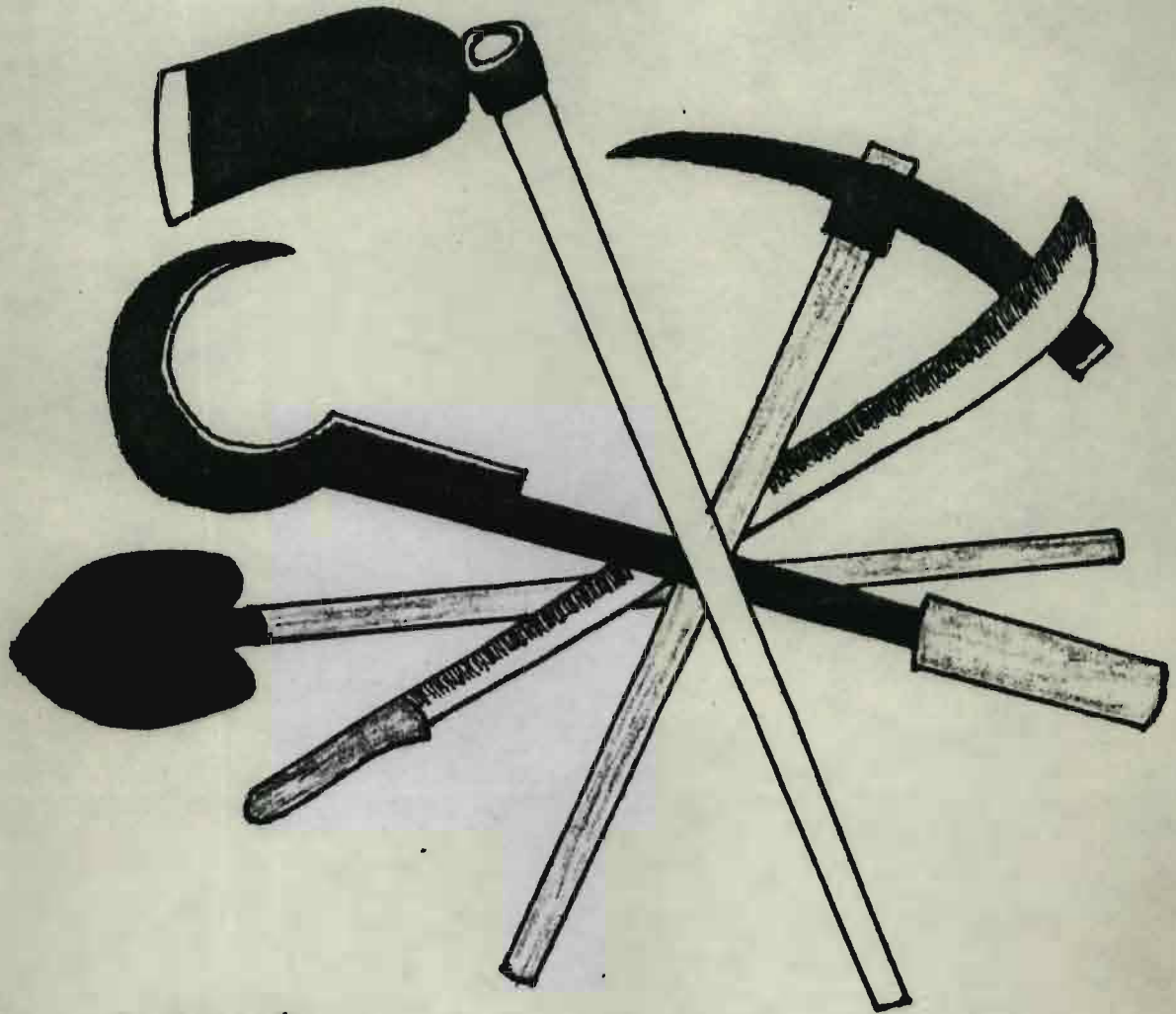


Ibikoresho by'ibanze  
by'Umutururwanda

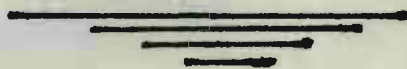
---



1. Isuka
2. Umuhoro
3. Umupanga
4. Isitinyo
5. Ipiki

## Ibikubiye muli aka Gatabo

1. Intangiliro
2. Uko urubwiruko rwa kera rwagenzaga
3. Urubwiruko rw'ubu
4. Imwe mu myusa Gakondo
5. Imyidasaduro
6. Gusoma no kwandika
7. Turushaho kumenya imyusa Gakondo
8. Imyusa ya kiyambere
9. Ikiyabufura n'imyambalire
10. Uko urubwiruko rwakorana na M.R.N.D
11. Umwanzuro
12. Imigambi Twakura muli aka Gatabo



# 1. Intangiriro

Rubyaiguko Rwanda rwaje, ibikorereho byibanze by'umutururwanda ali uwo hambere cyangwa uwubwira m'ibi :

- isuka
- umuhoro
- umupanga
- igitiyo
- ipiki

Ibi biraduhagije kuzirango twabwira Rwanda rwaje twubabwiriza ka-  
 ndi twikorere dukubwiriza ijamba ry'umubyeyi wacu uhagarariye  
 abanyarwanda twese, ari abasaza, abakuru, abasore n'inkumi  
 muzi ko adakwema kubabwiriza ati " URWANDA RUZAZAMURWA  
 N'AMABOKO Y'ABANA BARO." None Rubyaiguko, abana umubyeyi  
 avuye sinwe se? Reba nero twubabwiriza, twumwubwiriza, kandi  
 dukubwiriza urugero yaduhaye umunsi afata ubwo isuka ati :  
 "Bana, bana banjye mbahaye urugero, muhinge kandi mwarore  
 ubworozi n'ubuhinzi birajyana, dufumbire imilima yacu ku-  
 gicango umusaruro wiyongere." None se kungu : ijamba ry-  
 akururu urishima uribonye, wowe musaza, wowe inkumi, wowe  
 musaza nawe mukuru, umu Rubyaiguko dukubwiriza ayo  
 mubwiriza n'urwo rugero kandi twiyongere buho munsi, umu  
 Rwanda rwacu awazagambira he? Ngaho nero twese muhi  
 make bimwe mubiyadufasha kuzirango izo nama twakubwiriza  
 Rubyaiguko nero n'imwe mubwirwa.



