Henan iri hagati mu gihugu.

III.1. Tariki ya 23/04/1999

Mbere ya saa sita, tariki ya 23/04/1999, jye n'intumwa nari nyoboye, twasuye ibigo bitandukanye by'imikino birimo :

- Ikigo cyo kumasha (Centre de Tir)
- Ikigo cya Tennis de Table (Ping Pong).

Umuyobozi w'ikigo "Centre de Tir" twaganiriye yatubwiye ko uwo mukino wo kuboneza bawiga bakiri bato bityo ukaba isomo kimwe n'ayandi n'ubwo bitabujije y'uho nyuma y'amasaha abiri cyangwa se atatu biga n'izindi nyigisho rusange. Uko ni ko bigenda no mu Kigo kigisha wa mukino wa "Tennis de Table", ishami ryihariye ry'ishuri ryigisha imikino.

Nyuma ya saa sita twasuye Ingoro y'Umurage y'iyo Ntara (Musée Provincial de Henan). Umuyobozi w'iyo Ngoro Bwana ZHANG WENJUN, yatubwiye ko irimo ibintu 1930, byinshi muri byo bikaba ari ibintu byatabururwe biranga amateka yabo birimo :

- Imbonera y'amazu n'ingoro z'Abami (Maquettes Architecturales des Empereurs morts).

Muri iyi Ngoro hahoraho imurika ry'ibikoresho bya kera bikozwe mu : imiringa, amabuye.

Hari n'igice kerekana igihe cya kera cy'inyamaswa za "Dinosaures", hakaba n'igice kerekana ibikoresho by'iki gihe.

III.2. Tariki ya 24/04/1999

Ibiganiro na Guverineri w'Intara ya Henan, Bwana LI KE QIANG.

Mu biganiro twagiranye n'Umuyobozi (Guverineri) w'Intara ya Henan, Bwana LI KE QIANG, yabanje kutwifuriza ikaze mu ntara ayobora anatubwira ko ari intara ifite amateka akomeye kubera y'uho ariyo Ntara y'Ubushinwa ifite abaturage benshi ikaba izwiho kuba isoko y'Umuco w'Ubushinwa.

Yavuze ko urugendo rwacu muri iyo ntara ruzatuma turushaho kumenyana no gufatanya.

Ku manywa y'uwo munsu twerekeje mu karere (Municipalité) ka Luo Yang. Aho twasuye Ingoro ya "Shao-Lin" y'idini rya Bouddhisme. Ubu yabaye ikirangirire mu rwego rw'ubukerarugendo. Ibyo bituma igihugu kinjiza amafaranga menshi.

Tuyobowe n'Umuyobozi w'iyo Ntara Bwana LIU DIAN LI twasuye ubuvumo, aho Abashinwa babazaga ku rutare amashusho y'Abami n'ibikomangoma byabo, ibikoresho byabo ndetse n'imana zabo. Uburyo buhanitse bwakoreshejwe mu gutunganya ubwo buvumo no gushushanya ku rutare bituma hasurwa n'abantu amagana n'amagana buri munsu ari nako igihugu kihungukira.

Nyuma yaho kandi twasuye Ingoro ndangamurage (Musée Municipal) y'ako karere. Umuyobozi w'iyo Ngoro yatubwiye ko iyo Ngoro ibitsemo ubutunzi gakondo bwo muri ako karere by'umwihariko n'ubwo mu Ntara yose muri rusange.

Mbere y'uko dusubira i Beijing, twasuye Uruganda rukora imodoka ntoya n'inini : imashini zihinga, izikora imihanda. Mu kiganiro twagiranye n'Umuyobozi w'urwo ruganda Bwana DONG Yong An, yatubwiye ko ari rwo ruganda rukomeye mu gukora buriya bikoresho mu gihugu cyose.

Muri icyo kiganiro twagiranye, twamweretse ko uruganda nka ruriya rwabona isoko mu Rwanda no mu karere dutuyemo. Yabyakiriye neza, avuga ko batangiye gushyira uruganda muri Côte d'Ivoire.

Umugoroba w'uwo munsu twasubiye i Beijing aho bwakeye tugaruka ino mu Rwanda.

IV. Umwanzuro.

Urugendo twakoreye mu Bushinwa rwabaye ingirakamaro. Muri rusange, rwatubereye urugendo-shuri.

Mu rwego rwa politiki :

- Kubona imbaraga zishyaka rya politiki ziyobora igihugu
- Nashoboye kubona Urwego rw'Imyumvire Ishyaka ryagejeje ku Bashinwa ku buryo réforme/reforms mu rwego rw'ubukungu n'ahandi zakirwa vuba bidahungabaniye inzego z'ubutegetsu.

Inzira Abashinwa bahisemo "Economie socialiste de Marché à la Chinoise" nkuko babyivugira iragenda ibahira.

Mu rwego rw'ubutwererane :

Ku birebana n'Umuco, Siporo n'Amashyirahamwe y'Urubyiruko, imitunganyirize y'ibikorwa n'imirimo (organisation) muri izi nzego iri hejuru kandi uyisangana ubushobozi kuri buri rwego rw'ibanze rw'ubutegetsu bw'igihugu.

Nubwo tutari ku nzego zimwe, Abashinwa bangaragariye ubushake, ibikorwa bifatika bikazategurwa biciye mu nzira zisanze z'ubutwererane.

Icyangaragariye kindi ni uko mu biganirwa ukuramo ko igihe cy'impano nini cyarangiye. Ubu ni ugukorana n'Abashinwa : Business, Joint Ventures cyangwa izindi nzira zaganirwaho.