

Dep Ruandaise

MINEDUC

- ingambo

4D  
8P

## INZIRA ZO GUTEZA IMBERE IBITABO BY'ABANA MU RWANDA

### INTANGIRIRO

Kugeza magingo aya, u Rwanda nta matwara ahanye rufite yo gukangura umuce mu bana ne mu rubyiruko. Kimwe no ku muco muri rusange, kugeza ubu nta nyandike zizwi mu Rwanda zigaragaza uburye buhanye bwo guteza imbere inganda z'ibitabo byo gufasha abana kwihugura no kwidagadura. Ibitabo byandikirwa abana na bye ni biriya by'amashuri bitangazwa n'icapiro ry'amashuri nyine. Nta gahunda ihari yo kwandika ibitabo bigenewe gufasha abate kwidagadura no kwagura ubumenyi bakura mu ishuri.

Ikibaze rere ni iki; Ese amasono yateganijwe kuri gahunda y'amashuri yonyine arahagije kugira ngo umwana uyahabwa akurane roho nzima ?

#### 1. Uburezi bw'abana mu Rwanda ni ikibaze cy'inacu

Ibihe turimo si nk'ibya kera igithe umwana yatererwaga imihira mu babyeyi, mu baturanyi, mu rungane cyangwa mu buhake no mu materere. Ikibaze gikomereye u Rwanda rero ni uko muri iki gihe buri mwalca abana bagera ku bikhumbi 50 (abenshi bavuka ku bakene) ntibatangira ishuri kandi bujuje imyaka 7. Icyo kibaze cy'abana benshi badatangira ishuri kigenda kiremereswa kurushaho n'abana batangira amashuri abanza ariko bakayavamo imburagihe. Abata amashuri muri iki gihe bagera ku 10% mu mashuri abanza. (abitwa ko biga barabyigana mu ishuri ku buryo abarimu bagira ingerane zo gukurikirana neza imyigire yabo. Birumvikana rero ke ikibaze cyo guteza imbere umuce n'uburezi kitagomba gutandukanywa n'icy'ubukungu. Kubera amikoro make u Rwanda rufite n'ubwiyongere bukabije bw'abaturage, umbare v'abana batiga ushobora kuzagenda wiyyongera nihadafatwa imigambi ya kigabe muri iri vugururwa rya politiki. Ibibaze by'uburezi rere ni byinshi ariko iby'umuce bye muri rusange n'uwo kwijijura mu bitab~~ku~~ ~~ku~~ buryo burihariye birakabije.

Ku buryo burihariye birakabije. Ibyo umwana yigira mu ishuri ntibihagije akeneye kwihugura no kwidagadurira mu buvanganzo buvugwa cyangwa bwanditse.

#### 2. Akamaro k'ibitabo ku mwana

Kimwe no ku muntu mukuru, "gusoma" bikangura ubwenge bw'umwana kandi bikamufasha kwidagadura, gutsirika anatsiko. Umwana utaraca akenge usanga ashinishwa gusa ne "gusoma amashusho". Ni byiza. Umwana utangiye guca akenge we, ariko utarageza igithe cyo kwiga inyuguti, nave ubuvanganzo bumufitiye akamaro. Ashobora gutega anatwi imigani n'ibitekerezo, inkuru cyangwa amakabyankuru, ndetse nave agashobora kubara inkuru, gusakuza ibisakuze, kuvuga imivugo, ibyivugo cyangwa kuririmba uturirimbo tuvugitse neza. Muri icyo kigere cy'umwana utangiye guca akenge, abarezi n'ababyeyi bagombye kuha maso kuko umwana aba atangiye kugira ubushobozi bwo kuvangura urure n'icyatsi, bwo kumenya ikibi n'icyiza. Mbese ni nko mu gihe cy'imyaka itandatu. Nibwo umwana aba atangiye kumenya kuvugisha ukuri cyangwa kubeshya azi icye akora. Ni nabwe atangira gufata umuce mwiza cyangwa umuce mubi ushobora kumukurikirana igithe kirekire. Birumvikana ke ahanini agenda yigana abamuruta, cyane cyane abamufiteho ububasha bw'ibintu cyangwa bw'ubuntu