## 2. Uko urubwiruko rwa kara rwagenze

Muli make turebere hamwe itandukamiliyo ry'urubyiruko rwo hambere n'uruburu; hanyuma nitumara kuribona, turarebera hamwe uko abakurambere bacu bashoboye kwiswanaho kandi batavize amashuri menshi, haba mu mico, mu mizirire, mu gushakira no gutegura uko iminyango yabo yashobora kubaho, ari mu kwishakira aho batura, icyo bambara n'ikibitunga, aho cyane cyane mugushakira ukuntu babana n'abandi baba abanyamanga cyangwa se indi minyango badafitanye isano. Nbyo rero ahanini babigejejweho n'ubukolikoribali bari gukora bizatuma bataba imzererezi, ibyomanzi, abarimzi n'isindi ngero mbi zikururwa kandi zijyana n'ubunabwwe.

Ubuho bukolikoribali twakwita imyuga "Gakondo" urubyiruko rwo yikoraga rwibwiliye kandi rukihutira kuyirangiza neza. Umwana wabaga yiga ishuri, mbere yo kujya kwiga yagaga avomye amazi, yataha bakamugabulira, akamuhuka ho gato agasubira ku mugeri akasana aho ari, yawaye akajya kumwira ihene, intama cyangwa se inkwa, byose byaterwaga n'icyo iwabo babaga batunze. Baba ari nta matungo boroye akajya gusenyuka inkwi, ubwo ijoro likaba liraguye, bakamugabulira akarya akaryama, ejo n'uko, ejo bundi n'uko ubwo icyumwemu kigashira umwana wese yagombaga gukubikira idini y'iwabo, icyo babaga aho abakirisitu, ku cyumwemu yajyaga mu misa, yawaye aho gutitira mu mihana, yihutiraga kujya imuhira yashakira kujira aho ajya cyangwa anyarukira muri bagenzi be, akabanza gushakira ababonyi be uruburu kandi yirindaga kurara mu gasozi iwabo batabizi. Ikindi kandi yirindaga n'ukumwira itari atabanyaga kubisabira uburenganzira, ndetse akababwirira ikibindi cy'inzoga. Murumuna rwose ko uwowar'umwami tutagomba kwirangiza kuko ibyo ari ukwubaha abakuru.

Umuwana w'umuhungu yabaga agese umuho cyo gushingirwaho,<sup>5</sup>  
yabinyuzaga kuli se, ubwo akamwerekako aho arira, agatangira kw'ubwoba.  
Inzu yamara kuzura, akaba yarashoboye kwihahira nk'ibishyamba,  
ibijumba, urutoki n'ibindi.....

Ubwoba bagatangira kumushyamba, bakamukwera hanyuma akarangira  
bagahamagaza iminyango bakishyirira hamwe ko bucuze amaboko  
hinye atari aranzwe, bityo bakajya bafashanya, batabarana muri  
byose. Ubwo ababyeyi b'ubwo muvuye bakihutira kumuha ubure-  
nganzira bwo kwigukira uwe, bakamuha kw'isamburu aribyo  
bita "Guteketho" ibyo byatangira, n'ubwoba ko yabaga ariye  
mu rugo rwa se, ahubwo bakomeza gufatanyaga mu milimo  
imwe n'imwe bakazagera n'aho bafatanije kubakira ba-  
rumuna be.

**B**: Ibi byose byakorerwaga umwana washoboye kugumana  
n'ababyeyi be, abumvira muri byose, bafatanyaga imilimo  
n'aho uw'iziraga kagarara, aho kugirango bamubakire ba-  
mucaga mu muryango akaba umumuna.

### 3. Urubuyiruko rw'ubu.

Umwana w'ubu yaba umuhungu cyangwa umukobwa, usanga ntabwo  
agihuriye n'abakera. Ibyo nabo birababajije cyane cyane ku mi-  
merere, imyifatire n'irera ryabo bana. Umwana aramara gutan-  
gira ishuli ati hehe n'ababyeyi, ntiyongere kwitwaza imuhira,  
ataha ari uko ijoro liyuye, ndetse haba n'ubwo ariye ntabwo  
nagarukemo. Abaturutse umuho bo sinakwirirwa ngira icyo mbi-  
vugaho kuko n'ishuli atibabwira bakirishyirizemo. Iki kibabajije  
nanone n'uko ibyo bihita bikurura ubwoba, ubujura, ubwoba-  
ra ndetse n'ubwicanyi. Ahamini bitwaza n'uko aho bana ba-  
dukulikira ibyo twavuye mu migenzereze y'urubuyiruko wo ha-  
mbere, cyangwa n'uko muri iki gihite twageremo, amajyambere  
yiyongere, urubuyiruko rugakura dukulikira imiso y'abanyama-  
hanga rukirangira iyabakurambere. Ikindi kandi kurari-  
kira cyane amafaranga nayo yarabuse n'imwe mu mpamvu itw-

na mfata imico mibi yo kuraruka. Ahamini nanone nta 6  
 musore cyangwa inkumi bubu bagishaka kwicara mu cyaro ngo  
 bahingze, borore cyangwa bakore tumwe amuli twa tulimo twa-  
 busaga abakera kusekera, cyangwa ahali n'uko utwo tulimo ba-  
 tabyintre ngo basange hali abakidukora ngo nabo bashobore  
 kuba babigana. Niyongamvu magiraga ngo twibukiranye imwe  
 n'imwe muri icyo milimo idakwiye kwibagirana cyangwa ngo  
 iwe burundu kandi ariyo isajya yibutse umubwiruko nwa  
 buli gihye uko umunyarwanda yiwanzagaho ibikoraho by'aba-  
 nyamahanga bitaramuzeraho cyangwa ngo abe yakobona  
 kubyizigulira. Aha nasabaga ababyeyi bore cyane cyane abasi-  
 dukora icyo myuzga kwitwira gufasha umu mubwiruko, aho kubyi-  
 sererana nimubishyire ahagaragara hakiri kare kuko igihe  
 kirageze cyo kumenya ko umukuru yigisha umuto bityo tuga-  
 komera gukorera no kushaho gutera imbere mu majya-  
 mbere aho tutibagiwe umuco, n'icyuzga yakondo

#### 4. Imwe mu myuzga yakondo.

##### A. Ku BAHUNGU

1. Kuboha inkoko
2. Kuboha isinde
3. Kuboha igitebo
4. Kuboha inkangara
5. Kuboha umuzingira (umutiba w'inzuki)
6. Kuboha ingobyi ihaka abantu
7. Kubumba inkono zitabi
8. Kubumba inkono zitaka
9. Kubaza umuware /

- 10. Kubaza imbehe
- 11. Kubaza umudaho
- 12. Kubaza ibyansi
- 13. Kubaza isekuru
- 14. Kubaza inanga nibindi....