Muri icyo kigero ntabwe umwana aba agikeneye gutumbira amashusho gusa, akubwo atangira kwibaza no kubaza icyo inyuguti ziherekeza amashusho zivuga. Aha ni ho ababyeyi bamwe bakunda kugira ibishuke byo kwigisha abana babe inyuguti igithe cy'ishuri kitaragera, ngo umwana wabe azatangire ishuri yarasize bagenzi be. Abahugukiwe mu by'uburezi bavuga ke ibye ari ukwibeshya. ~~Kugira~~ akubwo ni ugufasha umwana gukomeza kugira inyota yo kujya kwigira gusoma ku ishuri yuhahiriza inama agirwa n'abarimu n'abarezi babihugukivemo. No mu gihe umwana amaze kugera ku ishuri, ni byiza ke ababyeyi n'abarimu bamukurikiranira hafi kugira ngo bashobore gutahura uburye yifata mu masemo no mu dukine akina venvine cyangwa akinana n'abandi; kuko muri iye myidagaduro habame n'iye gusoma inyandike z'aneko menshi. Ababyeyi n'abarimu bakaba bagomba kuzirebanurana ubushishozi kugira ngo abana nibazisoma zibafashe koko kunguka ubwenge, kwidagadura no gutera umuco mwiza ahe kurarukira ibishuke by'abashobora kubayebya.

3. Ubuvanganzo bw'abato buteye bute, bungana bute muri iki gihe ?

Ummuntu avuze ke mu Rwanda nta buvanganzo bugenerwa abana buhari ntiyaba abeshye. Ari ubuvanganzo nyandiko ari ubuvanganzo nyemvugo, abana ntibabuzi uretse ibye basoma mu ishuri gusa, abashora kujyaye. Uko ibihe bigenda biha ibindi, abana ndetse kimwe n'abantu bakuru bagenda barushaho guca ukubiri n'ubuvanganzo ndangagihu.

Kuva aho abazungu badukiye mu Rwanda, umuryango wa Kinyarwanda wahinduye isura, uburere bw'abana buhera aho buhungabana umwana ntiyongera kuba uw'umuryango ndetse n'abana bagiye bagira. Inana bakajya mu ishuri, akensi byagiye bibaviramo gusuzugura nta kurobamura ibiranga umuce v'ababyeyi babe. Ari mu rugo, ari mu ishuri, ubuvanganzo bwa kinyarwanda bwagiye burushaho guta agaciro. Ubu Radiye ni ye yasimbuye igitaramo cya kinyarwanda mu bisakuze, imivugo, inigani, ibyivugo, n'ibindi. Kandi igishekeje ni uko abafite ubushobozi bwo kugura Radiye ibye bitaramo bya gakendo babyita amfuti. Rimwe na rimwe igitaramo bacyumva ari uko hajemo ikinamico riryoshye cyangwa impaka zishyushye. Ibiganire byageneve abana nabyo nta mwanya uhagije biha ubuvanganzo.

Ubuvanganzo nyandiko nabwo nta buhari, uretse udutabo tw'imbuzakurahira tw'inkurushusho cyangwa tw'udukusanyano muri two tukaba twavuga aka MURAMUTSA Peripetuwa kitwa Ngabo na twiso nyenyeri (1987) n'aka SIBONANA Antoni kitwa Igitaramo cy'abana (1984). Bene utwo dutabo kandi natwo ntitugera ku bana benshi, n'abatwandika ntibaba basobanukiwe neza ikigero cy'abana bandikira icyo ari cye. Ese n'iye bakimenya <sup>abana</sup> byatanga iki ko ababyeyi n'abarimu badashyize hamwe nge batoze <sup>umuco</sup> we gusoma ?