B. KU BAKOBWA

- 1. Kuboha ibyibo
- 2. Kuboha ibiseke
- 3. Kuboha imisambi
- 4. Kuboha ibirago
- 5. Gusenga inkangara
- 6. Gusukura umuho m'imzu nibindi.....

Aliho nro ntitwibagiwe ko iyi milimo yose yakomaga habanje mbere na mbere umwaga wo "Guhinga". Ku batari bashoboye yagwa batarashoboye kujya mu ishuli, ababyeyi n'abana bakure, barindukaga bare bakajya mu mulima, bagahinga, bataha ubwo nibwo buki wese yagira akalimo yihabaye akora muho tumaze kwuca harururu. Bityo ibi byatere byo guhingura ahariyaye ukora akarengi hanyuma ukaboneza icy'akabali ntibyashobokaga, erega byari n'amahise ububali bwari buke, n'aho ubu wagiye simbiyise... uwasaba be nyiri ububali ibya ngombwa bitariye byanagabanyaga ya ugero mbi iki mu rubyiruko.

## 5. Imyidasaduro.

Urubiyiruko rw' hambere rwali ruzi kandi rufite ukuntu  
rwidagadurako, usibye ko rw' ntiwari ruzi yanyura rufite  
uburigo buhagije, aho rwali ruzi imwe nta mikino n'ubu  
ikiliko usibye ko yavuzururwe ikagira n'ababanga mu  
mategekoko ayigenga. Imwe muri icyo mikino n'inkizi:

1. Gushimbuka urukiramende
2. Gutera umupisa bitaga Karere
3. Gutera uruziga
4. Gushiganwa bimuka
5. Gushiga

● ibyo byari iby'urubiyiruko umaze kuzimubuka.  
Abato bo, banyaga inzira barita amagare, bakimura  
umukino bita "hubito"

Abakore bo bagere igihe cyo gushaka, bari bari ibyirungu  
kuburyo bataramanaga na ba se na ba sekuru, bagahi-  
ga ugasanga bahimbawe yane. Ibyo bigahura na wa  
mugani uruho ngo: "UTARANILIYE NA SE, NTAMENYA ICYO

● SEKURU YAVUZE!" muri iki gite nro wazirango ibyo nti-  
bikibaho, aho akaba ariyo mpamvu umuco nyawanda nta  
m'ugenda wibazirana, kuko umusore arafata inkumi, ngoho  
i Butare, Gisenzu, Ruhengeri, Muhazi, bataha ngo iraha  
bararibonye, aho ingaruka, n'ugutwara irinda, umwa-  
na yavuka ntagire se, ugasanga babitana ba mwana.  
Ibi nro babonye, dukore uko dushoboye twamagane icyomiso  
mibi ishaka gusenywa umuco wacu wa kera.



9  
ahubwo ubuyiruko mwese, ari abahungu, ari abakobwa,  
kubadagadura no kwirangaza ibibiri, yego bamwe bataye ababyeyi  
babo kubera akari, n'icyo mpamvu kimistère y'ubuyiruko  
no guturura za koperative yikurira buho ayumwera kubategura  
niba ahantu mwajya mugashimisha umutima wanyu, mu-  
kaganira kandi mwihera amaso, ikaba ibasaba ko niba  
ari umujira mwagiye kureba, nawe niba ubishoboye ge-  
ragera uko wawukira, bitagukundiye geragera kuwuku-  
ndisha abandi, bityo icyo kimistère isarushaho gutunda  
ubuyiruko, kuko icyo muvuyisaba cyose irakora uko  
ishoboye kugirango mwishime kuko muraba mukora icyo  
igamije kubageraho "KWITA MBERE NA MBERE KU RUBYI-  
ZUKO." Nimwishyira hamwe mu mahoro mwilinda ibibiri byose  
sinicyumwisha ukuntu itarabashyigikira.

### 6. GUSOMA NO KWANDIKA

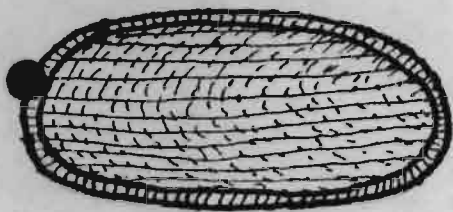
Bisababajye rwose, kubona muri iki gihye tugeremo, bamwe mu buyiruko  
ko hakirimo abaturu gusoma no kwandika kandi ariyo ntangiriro yo  
kurwanya ubujiji. Abategetsi bawo badushakirye uburyo bwose bwo  
kubujija. Ikiundi kibabaza cyane, n'uko ugirango ubujiji umwe  
muri abo batabiri amakabiranganira; aha nero ubuyiruko twab-  
dukwiye kuzirikana ya jamba ngo. "UZAJIUKA UTE UTAZI GUSOMA  
ubuyiruko ahari n'uko mutari ingarane abakera bahuye maza,  
bihatiraga kwiza aho bakabura ubushobozi buhagije bwo  
kubigeraho bitewe n'amashuri make yaliko kandi nayo ari  
kure. Gusa abihaye imana bakoraga uko bashoboye bagashy-  
gaho ahantu ahifura kujijuka bahurira, bityo abantu baba-  
shobora kubahurira bakajijurana. Natwe nese twihutire kujij-  
muri aya mahurira, nka J.O.C, Abasaveli, Abasikuti,  
mu bigo bitsura amajyambere, muri Animasiyo, mu muganda

n'ahandi hantu haliko ejo tutasasigara inyuma mu 10  
 majyambere kandi nibwo turashobora gukorera nese igihugu  
 cyatubye. Ikindi kandi nitumena gusoma, bisadufasha  
 cyane kumena ibyanditse kuko icyo gihe ntawe urashobora  
 kutubeshya atubwira impuha zituruka cyangwa ziduteranze  
 n'amategekako.

## 7. Turushaho kumena imyuga Gakondo

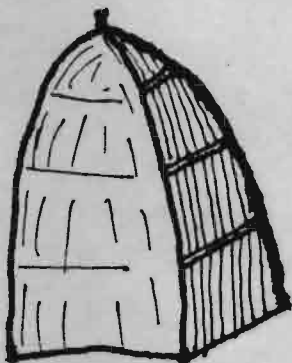
### A. Ku BAHUNGU

#### 1. Kuboha inkoko



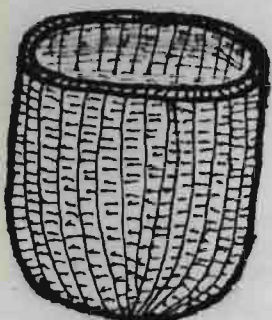
: Ikiyikoze : urubingo cyangwa imigano bisa-  
 tuye bifatanijwe n'imigozi bita "imihanda"  
 akamara kacyo n'ako kugorora no kwanika  
 imyaka. kera amaze atarakwira bayi-  
 terekagaho imbehe mu gihe cyo kurya.

#### 2. Kuboha isinde



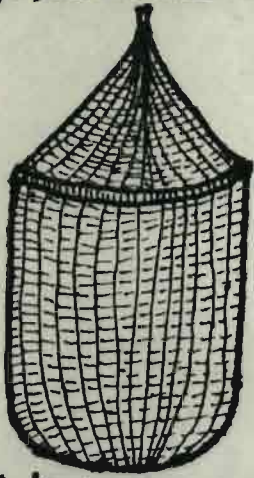
: Ikiyikoze mu birere by'insima, abada-  
 shoboye kwigulira umutaka, bayitwi-  
 kira icyo gihe cy'imvura cyane cyane  
 abashumba baragiye amaturugo yabo.

#### 3. Kuboha igitebo



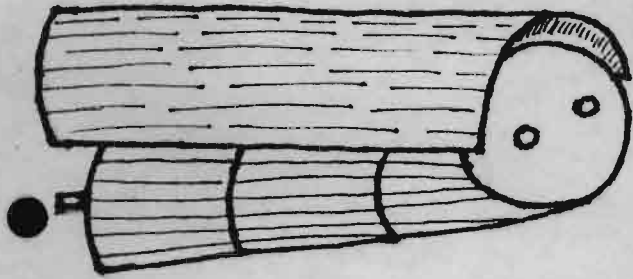
: Gikoze n'ibiti bita iminaba, urubi-  
 ngo cyangwa intururu. Akamara kacyo  
 n'ako kurya ibishyamba, bayamulira-  
 mo cyangwa bakibikamo imyaka  
 ukubishyamba, amashamba, amashamba  
 n'ibindi... bagikura ibijumba cy-  
 angwa imyumbati.

4. Kuboha inkangara



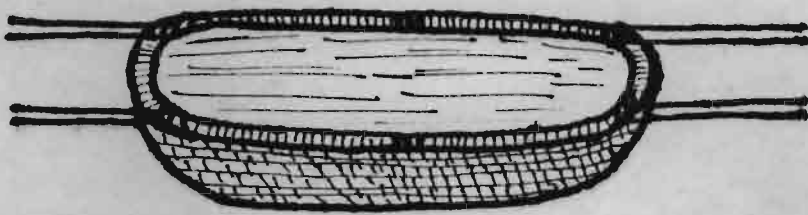
: Inkangara ijya kumera nkigitebo-11 usibye ko yo ifite umutemeli uyipfundi kira kandi ikaba ndende, ikozwe mu migano isatuye, bayituramo inzoga, abakera bo bayibikagamo imyenda.

5. Kuboha umuzinga w'inzuki : Ubohwa mu bita by'intururu,



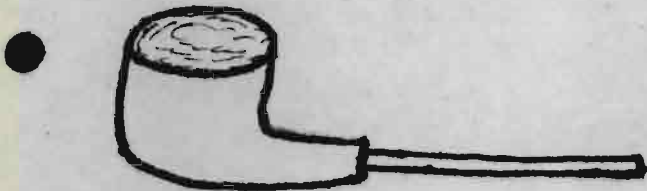
ibishikashike, urubingo hanyuma bakawuhomesha uwondo bakawusakaza ibirere by'insina bakawagika mu oti kugirango inzuki zishobore kujyamo.

6. Kuboha ingobyi ihaka abantu : bayiboha mu migano no mu



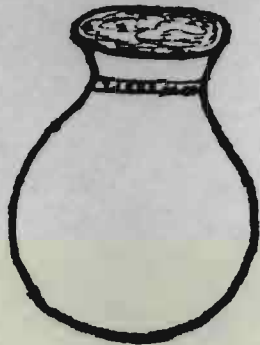
bita bita insuri, bayihakamo abantu babajyana ku muganga ababyeyi babaye, ndetse ahahshi abadashoboye kubona isanduku bayihambamo.

7. Kubumba inkono yitabi : Akamara kayo n'ako kunywe-



ramo itabi ili bita inya Gihanga cyangwa itabi lyibibabi.

8. Kubumba inkono iteka : Akamara kayo n'ako kuyitekamo



ibinyo ibyabibye byose. Usibye inkono ziteka hahise n'ibibindi, ibyungu, ibitarira bataramo inzoga, ikibindi muri iki gihe gifite akamara mu umuco wa Kinyarwanda, bayituramo inzoga, banagisabisha umugeni.

9. Kubaza umuvuze



12  
: bawubaza mu mivumu, mu ntururu cyangwa mu mirehe. Bawengeramo ibitoki, bawinikamo amasaka bakababwushigishiramo amarwa.

10. Kubaza imbehe



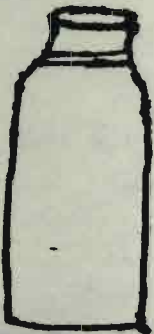
: Akamara k'imbehe niako kuyiriraho inyama, ibishyimbo, ibijumba nibindi.....

11. Kubaza umudaho



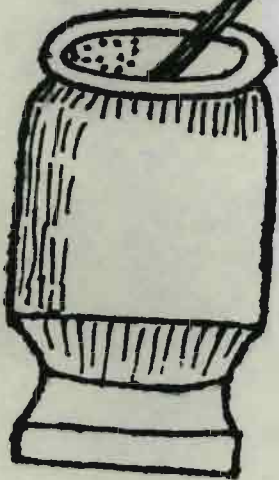
: bawukoreha bawura ibinyo mu nko-no.