4. Ibibazo bijyana n'imyandikire y'ibitabo n'ibinyamakuru by'abana.

a) Ibyerekeye guhangga

Guhanga ibitabo by'abana bigomba ubumenyi n'ubuhanga buhagije. Kwandikira abantu bakuru nibyo byeroshye kuko baba bajijukive. Abantu bakuru muraganira ukamenya ibye bakunda n'ibye banga. Mbese kwandikira uruntu mukuru ni nko kwiyandikira.

Naho umwana kumenya ikizashimisha umutima we bishakza ke uba warashoboye gukurikirana inyifatire y'abana benshi kandi badaluje ikigere. Yego n'abantu bakuru baba barigeze kuba abana. Arike rero nta wakwihandagaza ngo ahanye ko ibyamushimishaga akiri umwana ari byo byanezeza abana b'ubu. Ibyo byose rero bijyana na wa muco w'abanyarwanda wo gusuzugura umurimo w'ubwenge. Ngo "u Rwanda ruzazamurwa n'anaboko y'abana barwo" cyangwa ngo "igihe cy'amagambo (ibitekerezo) cyarashize". Na none birumvikana hiyongeraho ikibaze cy'imibereho mibi, ubukene, gutura habi, gutura nabi ku buryo umuntu akomeza akagugurana n'ibibazo by'ubuzima ntabone agahe ko gukirana inganze. Ikindi gica intege abahanzi, ni uko bibaza bati turabyandika ngo bizacapwe na nde ? Nibicapwa se ho, bizagurwa na nde. Ku bitabo by'abana he ni ibindi kuko <sup>Kubicapisha</sup>bihenda cyane.

b) Ibibazo byo gucapisha

Nubwo mu Rwanda hari amacapiro menshi kandi afite ibikoreshe bya ngonbwa hafi ya byose, gucapisha igitabo kibereye abana si ibantu byroroshye. Abatekereje kubigerageza basenze ukuntu bihenda bacika intege. Uwo murimo uhambaye Leta niye yawihangara yifashishije imiryango mpazamahanga yita ku bana nka UNICEF na UNESCO.

c) Gukwirakwiza ibyo abana basoma

Kimwe no kubicapisha, gukwirakwiza ibyandikirwa abana ni umurimo ukomeye ugonba guhagurukirwa n'inzege zose zirebwa n'icyo kibazo. Abana si be bafite ubushobozzi bwo kwivumburira aho inyandike ziberanye nabo ziri. Niyo bazibona ntibashebora kuzigurira kuka batagira amafaranga. Ikindi kandi ibitabo by'abana, aho biba, birahenda cyane bitewe n'uke kubicapisha bitwara amafaranga menshi. Uretse ababyeyi b'abakire, ubundi biraruhije kugira ngo buri mubyeyi ajye agurira umwana we igitabo. Hagomba ubufatanye. Ndetse byarushaho kuba byiza habonetse uburye bwo gukundisha abana ibitabo, aho kubahemba ibantu by'umurimbo gusa nk'igihe babonye amanota menshi cyangwa bagize umunsi mukuru, bakabamenyereza no guhembwa ibihangano by'abana. Wenda byatumu n'abana badakabya kugira inyota y'ibantu ngo babirutishe umuco n'ibyiza biwukomokahe. Nta n'uvarenganya bigana ababyeyi babe.

d) Umuco wo gusoma

Umuce wo gusoma umwana awutora akiri muto akawukurana. Ni kimwe n'imikino n'imyidagadure. Utabikundishijwe akiri muto n'iyo akuze arabisuzugura n'ubwo yaba yarize amashuri menshi. Abantu batatojwe umuce wo gusoma bakiri bato nibo ubona barangiza amashuri bagakomeza kuba inkandagirabitabo. Birumvikana ko biri kure kugira ngo abana ubwabo babe ari bo bibwiriza kwimenyereza gusoma. Ababyeyi kimwe n'inzege zishinzwe umuco n'uburezi muri zo tukaba twavuga Minisiteri ishinzwe amashuri, ishinzwe umuco, ishinzwe gukangura abaturage, ishinzwe ubuzima, ishinzwe urubyiruko n'izindi nzego n'imiryango ikorana n'izo za Minisiteri.