12. Kubaza icyansi



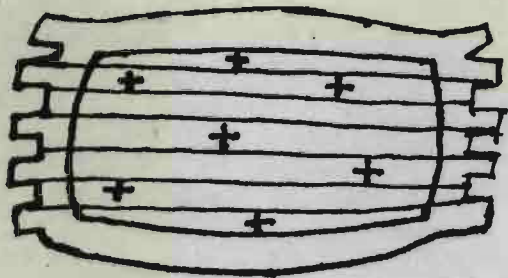
: bagikamiramo amata y'inka.

13. Kubaza isekuru



: bayisekuriramo imyumbati, amasaka, uburo, isombe nibindi.... bayibaza mu mivumu, mu mirehe, mu ntururu, mu miko.....

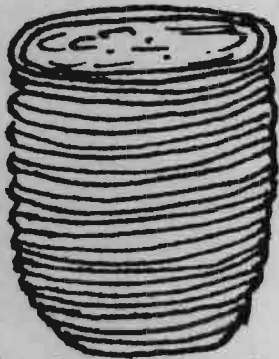
14. Kubaza inanga



: niizi za kinyarwanda tujya twumva bacuranga : urugero : inanga za padiri KABALIRA cyangwa iza SEBA-TUNZI.

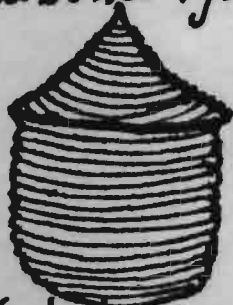
## B. Ku BAKOBWA

1. Kuboha ikibo



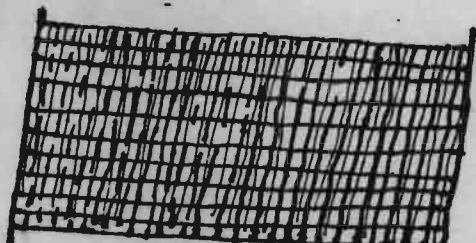
: Kubitoho bakoresha intamyi, uruma-mfu, uruhindu. Akamwo kacyo n'ako kudaha ibishyamba mu gitebo cyangwa mu mufuka. Abana bakiriramo, bayaruriramo umuturima, bakanzikoresha latera intabire.

2. Kuboha igiseke



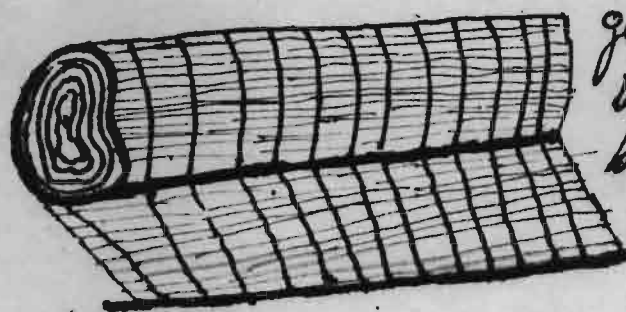
: Kiboshye nk'icyiko, n'uko igiseke cyo kiba gifundikiywe umutezeli. ibiseke babikoresha cyane cyane icyo bagize gutwikura umugeni.

3. Kuboha umusambi



: Bawubohesha ubushya, urukangaga ndetse n'ibirere by'insina, bakoresha kandi imigozi y'imivumu, ubutumba bw'insina. Bawicaraho cyangwa bakawisira.

4. Kuboha ikirago



: Ikirago kibohwa kimwe n'umusambi, gusa n'uko ikirago alicyo kinini kuruta umusambi. Barayiyorosa, baragisasa bagitazura mu nzu, bayicaraho ndetse akenshi, bagihambamo.

Nyuma y'ibi tubonye, hali ubundi bukolikari bw'inyi, 14  
nko kubasa imihini y'amashuka, y'amashoka, y'ibiyuma,  
y'imihoro n'ibindi.... hali kandi kubasa ingoma, intebe  
za kinyarwanda bicaraho, Cucura, Gukana impu, n'ibindi

## 8. IMYUGA YA KIJJAMBERE

Uyu myuga ya kijyambere avuye mu yigwaga mu mashuri y'imyuga  
na za CERAI no mu mashuri yigisha iby'ubutumizi n'ubwoba.

Guhinga no kworora bya kijyambere

Bujiruko, aha muvuye muri: "Tuzahinga he? Tuzorora  
aha he? Ko amashuri n'inzuri byabaye bito kandi  
tukaba twiyongera kuri umunsi! Niyo mpamvu bahora ba-  
twigisha gufata neza ubutaka buke dufite, tubufumbira,  
turwanya isuli, dutera amashyamba, turorora mu biraro  
kugirango ya fumbira dushobore kuyibona bitaturutse, iby-  
bisadufasha kurya neza, kulinde ubuho bwacu. Umu-  
bujiruko rw'ubuho rwagize n'amahire kuko ONAPO  
yashinze, n'umuyuvira muhakurikira inama ibazira  
kuyongera biragabanyuka bityo abanyarwanda basashob-  
orora kubera abana babo neza, babatse ingero n'izira, kugira  
iseke n'ibindi..... bityo kandi n'amashuri ntaronzera  
kubwa n'ubwoba. Uretse n'ubwoba no kworora, hali n'ubwoba  
mu nyinshi nko kubasa bya kijyambere, kwabaka, guka-  
mika, amashyamba, kudoda n'ibindi.... aha intitw-  
baziwe abakora mu biro kuko nabo n'ingombwa ariko si  
ibya bose. Cyakora kugera kuri ibi byose biragoye kuko abe-  
nshi turi abakene, kubona ibikorero ntibyaroshye, n'izere ka-  
ministère y'urubujiruko no guturira za cooperative hali ukuntu

iteganyye gutahurira hamwe urubiyiruko, ikamakora uko isho <sup>15</sup>  
boye kugirango igulire abashakira kwishyira hamwe. S'icyo Mimi  
stere yomyine, ubwo niy' Ubuhinzi n'ubworozi n'Amashya  
mba nayo ikwiriye kubigiramo umuhare igafasha urubiyiruko,  
ingulira kugirango abishyire hamwe ibashakira abantu ba-  
hanga nk'imboya, ibijumba, ikawa ndetse n'ibiti cyane cyane  
ne ibibashya kuko ubu mu Rwanda bikili bike. Aha sero  
Rubiyiruko mwibuke nya jamba kuvuye ngo." IGITI UMUSA  
ZA AZACANA AGITERA AKILI UHUSORE" kandi ngo :  
" NYAMUTEGERA AKAZAZA EJO." Tangira sero ukili-  
muto, ugifite imbaraga, bityo usagera mu usabukuru u-  
merewe nesa n'abawe bose.

### 9. Ikiyabufura n'Imyambalire

Kera kose, umunyarwanda w'ukuri yaranzwaga n'ikiyabufu-  
ra aho ari hose cyane cyane mu urubiyiruko kuko umuto yago-  
mbaga kw'ubaha abakuru. Umugero n'uko mu iteranyo, nta  
musore wicaraga abantu bakure batarabana ibyicaro, kandi  
muli buri ngo habagaho intebe yagenewe nyir'ungu, nta  
umwana watinze kubaza kuziciraho. Mu nzira wasanzaga  
umusore cyangwa umukuru bikoreye umutwari, waba  
muri umwana warezwe nesa ukawubakira, agira umuntu  
mukuru ugusabye akajya aha naha, waba ufite umwana u-  
kajyambakira utimubona. N'ubu sero byari bikwiriye kubenda  
gutyo, gusa niko bimere bikorwa n'abake. Twari dukwi-  
riye sero urubiyiruko gutamara ubu muho wo kubaha  
abaturuta bose. Nyuma yagenda kurugendo, birashimisha kubona  
muli bus cyangwa Taxi umusore yimukira umusore cyangwa  
umugore utwite. Dukwiriye kandi kuzira ikiyabufura mu  
myambalire yawe, cyane cyane urubiyiruko rw'abakobwa.

Yego aho sinvure ngo twambare nk'abakera aho tugera-  
 gese turebe imyenda ikwiranye n'ikigero umuntu aba agerem-  
 kubona umukobwa w'inkumi ukwiye guhinga urwe yamba  
 ijipo mkiy'umwana w'imyaka icumi biteye isoni yane.  
 kwerekana intge sibyo bisatuma babona ko uri umukobwa  
 mwiza cyangwa se witonze. Gusokora n'abyo, sinyemwisha  
 impamvu amashuri yavuye bagasuka imveli kandi amashu-  
 rinu cyangwa gusokora uko bisanzwe byarahaze ari umuco  
 w'abakurambere bacu. Rubyiruko rero turushaho kugira  
 isuku n'ikinyabujura haba mu nzira, mu materamira  
 imuhira n'ahandi kuko bisadufasha kudavigara imy-  
 ma mu majyambere igihugu yacu kimutije imbere.

10. UKO URUBYIRUKO RWAKORANA NA H.R.N.D

Rubyiruko, umubyeyi w'igihugu aashinga H.R.N.D, buriya ya-  
 li yabitakereje kuko niyo ituma imubaza nyamwinshi y'abanya-  
 rwanda. kandi mwibuka ko umubyiruko ariwo rugize kafi  
 kimwe ya kabili y'abanyarwanda, ari abana, ingaragu n'ab-  
 tegura kurushirya. Niyo mpamvu yashyiraho Ministère y'um-  
 byiruko kugirango abe ariyo ishobora gukemura ibibazo  
 byose rushobora guturako n'abyo. Muvuyeho, muvandikise  
 muvuzeho ibyo mwifurako aho kugirango mubiyiherekanne.  
 Niba umuti utabonyezeho, isakora uko ishoboye imubone.  
 Cyakora rubyiruko, nimwemere onukulikise inama zose muvuzwa  
 muhinge, mwarore, murwanyo isuli muukura imingoti, mu-  
 teraho ibyabiri, mutera amashyamba, muvukira guturako hera  
 kandi n'era, murwanyo nyakabiri, bityo yantego isakomere  
 ukuko ivuye ngo: "TWISHYIRE. TWIZANE, DUFATANILIZE AHA-



17

JYAMBERE." Twubahirise amabwira yose ya H.R.N.D, turushaho  
kuyicunguramo ubwacu, twumwe nwose ko ari twabwira rwanda nwe  
jye, ari twa twajijije imbaraga nyinshi dukwiye kuziteanyilira  
hamwe, twihahire umuganda, dukore amashuriyo kugirango  
turushaho kwishimisha dushimisha n'abandi. Twihutire ku-  
jijuka twajijura n'abandi cyane cyane mu kumenya gusoma no  
kwandika kandi twiliunde icyahungabanya umutekano w'igihugu  
yose n'uwabagutuye bose.

### 11. Umwanzuro

Rubiyiruko bavandimwe, yu mwaka wa 1985 n'uwurubiyiruko  
ku isi yose, dukubirango bane uburunganzira abasore n'inkumi  
yabo bakore icyo bashakirye, ahubwo n'ukubirango baturu, baganire  
urubiyiruko nwose rwishyire hamwe, bashakire hamwe icyaruramur-  
a n'icyatuma rushobora kwiyubakira ingo zazo mu mahoro  
no mu majyambere. Abasaba bashoboye gukomera amashuri yisi-  
mbuye nabo baramenye ko aribo igihugu cyabo gitese amaso aho  
batazawaho bakora ibibangamiye abagutuye. Ibi nabo mizeye ko  
nimubiyiraho musarurisha urubiyiruko nwo hamubere kugira a-  
kamara kuko muwe muri mu majyambere ariko amashuri yose  
mutibagiriye umuho karande w'abaturambere. Yego nanone icyo-  
ruramuraho ni nyinshi. Ibibazo byanyu nimubishyire  
hamwe nibishyikilira nshinzwe urubiyiruko muri segitari na-  
we yihutire kubigera kunzeho zibishinzwe, bityo bashobora  
kubibonera umuti bidatinze, naho nimubiyihereana nta ki-  
ntu na kimwe musageraho. Ikindi kandi mwibuke ko.

"AKAMUKA HUNTU N'UMUTIMANE." Ubwanyu urubiyiruko mu-  
gomba kwihutira kwirwanaho mukawa mu bwiguhye mwishyir-  
ira hamwe, hanyuma ibibazo mudashoboye kwikemulira

mukitabasa vuba ababishinze kuko muri uyu mwaka alicyo bifuzo cyibanze. "KWITA KU RUBYIRUKO."  
 Nukuranyira nibifurije umwaka mwiza w'urubyiruko, uduziye amatwara meza cyane cyane dukaranyirye icyatez'urwanda rwacu imbere, dukubikije kandi twubahiriza umukuru wacu mu makuru no mu bumwe.  
 Twongere umusaruro dukumbira ubutaka bwacu alicyo ntego ya 1985 kuri buri muturawanda wese.