~~U~~Ukurikije ikigero cy'abana

- abana b'inicuko usanga badasoma na busa keretse ahari ab'abaherwe baba barereshwa ibitabo biva mu bazungu. Twiyibutse ko gusoma atari ugufindura inyuguti gusa,

- umwana utaramenya izo nyuguti ashobora ne kwisonera amashusho. Ku bireba abe bana b'imicuko, abashoboye kwiga mu biburamaka nabo, twarabajije dusanga hafi ya bose nta muco wo gusoma batezwa, akubwo ahensi usanga babahemukira bakabahatira inyigishe zihanitse zidahuje n'ikigero cyabo. Ni mu gihe kandi ababigisha ntibaba babihugukivemo;
- abana baxi mu mashuri abanza nabo nta galunda ye kwimenyereza gusoma bafite. Kerotse hamwe na hamwe mu mijyi niho usanga ababyeyi bamwe na bamwe bifite bafasha abana babe gusoma inkurushusho zanditse mu gifaransa baziguze mu mazu acuruza ibitabo cyangwa bazitiye mu nkoranyabitabo aho ziri. Nta wavuga ibyo abana basoma ngo yibagirwe akanyamakuru Hobe kashinzwe na Kiliziya Gatolika ka kaba gasohoka ari amakopi arenze ibihumbi 100;
  - abiga mu mashuri yisumbuye bo, kugira ngo basome ibitabo biterwa n'ikigo bigaho n'uburyo borocherezwa ku macumbi no ku ngendo. Akensi amashuri ayoborwa n'abanyamadini ni ye usanga yitabira gucenegeza uwo muco wo gusoma. Na Kamimuza y'u Rwanda, mu rwego rwe gusakaza umuco, yateganije uburyo bwo gutiza ibitabo mu mashuri yisumbuye. Icyakora muri ibyo byose usanga harimo akajagari kuko akensi buri muntu akora ibye atitaye kumenya ibye abandi bakora. Usanga hari amashuri atazi ko "Hobe" ibaho. Ugasanga nko mu karere aka n'aka hari inkoranyabitabo itunze ibitabo by'abana, arike abe bana batazi ko ihari. Byaba byiza abashinzwe uburezi n'umuco mu nzego zose baturije hamwe ibitekereze n'ibikorwa bakirinda gutatanya imbaraga kandi bose icyo bagamije ari kimwe, gufasha umwana gukurana reho nzima.

## 5. Ibikwiye gukorwa

Hashyirwahé akanama kaba kagizwe n'abahanga mu buvanganzo, ubugeni, imyigishirize, uburezi maze kagatoranya buri gihe inyandike zandikanye isuku kandi zikubiyemo ibisomwa biberanye n'abana, ni ukuvuga ubushebozi bwabo, ibyifuze byabo kimwe n'ibyo ababyeyi n'umuryango babategerejeho.

### Ibyo akanama karobanura inyandiko zigenewa abana kagomba kwitaho

Ibantu byose biranga inyandiko igenewe umwana bikwiye kwitabwaho.

#### a) Ikigero cy'umwana mu mashuri no mu mavuko

Imyaka umwana amaze avutse cyangwa amaze mu mashuri bigomba kwitabwaho kandi ubusanzwe biragendana. Kwita ku kigero umwana agezemo bishingiye ku ngorana igitabo gishobora gutera biturutse ku bikivugwamo cyangwa uko cyanditse. Abana batarageza igihe cyo kujya mu ishuri ntibashobora gusoma kimwe n'abatangiye ishuri. Twabibonye abatarajya ku ishuri bisomera amashusho gusa, ntiwabaha rero ibitabo bitamiriye inyugutinje *babishobore*.