11. Imisamba twakura muri aka Gatabo "RUBYIRUKO TWIBUKIRANWE"

1. Intangiriro : Rubyiruko dukagurukira icyahamwe, twifatanirize hamwe dukate ibikoraho by'ibanze alicyo : isuka, umuhoro, ipiki, umuganga n'izindi, dukingira dukumbira, dutanga umuganda kugirango dukyigikire icyahamwe cyacu.

2. Uko urubyiruko rwo hambere rwaganzaga  
 Natwe dukangurukira kumanya umuco mwiza ababyeyi bacu badutoza tukiri bato kugirango natwe turashobore kubitoza abacu.

3. Urubyiruko rw'ubu  
 Twilinde ingeso mbi zose zikomwaga n'abamwe mu urubyiruko rw'ubu, cyane cyane twilinde kwigira inzererere, ibirara n'indaya. Twicare hamwe twitose kwikorera.

19  
4. Imyuga Gakondo : Ningombwa kugerageza kuyimenya no kuyikora kuko bizatuma abana bacu nabo bayimya naho ubundi yacika burundu kandi idufituye akamara cyane cyane mu byaro.

5. Imyidagaduro : Imikino ngarorangingo ni myiza kuko idufasha kugira ubuzima bwiza kandi ikatunze, ikadushimisha, ikanatubuza kubona umwanya wo gukora ibyo tutagombaga gukora muri ako kanya.

6. Gusoma no kwandika

Twihatire kubimenya neho kuko ariyo intamba ya mbere yo kurwanya ubujiji, kandi ababizi twihatire kubizigisha abatabizi.

7. Turushaho kumenya imyuga Gakondo

Ubusanzwe kwitegereza bitera kumenya, natwe turushaho kwitegereza uko ibintu bikoswa, icyo utari ujye ukibaza hanyuma ugerageze kuyikora niba ari cyiza. Imyuga yacu Gakondo tuyishyigikiye kandi turushaho kuyikora neza.

8. Imyuga ya Kijyambere

Umwuga ni ngombwa kuko utuma buri wese umu-abona icyo arakira atibye cyangwa ngo asabirire, ari icya kijyambere, ari n'icya Gakondo twihatire kuyimenya no kuyikora.

9. Ikiyabuffura n'imyambalire

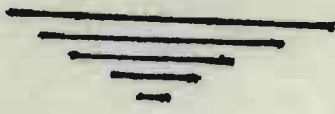
Kujira ikiyabuffura no kwambara imyenda ifite isuku nibyo biranga umwana warawwe nara. kandi bituma umubili wacu uruhaho kumererwa neza, bituma kandi twilinda indwara zimuwe na zimuwe ziterwa no kutagira isuku yanyara kwiyandalika.

10. Urubyiruko omuli M.R.N.D

Ningombwa ko twakulikiza amabwizira yose Harwoza iduha kuko mitwe rwanda rwejo, mitwe rero tusa komera gutera urwatubiyaye imbere, bityo natwe abo tubiyaye bakasakomerera aho tusa tugejeje.

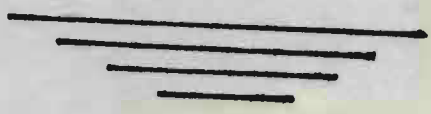
11. Umwanzuro

Ntawundi atali uwo gufatana umwana, twakulikiza umwana zose tumaze kubona n'iso tuginwa n'abakub bityo twatuma mu mahoro no mu bumwe dutatanyije amajyambere.



Umwaka mwiza w'Urubyiruko

1985



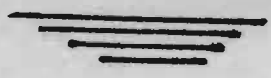
RUBYIRUKO TWIBUKIRANYE

Cyanditswe na RUGIMBANA Emmanuel

Secteur KIMISANGE

Commune NYARUGENGE

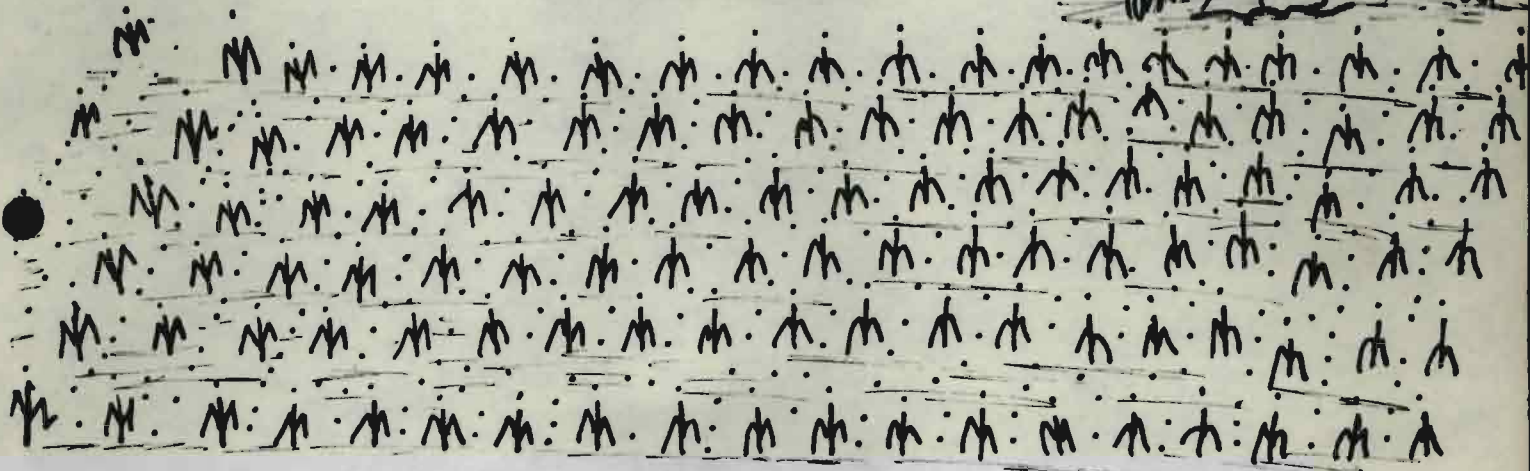
Préfecture KIGALI



# RUBYIRUKO TWIBUKIRANYE



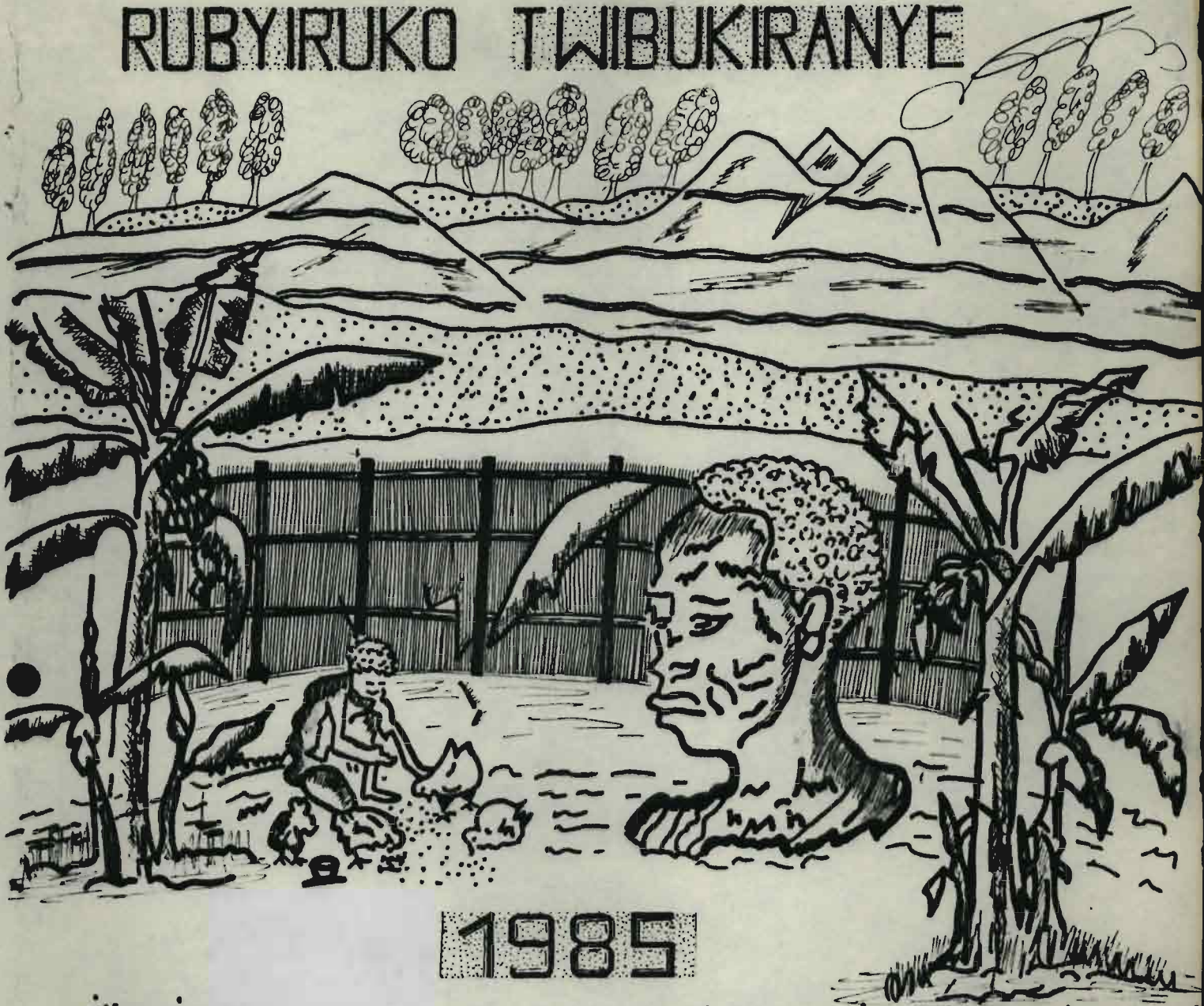
1985



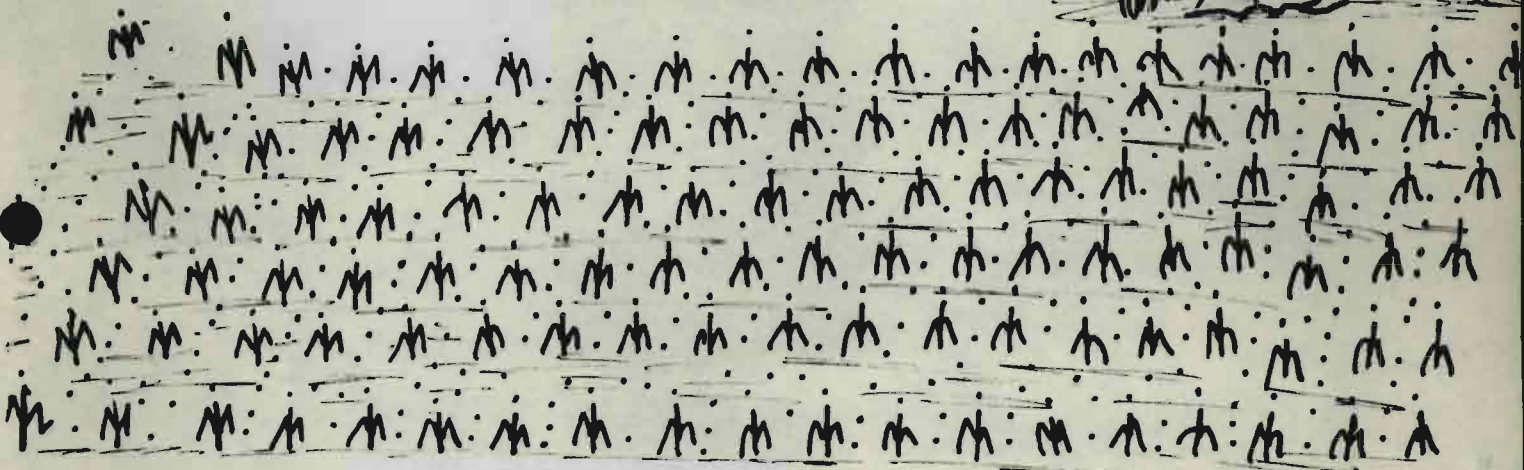
W. tra. par .....  
Date: 28/2/85  
N° Classant: 28407/12/84

Par : RUGIMBANA Emmanuel

# RUBYIRUKO TWIBUKIRANYE



1985



A titre par .....  
Date del del *28/2/85*  
N° Classement *2840715/84*

Par : RUGIMBANA Emmanuel