#### b) Rukuruzi y'inyandiko

Mu nyandiko zigenewe abana ni ngomba gushakame ibantu bishobora gukurura umwana bikamtera inyota yo kuzasomana ibyishimo, ndetse yayirangiza agakoneza kwifusa gusoma izindi nyandiko zimeze nk'eye. Bimwe mu byo umantu yakeka ko byakurura umwana ni nk'ibi bikurikira : abantu b'intwari bw'ahantu, abakinnyi cyangwa abaririmbyi b'ibirangirire, urwenya, urukundo rwa kibyeyi cyangwa rwa

• Tshayibabu a nshobora giteganya uburye nadja nkreshura abana zibatenguziye se rwa kivandime, imikino y'abana igasozi, ibintu biteye ubwoba, n'ibindi. Birumvikana ko ibyo byose bigamije gukundisha umwana igiabo atari byo by'ingenzi byatumu umuntu yifuza ko umwana yasoma inyandiko iyi n'iyyi. Arike ibyo bibuze inyandiko ishobora kutitabwaho.

c) Inyigisho ikubiye mu nyandiko

Biba byiza iyo inyandiko umwana asomye imufashije kwagura inyigisho ababwa n'abariso cyangwa ababyeyi : ibidukikije, anateka, ubunenyi bw'isi, ibinyabuzima, ubuhanga, imbonezabupfura, ubuvanganzo n'ibindi. Nk'inyandiko yitwa Twiso Nyenyeri ya MURAMUTSA Peripetuwa yerekana inyamaswa ziri mu cyanya cy'Atagera ikubiyeno inyigishe zibereye abana. Nk'inyandiko yashushanya ibigwi bya Ruganzu cyangwa umwaduko w'abazungu yakwigisha abana byinshi ndetse n'abantu bakuru. Inyandiko ya SIBOMANA Antoni yitwa Igitaramo cy'abana (1984) yigisha abayisoma kandi ikabafasha kwidagadura.

d) Kureba ibyo umwana akeneye kumenya n'uko agomba kwitwara

Niba ubushobezi n'ubushake bw'umwana bugomba kwitabwaho makumutegurira ibyo agomba gusoma, birakwiye kureba niba ibyo bamutegurira ari byo akeneye koko, hakurikijwe uburere bwe, umuco yakuriyemo n'ibyo ababyeyi n'abaturage bamitezeho. Ibyo ni nk'ibi bikurikira : kwhangana, kumvikana n'abandi, kudahemuka, imibanire ye n'abo bava inda imwe, ubutwari, ubwitenzi, kugena galunda itandukanya imikino n'imirimo, n'ibindi.

Inyandiko zigenewe umwana zigomba kurobanurwa neza kuko aba ataragira ubushobezi bwo kwitoranyiriza.

6. Uburyo inyandiko zishinzwe zaceza ku bona

Nk'uko ibitabe by'amashuri bitangazwa na Minisiteri ishinzwe amashuri nyine, kandi ikaba ari na yo ibikwirakwiza mu mashuri, ibitabe bigamije gutoza abana umuco we gusoma na byo byatangazwa kandi bigakwirakwizwa na Minisiteri ishinzwe umuco ikoresheje anafaranga Leta yayigenera cyangwa yitabaje imiryango ikerera mu gihugu, cyangwa se hanze ishishikajwe n'uburere bw'abana. Ibyo ari byo byose kwandikira abana no kubatoza gusoma ntibikiye kwegurirwa abantu batabihugukiwemo kubera ke bashobora kutabyitaho bitew n'uko atari ibintu bibyara inyungu z'ubukungu, ubundi kandi Leta igomba kumenya ke ababyeyi batunzwe no guca inshure atari bo bakwegurirwa bonyine uburere bw'abana babe nk'ubwo bwo kubatoza gusoma. Hagomba ubufatanye hagati y'ababyeyi, abagiraneza n'inezego za Leta mu gushyiraho utunama twaha tugamije guteza imbere iyandikwa n'isomwa ry'ibitabe by'abana. Mbese ku buryo busebanutse, inzego zishobora guteza imbere ibitabe by'abana ni nk'izi :

a. Minisiteri zishinzwe umuco n'uburezi ari na zo zashingwa gutangaza ibyo bitabo.

b. Inzego zishinzwe itangazamakuru : izo ahanini zajya zanamaza ibyatangajwe kugira nge ababikeneye babimenye. Nk'ubu u Rwanda rutegereje televiziyo, ababyeyi bagombye kwitendera uko abana bazabyifatamo. Iye televiziyo ishobora kubamurikira ku bintu byinshi batazi, bakabona amashusho n'amafoto yabyo, ariko ishobora no kubagabanyiriza ubuhanga bwo kuvuga, gusoma no gusesengura inyandiko.

10. Ababyeyi n'abarimu bakwiriye kumenyereza abana kubahemba ibitabo mu gihe bagize amanota neza cyangwa igithe cy'iminsi mikuru n'amasabukuru.
11. Itangazamakuru ryigenga n'irya Leta cyane cyane Radiyo na Televiziye rikwiriye gushaka uburyo buboneye bwo gukundisha abana ubuvanganze nko gutegura ibiganiro ku banditse ku dutabo tw'abana, guteganya amakinamico y'abana, udukuru, imigani cyangwa gukinisha amashushe n'ibishushanyo (kuri televiziye).
12. Inkoranyabitabo y'Igihugu ikwiriye gufatanya n'inkoranyabitabo za rubanda rwa giseseka mu guteganya anasomero y'abana.
13. Abana b'abakene bakwiye kwitabwaho ku buryo bwihariye; bakwiriye gukorerwa gahunda yo kubafasha gusoma ibitabo n'inyamakuru ku buntu.

#### UMWANZURO

Mu by'ukuri iyo urebye usanga abana bazi neza ko hari Minisiteri y'Amashuri, ibaha amashuri cyangwa ikayabima. Ariko ntawo bazi ko hari Minisiteri y'umuco ibaho. Kandi ni mu gihe. N'ubwo hari Minisiteri ishinzwe iby'umuco, abana bo ntacyo ibamariye.

Minisiteri y'Amashuri Abanza n'Ayisumbuye ye kumva ke ari iyabo keko; ibaha abarimu, ikabashakira amakayi, ibitabo n'ibindi bikoresho, ikabagezaho ibiganiro byinshi by'uburezi. Iya <sup>b</sup>biriya bintu byose MINEPRISEC iha abana byaherekewaga n'ibikorwa ndangamuco bya MINESUPRES cyane cyane ibitabo, niho abana banerya ke hari Minisiteri ishinzwe umuco koko.

Igihe kirageze rero cye kugira ngo Minisiteri ishinzwe umuco itangire gukurikirana umuce w'abana bakiri bato, nk'uriya wo gusoma no kwidagadurira mu bitabo. Ibyo MINESUPRES yabikorera ishyiraho gahunda ihanye yo gutera inkunga abanyabugen'i n'abanditsi udutabo tw'abana ku buryo buri mwaka nibura yajya itangaza igitabo kimwe ariko kinoze kandi kikagezwa ku bana bose kigenewe.

Kubera kandi ko umuco atari uw'umuntu umwe cyangwa urwego uru n'uru rw'ubutegetsi, MINESUPRES yashaka uburyo yahuriza hamwe ibitekereze by'inzege zose zirebwa n'ikibazo cye guteza imbere umuco mwiza mu bana. Imbonano nk'iyoyanoza n'ingamba zo guteza imbere ibitabo by'abana bakidagadura bakajijuca aho guhozwa mu bitongere by'abanyapolitiki n'abanyamadini.

Inyandiko - rebero

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Inzira zo guteza imbere ibitabo by'abana mu Rwanda :

1. Uburezi bw'abana mu Rwanda ni ikibazo cy'ingutu .....
2. Akamaro k'ibitabo ku mwana .....
3. Ubuvanganzo bw'abato buteye bute .....
4. Ibibazo bijyana n'imyandikire y'ibitabo by'abana .....
5. Ibikwiye gukorwa .....
6. Uburyo inyandiko zishimwe zagezwa ku bana .....
7. Ibyifuzo muri make .....